### Leo Liberti

Place and date of birth:		Milan, Italy, 8th May 1974			
Citizenship:		Italian			
Residence:		19 rue de Belleville, 75019 Paris, France			
Affiliation:		CNRS LIX, École Polytechnique, 91128 Palaiseau, France			
Telephone numbers:		+33660691151, +393332680827, +19177694060			
E-mail:		liberti@lix.polytechnique.fr, leoliberti@gmail.com			
URL:		www.lix.polytechnique.fr/ liberti			
At a glance (February 19, 2025)					
Endowments	Postdoc/Ph.D.	Refereed publications	Google Scholar H-index	Scopus H-index	

47

33

### 1 Main research interests

40

- Reformulations in mathematical programming
- Mixed-Integer Nonlinear Programming (MINLP), global and combinatorial optimization
- Distance geometry and bioinformatics
- Complex industrial systems and sustainable development

280

• Computational linguistics

### 2 Education

3.6MEUR

2007	HDR	Paris-Dauphine University, Paris, France	-
2004	Ph.D.	Imperial College London (UK)	-
1997	Master (Mathematics)	University of Turin (Italy)	110/110 cum Laude
1995	<b>B.Sc.</b> (Mathematics)	Imperial College London (UK)	First Class
1992	European Baccalaureat	European School, Culham (UK)	78/100

HDR<sup>1</sup> thesis title: Reformulation Techniques in Mathematical Programming. Awarded on: 19th November 2007. Awarded by: Paris-Dauphine University, France. Coordinator: V. Paschos. Jury: Ph. Baptiste, A. Billionnet, A. Lisser, T. Westerlund. Referee reports: N. Maculan, Ph. Michelon, H. Sherali.
Ph.D. thesis title: Reformulation and Convex Relaxation Techniques for Global Optimization. Awarded on: 15th March 2004. Awarded by: CPSE, Imperial College London, UK. Supervisor: Prof. C. Pantelides.

Examiners: Prof. T. Westerlund, Prof. E.N. Pistikopoulos.

<sup>1</sup>Habilitation à Diriger des Recherches, a diploma that must be obtained prior to applying to Professorships in France.

## 3 Employment History

Full-time:

2015-now	Research Director at CNRS (affiliation: LIX), France
2012-2015	Research Staff Member at IBM T.J. Watson Research Center, USA
2010-2012	$\operatorname{Professor}^{a}$ at LIX, École Polytechnique, France.
2006-2010	Assistant Professor <sup><math>b</math></sup> at LIX, École Polytechnique, France.
2005-2006	Post-doc at LIX, École Polytechnique, France.
2003-2005	Post-doc at DEI, Politecnico di Milano, Italy.
1999-2003	Research assistant (RA1B) at CPSE, Imperial College London, UK.
1998-1999	Compulsory military service in Italy.
1997-1998	Computer science teacher at the CSEA school, Turin, Italy (www.csea.it).

<sup>a</sup>Professeur Chargé de Cours, equivalent to Professeur des Universités de 2ème classe. In France, this is considered a "full professor" position.

<sup>b</sup>Maître de Conférence.

Part-time:

2015-now	$\operatorname{Professor}^{a}$ at Ecole Polytechnique, France.
2003-2005	Lecturer at Politecnico di Milano, Italy.
2001-2008	Co-founder of the Ipnos Partnership, London, UK (www.ipnos.co.uk).
2000-2002	Co-founder of IrisTech S.r.l., Italy (www.iris-tech.net).
1999-2004	Network administrator, Imperial College London.
1994-1997	Programming consultant, Imperial College London.

#### 4 Research Activities

- Reformulations in mathematical programming. Mathematical Programming (MP) is a formal language for describing optimization problems. A MP consists of parameters (encoding the problem instance), decision variables (encoding the solution), objective functions and constraints. Limited to functional forms which can be represented by Directed Acyclic Graphs (DAGs) the leaves of which are parameters and variables, the other nodes being the operators, a *reformulation* is a computable transformation of a MP P into another MP Q which shares some mathematical property  $\mathcal{P}$  with P (e.g.  $\mathcal{P} \equiv$ "all optima of Q are optima of P"). Publications: [2, 6, 254, 255, 256, 257, 169, 171, 174, 22, 20, 15, 24, 25, 181, 258, 184, 23, 36, 35, 38, 37, 187, 28, 39, 45, 47, 50, 51, 53, 197, 198, 200, 60, 58, 59, 206, 70, 63, 208, 209, 207, 266, 152, 268, 77, 225, 92, 155, 82, 274, 93, 99, 100, 102, 103, 105, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 139, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 164, 228, 234, 238, 239, 240, 242, 279, 246, 282, 247, 284, 285, 286, 310]. Software: ROSE[225, 158]. Patents: [289]. Funding: [8, 9, 16, 13, 14, 15, 23, 26, 30, 34].
- Global optimization and Mixed-Integer Nonlinear Programming. Deterministic ε-approximate (spatial Branch-and-Bound) and heuristic solution algorithms for nonconvex Mixed-Integer Nonlinear Programs (MINLP). Publications: [9, 145, 20, 21, 19, 177, 180, 181, 258, 36, 33, 188, 47, 203, 264, 69, 70, 63, 132, 209, 84, 77, 74, 220, 136, 92, 221, 137, 134, 82, 274, 93, 97, 99, 101, 103, 108, 109, 110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 119, 314, 142, 122, 157, 159, 162, 163, 164, 231, 234, 237, 247, 248, 250, 284, 286, 311, 312]. Software: COUENNE [97], RECIPE [84, 237], ooOPS [312]. Funding: [9, 16, 20, 22, 41].
- Combinatorial optimization. Mixed-Integer Linear Programming (MILP) solution techniques: branching on general disjunctions, spherical cuts, symmetry-breaking, convex hull, binary quadratic programs; clustering on graphs and Euclidean spaces; problems on graphs: covering by bipartite graphs, shortest paths on dynamic graphs, minimum fundamental cycle bases; kissing numbers. Publications: [5, 13, 184, 23, 38, 187, 28, 44, 189, 50, 262, 53, 197 200, 54, 56, 55, 66, 206, 65, 153, 71, 73, 64, 151, 210, 204, 135, 214, 154, 87, 80, 91, 94, 83, 85, 86, 95, 96, 98, 104, 105, 107, 116, 118, 138, 140, 141, 143, 157, 224, 275, 276, 277, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 280, 281, 282, 108, 251, 283, 252, 253, 287, 308, 310]. Software: minfcb [98]. Patent: [291]. Funding: [5, 21, 25, 37, 38].
- Distance geometry and bioinformatics. Protein structure from NMR data, morphogenesis, Hartree-Fock equations. Publications: [165, 3, 4, 167, 11, 8, 12, 16, 173, 18, 13, 15, 178, 175, 26, 30, 36, 40, 27, 32, 34, 42, 41, 190, 147, 120, 121, 192, 46, 49, 47, 260, 196, 261, 195, 52, 202, 57, 265, 54, 205, 61, 62, 131, 149,

150, 76, 151, 212, 213, 81, 67, 68, 75, 216, 267, 270, 218, 78, 219, 79, 226, 90, 88, 89, 99, 101, 106, 109, 117, 161, 163, 229, 230, 232, 233, 235, 278, 238, 239, 248, 249, 309]. Software: branchprune, MD-jeep [226, 309]. Funding: [2, 6, 19, 31, 32, 35].

- Complex industrial systems. Applications of optimization to complex systems arising in industry: efficient routing on traffic-dependent road networks, gamma knife configuration, optimization of a biomass production process, optimized platforming, verification of embedded code, recommender systems (and other subjects). Publications: [10, 144, 172, 20, 182, 181, 258, 259, 43, 187, 186, 28, 191, 12, 47, 50, 193, 194, 48, 53, 197, 200, 199, 201, 203, 264, 60, 58, 55, 133, 210, 72, 211, 214, 215, 271, 272, 222, 221, 223, 95, 102, 103, 104, 159, 227, 236, 276, 241, 243, 245, 280, 247]. Patents: [290, 291]. Funding: [1, 3, 7, 11, 10, 13, 17, 21, 24, 27, 28, 29, 33, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41].
- Optimization and Sustainable Development. Research on the application of optimization methods to sustainable development applications: transportation and energy. Publications: [170, 146, 172, 24, 186, 28, 47, 197, 200, 199, 201, 203, 58, 63, 210, 217, 269, 307]. Funding: [3, 10, 13, 17, 14, 24, 20, 18].
- Natural Language Processing. Research on natural language and computational linguistics. Publications: [166, 11, 168, 17, 176, 179, 26, 183]. Funding: [4].

#### 5 Grants and sponsorships

- 1. Assystem. System engineering for nuclear plant construction (PI, 75KEUR, 3 years starting 2025).
- 2. *Evariste*. Tree-search and order heuristics for constrained problems (participant, 27KEUR, 4 years starting Oct 2024).
- 3. RTE 2. Alternating current optimal power flow (PI, 75KEUR, 3 years starting 2020).
- 4. One Team. Design and implementation of a chatbot for client service (PI, 54KEUR, 3 years starting 2020).
- 5. D-ICE. Optimal trajectories for hybrid ocean vessels (co-PI, 54KEUR, 4 years starting 2020).
- MultiBioStruct. ANR (PRCI) project on structural bioinformatics, in partnership with Taiwan's Academia Sinica, led by IRISA (local PI for LIX WP, 108KEUR, 4 years starting 2019).
- 7. *Crédit Agricole*. Optimization methods for real-time fraud detection (PI, 420KEUR, 3 years starting 2019).
- 8. DigiCosme. Sparse Wars, Episode II: Parsimony Battles (PI, 50KEUR, 1 year starting 2019).
- MINOA. Marie-Curie ITN on Mixed-Integer Nonlinear Programming (participant for CNRS, 260KEUR, 1 Ph.D. fellowship, 4 years, starting 2018).
- RTE 1. Quantile regression in large energy datasets; at LIX, École Polytechnique (PI, 13KEUR, 1 year starting 2017).
- CISCO Foundation. Optimal deployment of wireless networks; at LIX, École Polytechnique (PI, 95KUSD, 1 year, starting 2017).
- 12. *IRT SystemX*. Multi-modal transport network control: planning the last-mile transportation mode; at LIX, École Polytechnique (PI, 61KEUR, 4 years, starting 2017).
- 13. *Siebel Energy Institute*. Quantile regression in large energy datasets; at LIX, École Polytechnique (PI, 50KUSD, 6 months, starting 2017).
- 14. *PGMO*. Diagonally dominant programming for Optimal power flow problems; at LIX, École Polytechnique (PI, 12KEUR, 1 year, starting 2016).
- IBM France. PhD studentship on Business Rules reformulation; at LIX, École Polytechnique (PI, 45KEUR, 3 years, starting 2014).
- MINO. Marie-Curie ITN on Mixed-Integer Nonlinear Programming (local PI for Ecole Polytechnique, 200KEUR, 1 Ph.D. fellowship, 4 years, starting 2012).
- 17. SO Grid. Smart grid prototype with power line communications (workpackage leader, 200KEUR, 3 years, starting 2012).
- 18. *MSR Thesis Grant.* Microsoft Research PhD thesis award about optimization and simulation; at LIX, Ecole Polytechnique (PI, 3 years starting 2012, 100KEUR).
- 19. *Bip:Bip.* ANR project on bioinformatics led by Institut Pasteur (LIX workpackage leader, 119KEUR, 5 years, starting 2012).

