

# Szilvia Lestyán

## Research Interests

Mathematician with a Ph.D. in Computer Science, a passion for Ethical AI, interested in the interconnectedness of biases of the mind and machine learning, moral agency in AI, and the ethical dimensions of biases.

## Education

- 2022**      **Ph. D. in Computer Science**  
CrySyS Lab. Department of Networked Systems and Services  
Budapest University of Technology and Economics, Budapest, Hungary  
**Thesis:** *Privacy of Vehicular Time Series Data*  
Advisors: Dr. Gergely Biczók, Dr. Gergely Ács  
**Summary:** Devised methods of *re-identification* of drivers and *reverse engineering* of signals in car electronics data with *machine learning* methods; *anonymization* of location data of vehicles using *differential privacy* and deep learning models, analyzing it with several utility measures.
- 2016**      **M. Sc. in Applied Mathematics**  
Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary
- 2013**      **B. Sc. in Mathematics**  
Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary

## Professional Appointments

- 2024 -**      **Postdoctoral Researcher**  
INED, Paris, France  
The goal of the project is to anonymize and measure the vulnerability of survey datasets with attention to ethical considerations and privacy questions.
- 2023**      **Postdoctoral Researcher**  
Comète, Inria Saclay, France  
Participated in projects concerning: **membership inference attacks**; local **differential privacy**, **causal discovery** algorithms. Developed a good understanding of problems and solutions in: **causality**, **fairness**, **ethical AI**. **Organization of 2<sup>nd</sup> Ethical AI workshop.**
- 2017 -2022**      **Research Assistant**  
Budapest University of Technology and Economics, Budapest, Hungary,  
Participated in 5+ research projects mainly focused on **security and privacy** applications or security and privacy in ML. **Taught** 2 full courses of security and privacy in machine learning and assisted in 4 other classes (11 courses in total). **Tutored** 20+ students for independent projects.
- 2014 -2017**      **Privacy Consultant**

Areus Infokommunikációs Zrt., Budapest, Hungary,  
Designed, implemented and tested **data anonymization** solutions for banks  
and companies.

## **Publications**

Binkyte R., Pinzón C., Lestyán Sz., Jung K., H. Arcolezi H., Palamidessi C., Causal Discovery Under Local Privacy, Causal Learning and Reasoning, CLEAR, 2024

Gazdag A., Lestyán Sz, Remeli M., Acs G., Biczók G., Holczer T., Privacy Pitfalls of Releasing In-Vehicle Network Data, Vehicular Communications, Elsevier, 2023

Lestyán Sz., Acs G., Biczók G. In Search of Lost Utility: Private Location Data, Proceedings on Privacy Enhancing Technologies, 2022 (**A-ranked**)

Acs G., Lestyán Sz., Biczók G. Privacy of Aggregated Mobility Data. In: Jajodia S., Samarati P., Yung M. (eds) Encyclopedia of Cryptography, Security and Privacy. Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg, 2021

Remeli M., Lestyán Sz., Acs G., Biczók G., Automatic Driver Identification from In-Vehicle Network Log. IEEE Intelligent Transportation Systems Conference (ITSC), 2019

Lestyán Sz., Acs G., Biczók G., Szalay Zs., Extracting vehicle sensor signals from CAN logs for driver re-identification; Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Information Systems Security and Privacy, 2019

Lestyán Sz., Privacy Preserving Data Aggregation over Multi-hop Networks; Infocommunications Journal, pp. 7-15, December 2016, Volume VIII, Number 4, ISSN 2061-2079

Lestyán Sz., Privacy Preserving Distributed Maximum and Maximal Clique Algorithms; Vocal - Optimization Conference, Advanced Algorithms, Esztergom, 2016

Csiszárík A., Lestyán Sz., Lukács A., Efficient Apriori Based Algorithms for Privacy Preserving Frequent Itemset Mining; Cognitive Infocommunications (CogInfoCom), 2014

## **Talks**

*What can we learn from cognitive biases?* - Talk on Workshop @ Comète on Ethical AI, Saclay, France 2022

*Open discussions* about research for high school girls, online, Hungary, 2020

*Introduction of Privacy and Security Problems* - Talk on Girls` day at Budapest University of Technology and Economics, Hungary, 2017-2021

*Introduction to Adversarial Examples* - Talk on WITSEC Day (Women in IT Security), 2020

*Differential Privacy in Practice* - Talk on WITSEC Day (Women in IT Security), 2019

[Panel Discussion on AI](#) - ITBN (Day of IT Security), 2018

## Research Experience

2024 - **Postdoctoral Researcher**  
INED, Paris, France

2023 **Postdoctoral Researcher**  
[Comète](#), Inria Saclay, France

### Projects:

ERC HYPATIA

Investigating the:

- application of quantitative information flow on measuring the power and bias of membership inference attacks;
- the trade-off between membership inference attacks, fairness and accuracy in a personalized federated learning setting;
- the effect of local and metric differential privacy on causal discovery algorithms.

2020-2022 **Research Assistant**  
Budapest University of Technology and Economics, Budapest, Hungary

### Projects:

2022 Artificial Intelligence National Laboratory  
Investigating deep learning feature extraction techniques for data anonymization

2019 - 2022 FIKP - Artificial Intelligence for Smart Cities 2019-2022  
Designing and implementing location data anonymization techniques with Differential Privacy and deep learning techniques

2018 - 2019 SECREDAS  
Designing re-identification attacks for vehicular time series data

2018 EIT Digital  
Investigating the re-identification of drivers using vehicular data using machine learning techniques

2017 -2019 EFOP 362  
Investigating the in-vehicle Controller Area Network (CAN) protocol for reverse engineering using machine learning techniques

## Teaching Experience

**Machine Learning Security** - planned and led a reading seminar together with Dr. Gergely Acs, where students processed academic papers on various subjects on security and privacy in ML, such as adversarial examples attacks and defenses, membership attacks, certified defenses etc.

**Privacy-Preserving Technologies** - held several lectures on anonymization techniques, such as anonymization of tabular data, location data and differential privacy

***Introduction to Security*** – held lectures and small exercises on adversarial examples

***Coding and Security*** - led laboratory exercises on the topic of cryptography, security and media encoding technologies

***IT Security Laboratory*** - created exercises and led classes on Linux access security

In the course of 5 and a half years I had **supervised** 20+ students in their independent project exercises, topics included mostly adversarial examples and privacy problems. Many students continued their topic to a diploma project where I was their thesis advisor.

## **Languages**

**Hungarian** - Native

**English** - Fully proficient (C2)

**French** – Intermediate-Advanced (B2-C1)

**Russian** – Conversational (B1)

## **Hobbies**

**Hiking, mountaineering** – climbed several 3000+ meters high mountains in Europe, also some 4000+ meters, such as the Mont Blanc, Grand Paradiso, attempted Elbrus in Russia. Also completed several long trail hikes, such as the GR20 (200km), Tour de Mont Blanc (180km), Larapinta in the Australian outback (230km), the Kungsleden in Sweden (480km) and the Alta Via 2 in Italy (170km).