- 20. *IFPen.* PhD studentship on black-box MINLP techniques applied to reservoir engineering; at LIX, École Polytechnique (PI, 30KEUR, 3 years, starting 2011).
- 21. *Mediamobile*. PhD studentship on multimodal shortest paths on large dynamic graphs research; at LIX, École Polytechnique (co-PI, 57KEUR, 3 years, starting 2009).
- 22. EWMINLP10 workshop sponsorship from IBM and TOTAL, 2010, 6KEUR (co-PI).
- 23. ARM. Digiteo "Emergence" project on Reformulations in Mathematical Programming, 3 years starting sept. 2009, 109KEUR (PI).
- 24. OSD. Microsoft Chair on Sustainable Development, 4 years starting 2009, 540KEUR (PI).
- 25. CTW09 workshop sponsorship. Digiteo support for scientific events, 7.5KEUR (PI).
- 26. *RMNCCO*. Digiteo "Senior Chair" on Reformulations in Mathematical Programming, 4 years starting march 2009, 250KEUR (PI).
- 27. ASOPT. ANR project on software verification, 3 years starting sept. 2008, around 700KEUR (5 partners).
- 28. *PASO*. Digiteo Emergence project on software verification, 2 years starting july 2008, 110KEUR (4 partners).
- 29. *FLUCTUAT*. Digiteo OMTE project on software verification, 1 year starting june 2008, around 50KEUR (2 partners).
- Digiteo Visiting Professor sponsorship. Funding for inviting Prof. P. Hansen (GERAD, Canada) at LIX for 6 months in 2008/2009.
- 31. X Visiting Professor sponsorship. Funding for inviting Prof. C. Lavor (UniCamp, Brazil) at LIX for a 2-months period in 2009.
- 32. CNRS Visiting Professor sponsorship. Funding for inviting Prof. C. Lavor (UniCamp, Brazil) at LIX for a 3-months period in 2008.
- 33. EDONA. Paris Region System@tic project, part of Num@tec Automotive, for co-operative R&D in car electronics. Consortium of 19 industrial and academic partners; at LIX, École Polytechnique (PI for LIX Work Package, 56KEUR, 24 months starting 2007).
- ARS. ANR (Agence Nationale de la Recherche) project on Automatic Reformulation Search; at LIX, École Polytechnique (PI for the whole project, 118KEUR, 36 months starting 2007).
- Morphex. EU project on the transition from genetic to morphological features in living beings: in silico simulations; at LIX, École Polytechnique (co-PI for the Work Package in which LIX participates, around 100KEUR, 24 months starting 2007).
- 36. Post-doctoral fellowship fundings, complex industrial systems. A post-doctoral fellowship on the subject of complex industrial systems awarded by the Ile-de-France region; at LIX, École Polytechnique (co-PI, 72KEUR, 18 months starting 2007).
- Mediamobile. PhD studentship on shortest paths on large dynamic graphs research; at LIX, École Polytechnique (PI, 45KEUR, 3 years, starting 2006).
- 38. Shortest paths on large dynamic graphs. Partial real-time traffic information is interpreted as a dynamic (time) cost on a geographical graph representing the French route network. Computing shortest paths in such a graph is a challenging practical problem. This project is industrially sponsored by Mediamobile and organised within the framework of the Chaire Thales, LIX, École Polytechnique (PI, 20KEUR, early 2006).
- System@tic/Usine logicielle. Ile-de-France project for the ParisTech competitivity pole; focusing on verification and validation of software systems; at LIX, École Polytechnique (scientific adviser, around 120KEUR, 60 months starting early 2006).
- 40. Complex industrial systems. A complex industrial system can be seen as a collection of hypergraphs which model all the relationships among the different agents. From this model it is possible to formulate related (nonlinear) scheduling and classification problems. This project was led by Prof. D. Krob (LIX, École Polytechnique) and sponsored by Thales Group (around 1MEUR over 5 years, on the grant 2005-2009).
- 41. Biomass-based energy production. Energy can be produced by processing biomass-based materials, including wasted alimentary fats and unused agricultural products. The planning and running of such an industrial plant requires the use of optimization. This is an industrially sponsored project in collaboration with TechnoPlan, a small Milan firm which received a regional grant for building such plants throughout many Italian regions (co-PI, 30KEUR, 2005-2006).

- 42. *Ipnos partnership*. Founded in London, UK in 2001, with three partners. Management and design of computer networks. Research and development of B2B paradigm on-line software packages. Net revenue: around 35K GBP / year (co-founder and partner at 45%), until 2006.
- 43. *IrisTech s.r.l.* Founded in Milan, Italy in 2000, with two parners. Website hosting for medium-sized businesses. Net revenue: 50K euro / year. Co-founder and partner at 20% until 2002.

## 6 Prizes

- IFORS Distinguished Lectureship at APORS 2018<sup>2</sup>
- IBM Faculty Award (nov. 2015).
- "Best of computing" notable article mention awarded by the ACM Computing Reviews' 19th Annual Best of Computing to 61 awarded<sup>3</sup> to 87 among all papers and books in computing (broadly defined, includes science and technology) published during 2014.
- Co-winner [77] of the best paper award for the Journal of Global Optimization in 2012 (chosen over 140 papers).
- Glover-Klingman prize for the best paper [80] published on the "Networks" journal published by Wiley in 2012 (voted best over 60 papers).
- 2nd position in the "Modularity Clustering Quality Challenge" section of the 10th *DIMACS Implementation Challenge* 2012.
- 2nd "Robert Faure" ROADEF prize 2009 (this is the tri-ennial prize of the French OR society, with three laureates at each edition).
- "Best poster" prize at Digiteo Annual Forum 2008.
- IMA (Institute for Mathematics and Applications) Prize for "exceptional performance" on completion of the B.Sc.

# 7 Administrative responsibilities

- Evaluation of research projects for UK (EPSRC), 2022 (1 project).
- Founder and head of the OptimiX research team at LIX, Ecole Polytechnique, 2021-.
- President of the recruitment/search committee for an assistant professorship (MCF) at the Comp. Sci. Dept. of Ecole Normale Supérieure (LIENS), 2018.
- Evaluation of research projects for European Research Council (ERC), 2018-2020 (3 projects).
- Evaluation of research projects for Holland (NWO), 2017 (1 project).
- Evaluation of research projects for Chile (FONDECYT), 2017 (1 project).
- Member of the board of the Doctoral School in Computer Science of the University of Pisa, Italy, 2017-.
- CNRS National Committee Member for Computer Science, nominated to section 6 of the Institute of Computer Science (INS2I), 2016-2021 (considered a major administrative service by CNRS).
- Siebel Energy Institute (funding program for energy), campus lead, 2015-2019.
- Evaluation of projects for Brazil (CNPq), 2015-2020.
- Member of the Goldstine Fellowship recruiting committee (IBM Research), 2013-2014.
- PGMO (funding program for optimization) scientific committee, 2012-2015.
- Recruitment/search committee for Rennes University (assistant prof./MCF), 2011.
- Vice-president of the Comp. Sci. Department at Ecole Polytechnique, 2010-2012.
- Director of Microsoft-CNRS Chair "Optimization and Sustainable Development", 2010-2014.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>ifors.org/ifors-distinguished-lectures/

 $<sup>{}^3</sup>www.computingreviews.com/recommend/best of/notable items.cfm?bestYear=2014\&more=yes.$ 

- Founder and head of the "System Modelling and Optimization" (SYSMO) research team at LIX, Ecole Polytechnique, 2010-2012.
- Evaluation of projects/researchers for Italy (PRIN/MIUR/ANVUR), 2009-.
- Digiteo (funding agency) program committee, 2008-2009.
- Recruitment/search committee for Paris 6 University, 2007-2010.
- Recruitment/search committee for Paris-Sud University, 2007-2008.
- Recruitment/search committee for LIX, Ecole Polytechnique, 2006-2015.

### 8 Academic communities

- JOGO Best Paper Award jury member: 2019 and 2024 sites.google.com/site/jogobestpaper/
- Balas Prize 2022 selection committee member connect.informs.org/optimizationsociety/prizes/egon-balasprize
- "DIMACS/Simons Collaboration in Bridging Continuous and Discrete Optimization" Steering Committee member dimacs.rutgers.edu/DIMACS-SimonsOptim/
- "DIMACS 2018-2020 Special Focus on Bridging Continuous and Discrete Optimization" Organizing Committee member dimacs.rutgers.edu/SpecialYears/2018\_Optimization/ these two DIMACS initiatives were partly spawned by the DGTA16 workshop I organized at DIMACS in 2016, for which I obtained NSF funding through a US-based colleague
- European Doctoral Dissertation Award (EDDA) committee member for 2013.
- INFORMS Optimization Society Vice-president for global optimization, 2013-2015.
- COIN-OR (open-source optimization software) Foundation member 2012-.

### 9 Editorial responsibilities

- Reviewer for Mathematical Reviews 2015-2018
- Associate Editor for Operations Research Letters ORL (Elsevier) 2013-.
- Associate Editor for EURO Journal of Computational Optimization JCO (Springer) 2012-2020.
- Associate Editor for Computational Management Science CMS (Springer) 2011-.
- Editor-in-Chief (with S. Martello and T. Marchant) of 4OR (Springer) 2010-2016. During my tenure, the journal's impact factor rose from 0.323 (2011) to 1.371 (2015). Thereafter nominated Senior Editor 2016.
- Editor of Discrete Applied Mathematics DAM (Elsevier) 2010-.
- Associate Editor for International Transactions in Operational Research ITOR (Wiley) 2007-2016.
- Associate Editor for Journal of Global Optimization JOGO (Springer) 2006-.
- Guest co-editor of special issues in various journals, see the relevant section in the publications list below.
- Referee for many international journals and conferences.

### 10 Conference organization

- Program Committee Chair for SEA 2024 (LIPIcs)
- Steering committee member for SEA conferences, 2023-
- Program Committee member for CTW 2023
- Program Committee member for SEA 2023 (LIPIcs)
- General co-chair for the Oberwolfach workshop on MINLP 2023
- Program Committee member for LION16 2022 (LNCS Proceedings)
- Program Committee member for LION15 2021 (LNCS Proceedings)
- Program Committee member for ESA 2021, Algorithmic Engineering Track B (LIPIcs)

- Scientific Committee member for ISMP 2021 (MINLP Track in Discrete Optimization Cluster) cancelled because of COVID19 pandemic
- Program Committee member for MOTOR 2021 (LNCS Proceedings)
- Program Committee member for ICVNS 2020 (LNCS Proceedings)
- Program Committee member for GOW 2020 (a.k.a. HUGO20)
- Program Committee member for ISCO 2020 (LNCS Proceedings)
- Program Committee member for CTW 2020
- Program Committee member for CTW 2019
- General co-chair for the Oberwolfach workshop on MINLP 2019
- Program Committee member for WCGO 2019
- Program Committee member for GOW 2018 (a.k.a. LeGO20)
- General chair for CTW 2018
- Scientific Committee member for ISMP 2018 (stream 4,f)
- Program Committee member for ISCO 2018 (LNCS Proceedings)
- Program Committee member for IWOBIP 2018
- Program Committee member for ICVNS 2018
- Program Committee member for LAWCG 2018
- General co-chair for GOR DG workshop 2017
- Program Committee member for FCT 2017 (LNCS Proceedings)
- Program Committee member for ROADEF 2017
- Program Committee member for GOW 2016
- General co-chair for the DGTA workshop on Distance Geometry at DIMACS, 2016
- Program Committee member for ISCO 2016
- General co-chair for the Oberwolfach workshop on MINLP 2015
- Program Committee member for BIOINFORMATICS 2015
- Program Committee member for Int. Conf. on Variable Neighbourhood Search (ICVNS) 2014
- Program Committee member for BIOINFORMATICS 2014
- Program Committee member for ISCO 2014 (LNCS Proceedings)
- Track chair (Global optimization and MINLP) for INFORMS 2013
- Organizing committee co-chair for CWMINLP 2013
- Program Committee member for SEA 2013 (LNCS Proceedings)
- Program Committee member for ESA 2013 (LNCS Proceedings)
- Track co-chair (Global optimization and MINLP) for ICCOPT 2013
- Program Committee co-chair for ATMOS 2012 (OASIcs Proceedings)
- Program Committee member for the Symp. on Experimental Algorithms (SEA), 2012 (LNCS Proceedings)
- Program Committee member for MECVNS 2012
- Program Committee member for MatHeuristics 2012 international workshop
- Program Committee member of the Int. Conf. on Op. Res. and Enterprise Syst. (ICORES), 2012
- Program Committee member of the Eur. Symp. on Computer Aided Process Eng. (ESCAPE), 2012
- Organization of the workshop Pretty Structures 2011 (IHP, Paris, May 2011, with J. Edmonds)
- Track co-chair (Global optimization and MINLP) for EURO 2010
- Organizing committee co-chair for Oberwolfach Workshop "Exploiting Symmetry in Optimization" (2010)
- Organizing committee co-chair for CPAIOR 2010 satellite workshop HybridNL
- Chair of the 6th Optimeo Day (Paris, 2010)
- Organizing committee member for Complex Syst. Design & Manag. conf. (CSDM) 2010
- Program Committee member for MatHeuristics 2010 international workshop
- Organizing comimttee co-chair for TOGO10 international workshop on Global Optimization, August 2010 (GOW series)

- Scientific committee member of the international conference ICOSC2010, July 2010
- Co-chair for EWMINLP10 international workshop on MINLPs, April 2010
- General chair for CTW 2009
- **Co-chair** for CPAIOR 2009 satellite workshop BR-OPT
- Chair of the 1st Optimeo Day (Paris, 2008)
- Program and organizing committee member of the "Colloque d'Automne du LIX", 2007
- Steering committee member for CTW workshops, 2007-
- Program committee member of Mini Euro Conf. on Variable Neighbourhood Search (MECVNS) 2005
- Organizing committee of Cologne-Twente Workshop (CTW) on graphs and comb. opt. (CTW), 2004

# 11 Conference attendance

This list only includes events where I gave a talk or organized sessions/tracks/the event. A "plenary" is an invited research or tutorial talk longer than the majority of other talks at a workshop or conference. An "all-invited" workshop or conference only consists of invited (and possibly plenary) talks.

- AIRO Optimization and Decision Sciences (ODS), Sept. 2024, accepted contribution www.airoconference.it/ods2024
- Discrete Optimization and Machine Learning (DOML), Tokyo, Japan, July 2024, doml.zib.de, **invited speaker**, around 50 participants; all-invited
- EURO24, Copenhagen, Denmark, June-July 2024, accepted contribution, euro2024cph.dk
- Panos-70, Halkidiki, Greece, June 2024, invited speaker, sites.google.com/view/panos-70
- Rigidity in Action, RICAM Linz, Austria, April 2024, plenary speaker www.ricam.oeaw.ac.at/specsem/specsem2024/workshop3/
- Jon+Shmuel Halfway to Twelfty, ENPC Paris, July 2023, invited speaker cermics.enpc.fr/~meuniefr/Halfway-to-twelfty
- EuroYoung workshop, ESSEC Paris, June 2023, plenary speaker, euroyoung.eu/workshop23
- ICERM Workshop on Computational Discrete Optimization, Providence RI, April 2023, **invited speaker** [declined because of new baby in the family]
- Recent advances in optimization, Fields Institute Toronto, Dec. 2022, invited speaker www.fields.utoronto.ca/activities/22-23/advances-optimizations
- AIRO Optimization and Decision Sciences (ODS), August 2022, accepted contribution www.airoconference.it/ods2022/
- Symposium on Experimental Algorithms, July 2022, accepted contribution sea2022.ifi.uni-heidelberg.de/
- Discrete Mathematics Days, July 2022, accepted contribution dmd2022.unican.es/index.html
- The Danniversary @ MIP22, Rutgers University, May. 2022, invited speaker dimacs.rutgers.edu/events [delayed from 2020]
- Optimization Days, Montreal, Canada, May. 2022, **plenary speaker** symposia.gerad.ca/jopt2022 [delayed from 2020]
- ROADEF22, Lyon, Feb. 2022, accepted contribution
- MINLP virtual workshop, June 2021, London invited speaker, Event organized by Imperial College, online
- Mini-symposium on Sensor Network Localization and Dynamical Distance Geometry, Toronto, May 2021 invited speaker, *Event at Fields Institute Toronto*, online
- Workshop on Distance Geometry, Semidefinite Programming, and Applications, Toronto, May 2021 plenary spaker, *Workshop at Fields Institute Toronto*, online

- Winter School on Geometric Constraint Systems, Toronto, Jan. 2021 http://www.fields.utoronto.ca/activities/20-21/constraint-school plenary tutorial speaker (3h), "Research School" at Fields Institute Toronto, online
- Deep Learning for Graphs (DL4G20), Taiwan, April 2020 satellite workshop of the Web Conference 2020 (WEB20) www.aminer.cn/dl4g\_www2020 accepted contribution, online
- Mixed-Integer Games, Maastricht, The Netherlands, Sept. 2020 sites.googles.com/view/mixedintegergames, plenary speaker first edition [cancelled because of COVID-19 pandemic]
- Discrete Optimization and Machine Learning, Tokyo, Japan, July 2020 doml.zib.de, invited speaker around 60 participants; all-invited [cancelled because of COVID-19 pandemic]
- Journées de Géométrie Algorithmique (JGA), Marseille, Mar. 2020, conferences.cirm-math.fr/2164.html plenary tutorial speaker, "Research School" at CIRM Luminy
- MINLP Theory and Computation, Montreal, Canada, Oct. 2019, invited speaker main event of a "thematic month" dedicated to MINLP at CRM Montreal; all-invited www.crm.umontreal.ca/2019/Nombres19/index\_e.php
- First Joint Meeting Brazil-France in Mathematics, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, July 2019 invited to a special session on graphs
- Discrete Optimization and Machine Learning, Tokyo, Japan, July 2019 www.cas.mcmaster.ca/ deza/tokyo2019.html, invited speaker around 60 participants; all-invited [could not go for family reasons]
- SIAM\_AG19, Bern, Switzerland, July 2019, mathsites.unibe.ch/siamag19/ SIAM conference in applied algebraic geometry
- DGTA19, DIMACS, Rutgers University, USA, June 2019, dimacs.rutgers.edu/events/details?eID=322, plenary speaker distance geometry theory and applications workshop; around 40 participants; all-invited.
- Oberwolfach workshop on MINLP, Germany, June 2019, www.mfo.de/occasion/1923, co-chair 2nd mixed-integer nonlinear programming Oberwolfach workshop; around 55 participants; all-invited.
- IPCO19, Ann Arbor, USA, May 2019, umich.edu/ ipco2019conf/accepted.html the most selective conference in mathematical programming
- COW19, Aussois, France, Jan. 2019, www.iasi.cnr.it/aussois/web/home/program/year/2019, invited speaker, annual combinatorial optimization workshop; around 100 participants; all-invited
- GeometricRig18 at Schrödinger Institute, Vienna, Austria, Sept. 2018, www.maths.lancs.ac.uk/nixon/ESI/, plenary speaker
  - Geometric Rigidity workshop; around 50 participants; most speakers are invited, plenaries a subset.
- APORS18, Kathmandu, Nepal, Aug. 2018, apors2018-nepal.org/speakers/ **IFORS Distinguished Lecturer** (also see the "Prizes" section) Triennial conference of the Asia-Pacific Operations Research Societies (APORS) organization
- Discrete Optimization and Machine Learning (DOML), Tokyo, Japan, July 2018, www.cas.mcmaster.ca/ deza/tokyo2018.html, invited speaker, around 60 participants; all-invited
- SIAM\_AN18, Portland (OR), USA, July 2018, www.siam.org/Conferences/CM/Main/an18, session chair Annual meeting of the Society of Industrial and Applied Mathematics.
- ISMP18, Bordeaux, France, July 2018, ismp18.sciencesconf.org, *cluster co-organizer* International Symposium in Mathematical Programming, main (large, non-selective) conference in mathematical programming, around 1500 talks.
- CTW18, Paris, France, June 2018, ctw18.lipn.univ-paris13.fr, general chair Cologne-Twente workshop on graphs and combinatorial optimization workshop series started by U. Faigle in 1990s; around 70 participants.
- Haifa Workshop on Interdisciplinary Applications of Graphs Combinatorics and Algorithms, Haifa, Israel, May 2018, cri.hevra.haifa.ac.il, plenary speaker

annual graph workshop series started by M. C. Golumbic in 2000; around 40 participants.

- Optimization and Discrete Geometry Theory and Practice, Tel Aviv, Israel, Apr. 2018, www.cas.mcmaster.ca/ deza/tau2018.html, invited speaker, around 40 participants; all-invited.
- Dagstuhl Workshop on MINLP, Dagstuhl, Germany, Feb. 2018, www.dagstuhl.de/18081, invited speaker 1st mixed-integer nonlinear programming Dagstuhl workshop; around 60 participants; all-invited.
- GOR-DG17, Bad Honnef, Germany, Nov. 2017, www.lix.polytechnique.fr/ liberti/dg17, co-chair distance geometry workshop at the Physikzentrum Bad Honnef; around 30 participants; all-invited.
- ISORA17, Lima, Peru, Oct. 2017, isora2017.imca.edu.pe, **plenary speaker** regularly occurring nonlinear control and optimization conference; around 80 participants.
- CNMAC17, S. José dos Campos (SP), Brazil, Sep. 2017, 2017.cnmac.org.br, plenary speaker annual national computational and applied mathematics conference in Brazil.
- AIRO17, Sorrento, Italy, Sept. 2017 annual national operations research conference in Italy.
- ECM17, Hong Kong, China, May-June 2017 3rd conference on engineering and computational mathematics.
- MOMI17 Applied-Industrial Mathematics Workshop/PhD. School, Sophia-Antipolis, France, Feb. 2017, phd-seminars-sam.inria.fr/monde-des-mathematiques-appliquees-momi2017, plenary speaker 1st PhD-organized workshop at INRIA Sophia-Antipolis; around 50 participants; all-invited.
- COW17, Aussois, France, Jan. 2017, www.iasi.cnr.it/aussois/web/home/program/year/2017, plenary speaker, annual combinatorial optimization workshop; around 100 participants; all-invited; plenary talks introduced in 2016; gave rise to invited survey [37]
- DGD16, Rennes, France, Dec. 2016, forum.cs-dc.org/topic/517, plenary speaker around 30 participants; all-invited.
- INFORMS16, Nashville, USA, Nov. 2016 annual national operations research conference in USA.
- GOW16, Braga, Portugal, Sept. 2016 (almost) annual global optimization workshop.
- ICCOPT16, Tokyo, Japan, August 2016 three-yearly conference on continuous optimization.
- DGTA16, DIMACS, NJ, USA, July 2016, dimacs.rutgers.edu/archive/Workshops/Distance/, co-chair distance geometry theory and applications workshop; around 50 participants; all-invited.
- GeometricRig16 at IMCS, Edinburgh, UK, June 2016, www.icms.org.uk/workshop.php?id=383 (stale link), invited speaker, Geometric Rigidity workshop; around 60 participants; all-invited.
- ECCO16, Budapest, Hungary, May 2016, ecco2016.weebly.com, **plenary speaker** 29th conference of the European Chapter in Combinatorial Optimization; around 120 participants.
- CTW16, Gargnano, Italy, June 2016.
- ISCO16, Vietri, Italy, May 2016 4th international symposium on combinatorial optimization.
- AASS16 at IMPA, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, March 2016, svan2016.sciencesconf.org, invited speaker Analysis and applications of stochastic systems; around 80 participants.
- IWOBIP16, Monterrey, Mexico, March 2016, bi-level.fcfm.uanl.mx/index.php/en/, plenary speaker 1st int. workshop on bilevel programming, around 50 participants.
- COW16 Combinatorial Optimization Workshop, Aussois, France, Jan. 2016, www.iasi.cnr.it/aussois/web/home/program/year/2016, invited speaker, annual combinatorial optimization workshop; around 100 participants; all-invited
- INFORMS15, Philadelphia, USA, Nov. 2016 annual national operations research conference in USA.
- Oberwolfach workshop on MINLP, Germany, Oct. 2015, www.mfo.de/occasion/1543, co-chair 1st mixed-integer nonlinear programming Oberwolfach workshop; around 55 participants; all-invited.
- AIRO15, Pisa, Italy, September 2015, www.airo.org/conferences/airo2015 (stale link), **plenary speaker** annual national operations research conference in Italy; around 250 participants.
- JPOC9, Le Havre, France, June 2015, www.lamsade.dauphine.fr/ poc/jpoc9, plenary speaker journées polyèdres et optimisation combinatoire; around 40 participants.

- MIP15, Chicago, USA, June 2015, sites.google.com/site/mipworkshop2015, invited speaker annual workshop on mixed-integer programming; around 80 participants; all-invited.
- ECCO15, Catania, Italy, May 2015, session chair 28th conference of the European Chapter in Combinatorial Optimization.
- EWGLA15, Budapest, Hungary, May 2015, math.bme.hu/ewgla2015, plenary speaker 22nd workshop of the Euro Working Group on Locational Analysis; around 50 participants.
- MINLP15, Sevilla, Spain, March 2015, www.imus.us.es/MINLP15/, invited speaker 2nd Sevilla workshop on Mixed-Integer Nonlinear Programming; around 40 participants; all-invited.
- Many Faces of Distances, Campinas, Brazil, October 2014, www.ime.unicamp.br/workshop\_distances, plenary tutorial speaker, *Workshop on distance geometry; around 60 participants; all-invited*.
- MAGO14, Global Optimization Workshop, Sept. 2014 (almost) annual global optimization workshop.
- ICM14, Seoul, South Korea, August 2014, session chair the four-yearly International Congress of Mathematicians.
- IFORS14, Barcelona, Spain, July 2014, session chair congress of the international federation of operations research societies.
- CMU-MINLP Workshop, Pittsburgh, USA, June 2014, minlp.cheme.cmu.edu/2014, invited speaker Mixed-Integer Nonlinear Programming workshop at CMU; around 70 participants; all-invited.
- SIAM14 Optimization Conference, San Diego, USA, May 2014 three-yearly SIAM conference on optimization.
- IOS14 INFORMS Optimization Society conference, Houston, USA, Mar. 2014 INFORMS Optimization Society conference.
- GOR91 on Deterministic Global Optimization, Bad Honnef, Germany, Dec. 2013, www.gor-ev.de/wp-content/uploads/2016/08/PMO-91.pdf, **invited speaker** Global optimization workshop at Physikzentrum Bad Honnef; around 30 participants; all-invited.
- OSE13, Åbo (Turku), Finland, Nov. 2013, blogs.abo.fi/ose/annual-seminar-2013, plenary speaker Annual seminar of the Optimization and System Engineering group at Åbo University; this is a one-day workshop organized around a prominent invited researcher; around 30 participants; all-invited.
- INFORMS13, Minneapolis, USA, Oct. 2013, track organizer annual national operations research conference in USA.
- DGA13, Manaus, Brazil, June 2013, dga2013.icomp.ufam.edu.br, **plenary speaker** workshop on distance geometry and applications; around 50 participants; all-invited.
- CLAIO/SBPO, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, Sept. 2012 joint operations research conference in Brazil.
- PGMO, Paris, France, Sept. 2012, www.fondation-hadamard.fr/fr/pgmo-conferences/pgmo-previous-events invited speaker, 1st workshop organized by Programme Gaspard Monge pour l'Optimisation.
- ISMP12, Berlin, Germany, August 2012, session chair three-yearly international symposium on mathematical programming.
- GOW12, Natal, Brazil, June 2012, gow12.dca.ufrn.br (stale link), plenary speaker (almost) annual global optimization workshop; around 80 participants.
- GSC12, Univ. d'Artois, France, June 2012, www.gsc2012.org (stale link), **plenary speaker** green supply chain workshop; around 100 participants.
- CTW12, Munich, Germany, May 2012, session chair.
- LION6, Paris, Jan. 2012, link.springer.com/content/pdf/bfm%3A978-3-642-34413-8%2F1.pdf (p. XVI), plenary tutorial speaker, 6th conference on learning and intelligent optimization; around 80 participants.
- INFORMS11, Charlotte, USA, Nov. 2011 annual national operations research conference in USA.
- BALCOR11, Thessaloniki, Greece, Sept. 2011, balcor.uom.gr, **plenary speaker** 10th Balkan Operations Research conference; around 100 participants.
- MIP11, Waterloo, Canada, June 2011, www.math.uwaterloo.ca/mip2011, invited speaker annual workshop on mixed-integer programming; around 80 participants; all-invited.

- CTW11, Frascati, Italy, June 2011.
- HybridNL11, Berlin, Germany, May 2011, sites.google.com/site/hybridnl2011, plenary speaker satellite workshop of Constraint Programming Artificial Intelligence Operations Research (CPAIOR) conference 2011; around 30 participants; all-invited.
- Pretty Structures 2011, Paris, France, May 2011, www.lix.polytechnique.fr/ liberti/pretty\_structures/, invited speaker

a workshop on combinatorics I co-organized at IHP with J. Edmonds, and where I gave an invited speakership: what happened was that I was invited as a speaker while, behind the scenes, Jack fought with every candidate co-organizer he tried to work with; all abandoned the endeavour, and eventually Jack's wife Kathie Cameron asked me to step in as a special favor — thus I was co-organizer and invited speaker at the same time; around 50 participants; all-invited.

- AUSSOIS11 Combinatorial Optimization Workshop, Aussois, France, Jan. 2011. Invited speaker annual combinatorial optimization workshop; around 100 participants; all-invited.
- ORBEL10, Ghent, Belgium, Feb. 2011 **Plenary speaker** annual national operations research society conference in Belgium; around 200 participants.
- COCOA10, Kona, USA, Dec. 2010 Combinatorial Optimization and Applications workshop.
- ewMINLP-Seville, Seville, Spain, Dec. 2010 Invited speaker 1st Sevilla workshop on Mixed-Integer Nonlinear Programming; around 40 participants; all-invited.
- ICMS10, Kobe, Japan, Sept. 2010 International Conference on Mathematical Software — a satellite workshop of the International Conference of Mathematicians
- TOGO10, Toulouse, France, August 2010. Co-chair (almost) annual global optimization workshop.
- OPTSYM10, Oberwolfach, Germany, August 2010. Co-chair Oberwolfach mini-workshop on symmetry in discrete optimization
- ICCOPT10, Santiago, Chile, July 2010 three-yearly conference on continuous optimization.
- EURO10, Lisbon, Portugal, July 2010. Track organizer. three-yearly conference of the EURO operations research society
- ALIO/INFORMS10, Buenos Aires, Argentina, June 2010 Combined conference of the ALIO and INFORMS operations research societies
- CTW10, Köln, Germany, May 2010.
- SEA10, Ischia, Italy, May 2010 Symposium on Experimental Algorithms.
- EWMINLP10, Marseille, France, April 2010. Co-chair European Workshop on mixed-integer nonlinear programming.
- ISCO10, Hammamet, Tunisia, Mar. 2010 International Symposium on Combinatorial Optimization.
- JFRO10, Paris, France, March 2010. Plenary speaker Journées Francophones en Recherche Operationnelle.
- ROADEF10, Toulouse, France, Feb. 2010 annual national operations research society conference in France.
- AUSSOIS10 Combinatorial Optimization Workshop, Aussois, France, Jan. 2010. Invited speaker annual combinatorial optimization workshop; around 100 participants; all-invited.
- SOBRAPO09 Brazilian OR conference, Bahia, Brazil, Sept. 2009. Plenary speaker annual national operations research society conference in Brazil; around 300 participants; gave rise to invited survey [89]
- ISMP09 Conference, Chicago, USA, August 2009. Session chair three-yearly international symposium on mathematical programming.
- MOPTA09 Conference, Lehigh, USA, August 2009 annual Lehigh Valley conference on optimization theory and applications

- IFIP09 Conference, Buenos Aires, Argentina, July 2009. Plenary speaker (replacing a missing plenarist) 24th IFIP TC7 Conference on System Modelling and Optimization; around 150 participants.
- JPOC6 Workshop, Bordeaux, France, June 2009. Plenary speaker Journées sur les polyèdres et l'optimisation combinatoire.
- CTW09, Paris, France, June 2009. General Chair.
- CIMINLP Workshop, Bordeaux, France, March 2009. Invited speaker workshop on Computational Issues in mixed-integer nonlinear programming; around 30 participants
- IMA MINLP Conference, Minneapolis, USA, Nov. 2008. Invited speaker workshop on mixed-integer nonlinear programming at the Institute of Mathematics and Applications; around 60 participants.
- COCOA08, St. John's, Canada, Aug. 2008 Combinatorial Optimization and Applications workshop.
- SAGO08, Kruger Park, South Africa, July 2008 (almost) annual global optimization workshop.
- AAIM08, Shanghai, China, June 2008 workshop on algorithmic aspects in information and management.
- CTW08, Gargnano, Italy, May 2008.
- NCP07, Rouen, France, Dec. 2007 workshop on nonconvex programming
- INFORMS07, Seattle, USA, Nov. 2007 annual national operations research conference in USA
- CTW07, Enschede, The Netherlands, May 2007. Session chair.
- ISMP06, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, Aug. 2006. Session chair three-yearly international symposium on mathematical programming.
- EURO06, Reykjavik, Iceland, July 2006. Session chair three-yearly conference of the EURO operations research society
- ROADEF, Lille, France, Feb. 2006 annual national operations research society conference in France.
- MEC VNS, Tenerife, Spain, Nov. 2005. Session chair Mini EURO Conference on Variable Neighbourhood Search
- EURO-ALIO 2005, Paris, France, Oct. 2005 combined EURO and ALIO operations research societies conference
- GO05, Almeria, Spain, Sept. 2005 (almost) annual global optimization workshop.
- AIRO05, Camerino, Italy, Sept. 2005. Session chair annual national operations research conference in Italy.
- AIRO04, Lecce, Italy, Sept. 2004 annual national operations research conference in Italy.
- COLOQUIO SMP, Lima, Peru, July 2004. Plenary tutorial speaker national colloquium of operations research in Peru.
- ERICE04, Erice, Italy, June 2004 workshop on continuous optimization at the Erice conference center.
- CTW04, Menaggio, Italy, June 2004. Session chair.
- SYM-OP-IS, Herceg-Novi, Serbia and Montenegro, Oct. 2003 annual national operations research conference in Serbia.
- ICOOC, Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia, Aug. 2002. Session chair international conference on optimization and optimal control.
- IFORS Conference, Edinburgh, UK July 2002 congress of the international federation of operations research societies.
- SIAM Conference on Optimization, Toronto, Canada, May 2002 three-yearly SIAM conference on optimization.

### 12 Visiting terms and seminars

Note: Visits of one month or longer are emphasized in boldface.

- LIMOS, CNRS, Clermont-Ferrand (2022, 1 week, invited by Rodolphe Le Riche).
- IASI, CNR, Rome Italy (2022, 1 month, invited by Claudio Gentile).
- IASI, CNR, Rome Italy (2021, 1 month, invited by Claudio Gentile).
- IASI, CNR, Rome Italy (2020, 2 weeks, invited by Claudio Gentile).
- Multiple visits at the University of Milan since 2020 (invited by Roberto Cordone).
- ORFE, Princeton University (2019, 1 seminar, invited by Amir Ali Ahmadi<sup>4</sup>).
- IEOR, Columbia University, USA (2019, 4 months, visiting prof. supported by the Columbia Alliance).
- Dept. of Eng., Univ. Politecnica delle Marche, Italy (2018, 1 month, invited by F. Marinelli).
- Dept. of Comp., Imperial College London (2018, 1 seminar, invited by Ruth Misener).
- IASI, CNR, Rome, Italy (2018, 1 month, invited by Claudio Gentile).
- IRT-SystemX, France (2018, 1 seminar, invited by Patrice Aknin).
- IASI, CNR, Italy (2017, 1 seminar, invited by Claudio Gentile).
- Dept. of Mathematics, Univ. Catania, Italy (2017, 1 seminar, invited by Patrizia Daniele).
- Dept. of Comp. Science, Univ. Milano, Italy (2017, 1 seminar, invited by Roberto Cordone).
- Dept. of Automatic and Management Engineering (DIAG), Univ. di Roma "La Sapienza", Italy (2017, 1 seminar, invited by Laura Palagi).
- School of Economics, Univ. di Roma "La Sapienza", Italy (2017, 1 month visiting professorship, invited by Fabio Tardella).
- Dept. of Comp. Sci., Pontificia Universidade Católica (PUC), Rio de Janeiro, Brazil (2017, 1 seminar, invited by Thibaut Vidal).
- Instituto de Matématica Pura e Aplicada (IMPA), Rio de Janeiro, Brazil (2017, 1 week, invited by Claudia Sagastizábal).
- Dept. of Mathematics, Queen Mary University of London (QMUL), UK (2017, 1 seminar, invited by Bill Jackson).
- ISE, University of Washington, Seattle, USA (2016, 1 seminar, invited by Zelda Zabinski).
- POC seminar, Paris, France (2016, 1 seminar, invited by Mourad Baiou).
- MEMOTEF, Università "La Sapienza", Rome, Italy (2016, 1 seminar, invited by Fabio Tardella).
- AVT, RWTH Aachen, Germany (2016, 1 seminar, invited by Alexander Mitsos).
- IEOR, Columbia University, USA (2015, 1 seminar, invited by Dan Bienstock).
- IBM TJ Watson Research Center, USA (2015, 1 seminar, invited by Sanjeeb Dash).
- Yahoo! Labs, USA (2015, 1 seminar, invited by Edo Liberty).
- DIMACS, Rutgers University, USA (2015, 1 month, co-sponsored by DIMACS).
- LIPN, Université Paris 13 (2015, 1 seminar, invited by Roberto Wolfler).
- University of Tokyo, Japan (2015, 1 seminar, invited by Hiroshi Imai and JFLI).
- IMECC, University of Campinas (SP), Brazil (2015, 2 months, visiting chair under *Chaires Françaises* dans l'état de São Paulo).
- Instituto Nacional de Matemática Pura e Aplicada (IMPA), Rio de Janeiro, Brazil (2015, 1 week, invited by Mikhail Solodov).
- Paris Research Center, Huawei (2015, 1 seminar, invited by Amaya Nogales-Gomez).
- CPSE, Imperial College London (2015, 1 seminar, invited by Ruth Misener).
- FranceLab, IBM (2015, 1 seminar, invited by Christian de Sainte-Marie).
- Operations Research and Financial Engineering, Princeton University (2015, 1 seminar, invited by Amir Ali Ahmadi).
- Chemical Engineering, MIT (2014, 1 seminar, invited by Paul Barton).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>I was told I was the only departmental seminar lecturer invited twice in the history of the ORFE department.

- Chemical Engineering, Carnegie-Mellon university (2014, 1 seminar, invited by Nikolaos Sahinidis).
- GERAD, Montreal (2013, 1 week, invited by Pierre Hansen).
- Lehigh University (2013, 1 seminar, invited by Ted Ralphs).
- Rutgers University (2013, 1 seminar, invited by Farid Alizadeh).
- New York University (2013, 1 seminar, invited by Michael Pinedo).
- Singapore University of Technology and Design (2013, 1 week, invited by Giacomo Nannicini).
- DIIGA, Università Politecnica delle Marche (2012, 1 seminar, invited by Fabrizio Marinelli).
- Comp. Sci. Dept., IIT Delhi (2012, 1 seminar, invited by Naveen Garg).
- LIPN, Université Paris 13 (2011, 1 seminar, invited by R. Wolfler Calvo).
- COPPE, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro; and IMECC, Universidade Estadual de Campinas (2011, 1 month, 2 seminars, invited by N. Maculan and C. Lavor).
- Lebanese-American University (2011, 1 seminar, invited by Faisal Abukhzam).
- CERFACS, Toulouse, France (2010, 1 seminar, invited by A. Mucherino).
- IMECC-Universidade do Estado de Campinas, São Paulo, Brazil (2010, 1 week, invited by C. Lavor).
- Tepper School of Business, Carnegie-Mellon University (2009, 1 seminar in the Tepper Research Seminar series).
- Chemical Engineering, Carnegie-Mellon University (2009, 1 seminar, invited by I. Grossmann).
- Gaz de France, Paris (2008, 1 seminar, invited by M.C. Plateau)
- T.J. Watson IBM Research Center, Yorktown Heights (2007, 1 seminar, invited by J. Lee).
- LIF, Université de Marseille à Luminy (2007, 1 seminar, invited by G. Cornuéjols).
- Università di Roma "La Sapienza" (2007, 1 seminar, invited by G. Patrizi).
- PRISM, Université de Versailles (2007, 1 seminar, invited by I. Tseveendorj).
- LAMSADE, Université Paris IX Dauphine (2006, 1 seminar, invited by V. Paschos).
- LIAFA, Université Paris 6 (2006, 1 seminar, invited by M. Habib).
- COPPE, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro (2006, 1 month, invited by N. Maculan).
- LINA, Université de Nantes (2006, 1 seminar, invited by X. Gandibleux).
- LRI, Université Paris 11 (2006, 1 seminar, invited by B. Rozoy).
- LIP6, Université Paris 6 (2006, 1 seminar, invited by F. Sourd).
- Conservatoire National d'Arts et Métiers (2006, 1 seminar, invited by A. Billionnet).
- LIPN, Université Paris 13 (2006, 1 seminar, invited by G. Plateau).
- Università degli Studi di Milano (2005, seminar, invited by M. Trubian).
- Academy of Sciences of Belgrade (2003-2004, 4 times, 1 week each time, 6 seminars, invited by N. Mladenović).
- COPPE, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro (2004, 1 month, invited by N. Maculan).
- Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro (2004, 2 weeks, invited by C. Lavor).
- Universidad de Lima (2004, 1 week, invited by W. Sosa).
- Politecnico di Milano (2001-2002, twice, 2 seminars, invited by E. Amaldi).
- Università di Torino (2001, 1 seminar, invited by M. Locatelli).
- Università di Firenze (2001, 1 seminar, invited by F. Schoen).
- Università di Pisa (2001, 1 seminar, invited by G. Gallo).

# 13 Teaching experience

Note: The teaching material for the courses can be downloaded from www.lix.polytechnique.fr/ liberti/teaching.

#### 1. Administrative responsibilities

• Organizer of the Optimization track in the master program in Computer Science at École Polytechnique, 2020-

- Co-organizer of a course in Text Mining and Natural Language Processing at Ecole Polytechnique, 2017-2021.
- Co-organizer of the "Master Parisien en Recherche Operationnelle" (MPRO Paris Master in OR), 2011-2012.
- Vice-president of the Computer Science Department at Ecole Polytechnique, 2010-2012.
- Co-organizer of the "Optimization, Communication, Signal" specialization (DIX/DMAP) at Ecole Polytechnique, with F. Bonnans, 2008-2009.

#### 2. Courses taught

- Advanced Mathematical Programming. Given at IEOR, Columbia University, 3 students. Lectures+Exercises: 54h. Level: Ph.D.
- Large-scale Mathematical Programming. Given at DIX, École Polytechnique (yearly since 2016). Around 20 students. Lectures+Exercises: 36h. Level: M.Sc.
- Data Science. Given at DIX, École Polytechnique, assistant to F. Nielsen (2015). 260 students. Exercises: 32h. Level: B.Sc.
- Distance Geometry. Graduate-level mini-course given at: (a) MFD14 workshop at the University of Campinas (Brazil) in 2014, (b) LIX Ecole Polytechnique in 2015, (c) Institut Pasteur in 2015, (d) Columbia University in 2015. 40 students. Lectures: 9h. Level: M.Sc., Ph.D. and over.
- Natural Language Processing. A mini-course about IBM Watson Technologies, given at LIX Ecole Polytechnique in 2015. 20 students. Lectures: 9h. Level: B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D.
- Advanced Mathematical Programming. Given within the MPRO programme, Conservatoire National d'Arts et Métiers. 15 students. Lectures: 8h. Level: M.Sc.
- Operations Research and Sustainable Development. Given within the MPRO programme, Conservatoire National d'Arts et Métiers. 15 students. Lectures: 8h. Level: M.Sc.
- Fundamentals of programming and algorithms, Given at DIX, École Polytechnique, 2 times. 250 students, Lectures: 18h. Course level: B.Sc.
- Algorithms, Networks, Languages. Given at DIX, École Polytechnique, assistant to B. Werner. Lectures and exercises: 12h. Level: B.Sc.
- Software engineering. Given at DIX, École Polytechnique, 4 times, with D. Krob. Course level: M.Sc.
- Optimization: Modelling and Software. Given at DIX, École Polytechnique, 3 times. Course level: M.Sc.
- Operations Research. Given at DIX, École Polytechnique, for the Master "Ingegnerie de Systèmes Industriels Complexes" (ISIC), 3 times. Course level: M.Sc.
- Scheduling, linear programming and network flows. Given at Paris VI University for the "Master Parisien en Recherche Informatique" (MPRI), 1st semester 2006-2007, 2007-2008 with C. Dürr and Ph. Baptiste. 35 students. Course level: M.Sc.
- Introduction to C++ (Online). For DIX/DMAP, École Polytechnique.
- Introduction to C++. Given at DMAP, École Polytechnique, 6 times. Course level: B.Sc.
- Introduction to C++ for Java Users. Given at DIX, École Polytechnique, 4 times. Course level: B.Sc.
- Principles of Programming Languages. Given at DIX, École Polytechnique, 2nd semester 2005-2006. Assistant to G. Dowek. 180 students. 40 hours computer lab (Java). Course level: B.Sc.
- Constraints and combinatorics. Given at DIX, École Polytechnique, II semester 2005-2006, with Ph. Baptiste. 20 students. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours computer lab (CPLEX). Course level: M.Sc.
- Fundamental Computer Science. End-of-course project for the course INF431 given at DIX, École Polytechnique, II semester 2005-2006.
- Advanced Operations Research. Given at Politecnico di Milano, II semester 2004-2005. Assistant to E. Amaldi. 50 students. 14 hours lecture, 10 hours computer lab (MatLab). *Syllabus*: Convexity, nonlinear optimisation models, unconstrained and constrained nonlinear optimisation algorithms, saddle point theory. I had a substantial part in planning the course contents. Course level: M.Sc.
- Fundamentals of Operations Research. Given 6 times at Politecnico di Milano (campus Milano and campus Como) as assistant to two professors:
  - E. Amaldi. Syllabus: Graph theory (trees, paths, networks) linear optimisation (models, simplex algorithm, duality), combinatorial optimisation (models, cutting plane, branch-and-bound).

- F. Malucelli. Syllabus: Graph theory (trees, paths, networks) linear optimisation (models, simplex algorithm, duality), combinatorial optimisation (models, cutting plane, branch-and-bound, heuristics).
- (a) I semester 2004-2005. Assistant to F. Malucelli. 150 students. Lectures: 4 hours. Computer labs: 20 heures (AMPL). Course level: B.Sc.
- (b) I semester 2004-2005. Assistant to E. Amaldi. 200 students. Lectures: 14 hours. Computer labs: 10 hours (AMPL). Course level: M.Sc.
- (c) II semester 2003-2004. Assistant to E. Amaldi. 100 students. Lectures: 14 hours. Computer labs: 10 heures (AMPL). Course level: B.Sc.
- (d) I semester 2003-2004. Assistant to F. Malucelli. 150 students. Lectures: 4 hours. Computer labs: 20 hours (XPress-MP). Course level: M.Sc.
- (e) I semester 2003-2004. Assistant to E. Amaldi. 150 students. Lectures: 12 hours. Computer labs: 12 hours (AMPL). Course level: B.Sc.
- (f) II semester 2002-2003. Assistant to E. Amaldi. 100 students. Lectures: 14 hours. Computer labs: 10 hours (AMPL). Course level: B.Sc.
- Global optimization. Mini-course given at Lima University in July 2004. 30 students. Lectures: 9 hours. *Syllabus*: Nonlinear models, main local nonlinear optimisation methods, algorithms in global optimisation. Material: monograph "Introduction to Global Optimization" published by SMP Press, Lima 2004. Course level: M.Sc. and Ph.D.
- Introduction to C++. Given at Imperial College London during the II semester 2001-2002. Assistant to C. Pantelides. 100 students. Lectures: 4 hours. Computer labs: 12 hours (Visual C++). *Syllabus*: C++ Syntax, examples, data structures, classes, inheritance, software architecture. Course level: B.Sc.
- Using the computer. Given three times to the personnel of my regiment (Engineer Corps) during the miliary service, sept/oct 1998. Sponsored by the European Project "Euroformazione Difesa". Each edition of the course had 30 students, 10 hours of lessons and 10 hours of computer labs. *Syllabus*: Using Windows and Office. Course level: secondary school. I was also the main administrative liaison between the Regiment, the Defence Ministry Office and the supporting professional institute.
- Design and implementation of websites. Given at the CSEA professional institute (Turin, Italy) in January 1998. 20 students. Lessons: 10 hours. Computer labs: 10 hours. *Syllabus*: Server-client communication model, HTTP protocol, syntax, introduction to dynamic websites. Course level: professional course for B.Sc. graduates.
- Introduction to logic. Given at the CSEA professional institute (Turin, Italy) in november 1997. 30 students. Lessons: 25 hours. *Syllabus*: boolean logic. Course level: professional course for people with high-school diplomas.
- **Operating systems**. Given at the CSEA professional institute (Turin, Italy) in october 1997. 40 students. Lessons: 20 hours. Computer labs: 10 hours (Linux). *Syllabus*: taxonomy of operating systems, introduction to unix-like OSes, installation of Linux. Course level: professional course for people with high-school diplomas.
- Introduction to the computer. Given at the CSEA professional institute (Turin, Italy) in september 1997. 40 students. Lessons: 20 hours. Computer labs: 10 hours. *Syllabus*: DOS, Logo, Basic. Course level: professional course for people with high-school diplomas.

### 14 Supervision and tutoring

- Ph.D. students
  - 1. **2020-**: Co-supervision (with C. D'Ambrosio) of the industrial Ph.D. thesis of Maxime Dupuy. Topic: Hybrid ocean routing. Funded by D-ICE (*currently employed at D-ICE*).
  - 2. **2023-2024**: Supervision of the Ph.D. internship of Simone Milanesi (Univ. of Pavia). Topic: the unassigned Distance Geometry Problem.
  - 3. **2020-2024**: Co-supervision (with D. Buscaldi) of the CIFRE Ph.D. thesis of Nabil M. Boukhatem. Topic: Design and implementation of an innovative chatbot for client service. Funded by OneTeam (*currently employed at LundiMatin*).

- 4. **2020-2023**: Co-supervision (with C. D'Ambrosio) of the Ph.D. thesis of Antoine Oustry. Topic: Mathematical Programming and the Alternating Current Optimal Power Flow. Partly funded by RTE (*currently at ministry of finances*).
- 5. **2020-2023**: Co-supervision (with C. D'Ambrosio and S. Vanier) of the Ph.D. thesis of Liding Xu. Topic: Nonconvex Mixed-Integer Nonlinear Programming. Funded by Ecole Polytechnique.
- 6. **2018-2021**: Co-supervision (with C. D'Ambrosio) of the Ph.D. thesis of Martina Cerulli. Topic: Bilevel mixed-integer nonlinear optimization with applications. Funded by the H2020 MINOA project (*currently assistant professor at Univ. of Salerno, Italy*).
- 2017-2021: Co-supervision (with C. D'Ambrosio and A. Frangioni) of the Ph.D. thesis of Gabriele Iommazzo. Topic: Machine Learning to tune the parameters of mixed-integer optimization solvers. Funded by Ecole Polytechnique (*currently postdoc at ZIB*).
- 8. **2014-2017**: Supervision of the Ph.D. thesis of Olivier Wang. Topic: automatic reformulation of Business Rules programs. CIFRE Ph.D. sponsored by IBM France (*last known position at Dassault Systems*).
- 9. 2014-2016: Co-supervision (with C. D'Ambrosio and A. Frangioni) of part of the Ph.D. thesis of Kostas Tavlaridis-Gyparakis. Topic: the Unit Commitment Problem in the energy industry. Funded by the University of Pisa, Italy (this student interrupted the Ecole Polytechnique part of his double diploma, and only pursued a Ph.D. from the University of Pisa; I do not know his current whereabouts).
- 10. **2013-2016**: Co-supervision (with C. D'Ambrosio) of the Ph.D. thesis of Youcef Sahraoui. Topic: Optimization problems arising from hydroelectric generating plants. CIFRE Ph.D. sponsored by EDF (*currently working in industry*).
- 11. **2013-2017**: Co-supervision (with C. D'Ambrosio) of the Ph.D. thesis of Luca Mencarelli. Topic: Mixed-Integer Nonlinear Programming. Funded by the FP7 MINO project (*currently postdoc at Ecole des Ponts*).
- 2012-2016: Co-supervision (with Y. Hamadi) of the Ph.D. thesis of Vu Khac Ky. Topic: optimization techniques for "smart buildings". Funded by Microsoft Research (*currently faculty at FPT University, Vietnam*).
- 13. **2012-2017**: Co-supervision (with N. Maculan) of the Ph.D. thesis of G. Dias. Topic: reformulations in mathematical programming. Funded by a Brazilian fellowship (*currently working for his family firm*).
- 14. **2011-2015**: Supervision of the Ph.D. thesis of C. Lizon. Topic: black-box MINLP methods applied to reservoir engineering. Funded by IFPen (*this student did not like research; she reached the end of her Ph.D. then changed field*).
- 15. **2010-2013**: Co-supervision (with P. Hansen) of the Ph.D. thesis of C. Lucas. Topic: Spectral graph theory. Partly funded by the Microsoft OSD Chair (*last known position: director of the AI program at Bouygues Telecom*).
- 16. **2010-2013**: Co-supervision (with R. Wolfler Calvo) of the Ph.D. thesis of D. Kirchler. Topic: multiobjective multimodal shortest paths on road networks. CIFRE Ph.D. sponsored by Mediamobile (*last known position: European Patent Office, Germany*).
- 17. 2009-2012: Supervision of the Ph.D. thesis of A. Costa. Topic: reformulations in mathematical programming. Funded by the Digiteo ARM project (*last known position: researcher in a collaborative long-term project NUS/ETHZ*).
- 18. **2009-2013**: Supervision of the Ph.D. thesis of F. Roda. Topic: multiobjective optimization. Partly funded by the Microsoft OSD Chair (*currently at Ecole Polytechnique's industry relations office*).
- 2008: Co-supervision (with E. Amaldi) of K. Dhyani's PhD thesis (internship at LIX, École Polytechnique). Topic: Hyperplane Clustering Problem (*last known position: head of computer science* and AI at NOHA, Milan).
- 20. 2006-2009: Supervision of the Ph.D. thesis of G. Nannicini. Topic: Shortest paths on large stochastic networks. CIFRE Ph.D. sponsored by Mediamobile (*currently research staff member at IBM Research, USA*).

- 21. Decembre 2005: Co-supervision (with P. Baptiste) of the Ph.D. thesis of C. Gwiggner. Topic: Air traffic management (*last known position at CapGemini*).
- 22. Septembre 2005: Co-supervision (with E. Amaldi) of the Ph.D. minor (similar to a summer internship during a Ph.D.) of M. Sykora. Topic: Cycle bases in graphs (*last known position: CTO at Technologix, Milan*).
- Postdoctoral fellows
  - 1. **2023-2024**: Co-supervision (with Thérèse Malliavin at Université de Lorraine) of the postdoctoral fellowship of Wagner da Rocha. Topic: molecular conformation by distance geometry. Funded by ANR.
  - 2022-2023: Co-supervision (with C. D'Ambrosio and S. Vanier) of the postdoctoral fellowship of Hugues Wattez. Topic: transaction security. Funded by Crédit Agricole.
  - 3. 2020-2021: Supervision of the postdoctoral fellowship of Sammy Khalife. Topic: data science techniques in protein structure. Funded by ANR 6 (*currently postdoc at Johns Hopkins University*).
  - 4. **2019-2020**: Co-supervision (with M. Kowalski) of the postdoctoral fellowship of Diego Delle Donne. Topic: Sparse wars. Funded by DigiCosme 8 (*currently assistant professor at ESSEC, Paris*).
  - 2019-2021: Co-supervision (with C. D'Ambrosio and S. Vanier) of the postdoctoral fellowship of Mauro Escobar. Topic: Catching credit card frauds in the banking industry. Funded by Crédit Agricole (*currently working at an AI firm in Spain*).
  - 6. **2014-2016**: Postdoctoral supervision of P.-L. Poirion. Topic: Optimal observability of the state of a smart-grid. Funded by ADEME (*currently researcher at RIKEN Institute, Japan*).
  - 7. 2014-2016: Postdoctoral supervision of S. Toubaline. Topic: Optimal observability of the state of a smart-grid. Funded by ADEME (*currently MCF at LAMSADE, Univ. Paris-Dauphine*).
  - 8. **2012-2014**: Postdoctoral supervision of A. Cassioli. Topic: Distance geometry techniques in molecular conformation. Funded by the Bip:Bip ANR project (*last known position: optimization specialist at Maersk*).
  - 9. **2010-2012**: Postdoctoral supervision of H. Hijazi. Topic: Global optimization and mathematical programming in software verification. Funded by the Digiteo PASO project (*last known position: scientist at Los Alamos National Labs*).
  - 10. **2010-2011**: Postdoctoral co-supervision (with Y. Hamadi) of D. Brockhoff. Topic: preferences in multiobjective optimization. Funded by the Microsoft OSD Chair (*currenlty CR at INRIA*).
  - 11. **2010-2011**: Postdoctoral co-supervision (with Y. Hamadi) of A. Fialho. Topic: automatic configuration of complex algorithms. Funded by the Microsoft OSD Chair (*last known position: CEO of COMAK Agricultural Machines, Brazil*).
  - 12. **2010-2012**: Postdoctoral supervision of N. Touati. Topic: multiobjective optimization and routing of hazardous materials. Funded by the Microsoft OSD Chair (*last known position: research engineer at Horizontal Software, France*).
  - 13. **2008-2010**: Post-doctoral supervision of A. Mucherino. Topic: Clustering. Funded by the EDONA project (*currently MCF HDR at IRISA, Rennes*).
  - 14. **2008-2009**: Post-doctoral supervision of S. Cafieri. Topic: Reformulation techniques in mathematical programming. Funded by the ANR ARS project (*currently full professor at ENAC Toulouse*).
  - 15. **2007-2008**: Post-doctoral supervision of L. Di Giacomo. Topics: Platforming, An LCP-based IP heuristic. Funded by an Ile-de-France postdoctoral fellowship (*I do not know her current where-abouts*).
  - 16. **2007-2009**: Post-doctoral supervision of F. Tarissan. Topic: Optimization techniques for bioinformatics problems, Reformulation techniques. Funded by the FP7 Morphex project (*currently CR at CNRS*).
  - 17. 2007: Post-doctoral supervision of F. Marinelli. Topic: Platforming, Optimization techniques in static analysis of code. Funded by an Ile-de-France postdoctoral fellowship (*currently full professor at Università Politecnica delle Marche*).

- 18. October 2006: Post-doctoral supervision of P. Belotti (*currently senior engineer at FICO and researcher at Politecnico di Milano*).
- M.Sc. dissertations and internships.
  - 2020: Co-supervision (with C. D'Ambrosio) of the M.Sc. dissertation of Antoine Oustry. Topic: Relaxations of large-scale polynomial programming problems. Funded by Corps de Ponts et Chaussées (ROADEF20 M.Sc. dissertation prize).
  - 2. **2018**: Supervision of the M.Sc. dissertation of Nhat-Thien Pham. Topic: Quantile regression problems in the energy industry. Funded by RTE.
  - 3. 2017: Co-supervision (with C. D'Ambrosio and A. Frangioni) of the M.Sc. dissertation of Gabriele Iommazzo. Topic: Machine Learning to solve Hydro Unit Commitment problems. Funded by Ecole Polytechnique.
  - 4. **2017**: Supervision of the M.Sc. dissertation of Esteban Salgado. Topic: Diagonally Dominant Programming for the AC Optimal Power Flow problem. Funded by a PGMO project (a program sponsored by EDF) (*led to 2 conf. papers*).
  - 5. 2008: Supervision of M.Sc. internship of J. Leconte. Topic: Optimization techniques for static code analysis (*led to 2 conf. papers*).
  - 2007: Co-supervision (with Ph. Baptiste) of M.Sc. internships (year 1) of L. Rosero et A. Perciu. Topic: Modelling techniques in system architecture.
  - 7. **2005**: Co-supervision (with E. Amaldi) of the M.Sc. dissertation of A. Chiapparini. Topic: Cycle bases in graphs.
  - 8. **2005**: Co-supervision (with F. Malucelli) of the M.Sc. dissertation of A. Pastino. Topic: Localization of wireless hubs for gas-meter networks.
- B.Sc. dissertations at École Polytechnique (2 months long)
  - 1. 2025: Vu Nguyen, Ena Stefic: The lottery ticket hypothesis in ANNs.
  - 2. 2025: Elisabeth Le Leslé, Amine Zghal: Recurrent ANNs
  - 3. 2025: Nguyen Ha Duy: Branch-and-Prune in 1D
  - 4. 2024: R. Lahlou, A. Matic, Cong Ba Vu: The unassigned distance geometry problem.
  - 5. 2024: M. Atodiresei and Y. Turki. Topic: Prediction power of neural networks.
  - 6. 2023: L. Hieu and A. Misrahi. Topic: Multilevel programming.
  - 7. 2023: M. Gjika and T. Valencony. Topic: Prediction power of neural networks.
  - 8. 2022: S. David (with M. Dupuy). Topic: Impact of climate change on maritime transport.
- B.Sc. dissertations at Politecnico di Milano (2-4 months long)
  - 1. 2005: R. Villa. Topic: Scheduling with communication delays.
  - 2. 2005: C. Brescia. Topic: Scheduling with communication delays.
  - 3. 2004: S. Coniglio, F. Italiano, A. Tagliasacchi. Topic: Cycle bases in graphs (S. Coniglio is currently assistant professor at Univ. Bergamo, Italy).
  - 4. 2004: F. Cerretti, D. Vanoni. Topic: Tree enumeration.
  - 5. 2004: S. Galli. Topic: An AMPL interface for global optimization software.
  - 6. 2004: A. Omassi. Topic: Computational evaluation of the the linear programming solver CLP.
- Ph.D. thesis committee memberships
  - 1. Jun. 2021: Referee for Matteo Tacchi's Ph.D. thesis (LAAS, Toulouse).
  - 2. Apr. 2020: Referee for Simon Boulmier's Ph.D. thesis (LJK, Univ. Grenobles-Alpes).
  - 3. Oct. 2018: Referee (external examiner) for Georgia Kouyialis' Ph.D. thesis (Dept. of Comp., Imperial College London).
  - 4. Mar. 2018: Referee for Caio Corro's Ph.D. thesis (LIPN, Univ. Paris 13).
  - 5. Dec. 2016: Referee for Guanglei Wang's Ph.D. thesis (Telecom Sud Paris).
  - 6. Dec. 2014: Referee for Seppo Pulkkinen's Ph.D. thesis (University of Turku, Finland).

- 7. Jul. 2012: Referee for Pete Janes' Ph.D. thesis (Australian National University).
- 8. Jun. 2012: Referee for Mohammed Alfaki's Ph.D. thesis (Bergen University, Norway).
- 9. Nov. 2009: Referee for Andreas Lundell's Ph.D. thesis (Åbo University, Finland).
- 10. Sept. 2009: Member of the Ph.D. awarding committee for Makhlouf Hadji (Telecom SudParis and Paris 6).
- 11. Oct. 2008: Member of the Ph.D. awarding committee for Ronald Zumkeller (Ecole Polytechnique).
- 12. Oct. 2008: Member of the Ph.D. awarding committee for Cheikh Brahim Ould El Mounir (Amiens University).
- 13. Sept. 2006: Member of the Ph.D. awarding committee for Lydia Gastal (LRI, Orsay).
- 14. Nov. 2006: Member of the Ph.D. awarding committee for Marie-Christine Plateau (CNAM, Paris).

#### 15 Computer-related skills

- Excellent mastering of Python programming, both for research and teaching purposes
- Excellent mastering of Optimization Systems and Software: CPLEX, XPRESSMP, AMPL, SNOPT, MI-NOS, GLPK and many others, both commercial and free.
- Excellent mastering of Unix systems (Linux, Solaris, IRIX, Tru64, Darwin), good knowledge of Windows operating systems.
- Occasional use of Java for teaching purposes (when I was younger).
- Excellent mastering of C/C++/Fortran programming in large-scale software projects; integration of different software modules, written in different programming languages, under a unified software framework; rational API design and implementation (when I was younger).

### 16 Languages

- Italian: mother tongue.
- English: excellent spoken and written.
- French: excellent spoken and written.
- Portuguese: basic.

#### 17 List of publications

This list is partitioned into sections (by publication type). Special issues / edited books, technical reports, divulgation articles are not refereed. The rest of the papers are referred (short conference papers are "lightly referred"). Around half of my conference papers gave rise to full journal papers; this is rather customary in operations research, since the focus is on journal rather than conference publications. Post-conference journal publications are not invited, but contributed to the corresponding special issues: as such, they are fully referred, exactly as if they had been submitted to normal issues.

• INTERNATIONAL JOURNALS:

The articles marked "invited survey" [24,26,37,58,89] correspond to an invitation, extended to me by the corresponding journal, to write a survey on a topic of my choosing. All of these articles have been formally refereed by anonymous reviewers, aside from [26], whose invited survey format is similar to what happens in humanities: known referees write critical reports and the author writes a rebuttal, which are all printed in the same issue as the survey.

- 1. L. Xu, C. D'Ambrosio, L. Liberti, S. Vanier, *Cutting planes for signomial programming*, SIAM Journal on Optimization, accepted.
- 2. L. Xu, L. Liberti, Submodular maximization and its generalization through an intersection cut lens, Mathematical Programming B, accepted.

- W. Da Rocha, L. Liberti, A. Mucherino, T. Malliavin, Influence of stereochemistry in a local approach for calculating protein conformations, Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling 64(23):8999-9008, 2024.
- G. Abud, J. Alencar, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, A. Mucherino, An impossible combinatorial counting method in distance geometry, Discrete Applied Mathematics, 354:83-93, 2024.
- D. Delle Donne, M. Kowalski, L. Liberti, A novel integer linear programming approach for global ℓ<sub>0</sub> minimization, Journal of Machine Learning Research 24:1-28, 2023.
- L. Liberti, B. Manca, P.-L. Poirion, Random projections for linear programming: An improved retrieval phase, ACM Journal of Experimental Algorithmics, 28(2.2):1-33, 2023.
- P. Borges, C. Sagastizábal, M. Solodov, L. Liberti, C. D'Ambrosio, Profit sharing mechanisms in multi-owned cascaded hydrosystems, Optimization and Engineering, 24:2004-2043, 2023.
- 8. L. Liberti, G. Iommazzo, C. Lavor, N. Maculan, *Cycle-based formulations in Distance Geometry*, Open Journal of Mathematical Optimization, 4(art. 1):16p, 2023.
- 9. M. Cerulli, A. Oustry, C. D'Ambrosio, L. Liberti, Convergent algorithms for a class of convex semi-infinite programs, SIAM Journal of Optimization, **32**(4):2493-2526, 2022.
- A. Oustry, M. Le Tilly, T. Clausen, C. D'Ambrosio, L. Liberti, Optimal deployment of indoor wireless local area networks, Networks, 81:23-50, 2023.
- 11. S. Khalife, D. Gonçalves, Leo Liberti, *Distance geometry for word representations and applications*, Journal of Computational Mathematics and Data Science, **6**:100073, 2023.
- 12. D. Förster, J. Idier, L. Liberti, A. Mucherino, J.-H. Lin, T. Malliavin, Low-resolution description of the conformational space for intrinsically disordered proteins, Scientific Reports, 12:19057, 2022.
- 13. L. Liberti, B. Manca, Side-constrained minimum sum-of-squares clustering: Mathematical Programming and random projections, Journal of Global Optimization, 83:83-118, 2022.
- P. Duxbury, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, L. de Salles-Neto, Unassigned distance geometry and molecular conformation problems, Journal of Global Optimization, 83:73-82, 2022.
- 15. M. Bruglieri, R. Cordone, L. Liberti, Maximum feasible subsystems of distance geometry constraints, Journal of Global Optimization, 83:29-47, 2022.
- S. Khalife, T. Malliavin, L. Liberti, Secondary structure assignment of proteins in the absence of sequence information, Bioinformatics Advances, 1(1):1-8, 2021.
- 17. S. Khalife, D. Gonçalves, Y. Allouah, L. Liberti, Further results on latent discourse models and word embeddings, Journal of Machine Learning Research, 22(270):1-36, 2021.
- D. Gonçalves, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, M. Souza, A new algorithm for the DMDGP subclass of Distance Geometry problems, Algorithmica, 83:2400-2426, 2021.
- M. Cerulli, C. D'Ambrosio, L. Liberti, M. Pelegrín-García, Detecting and solving aircraft conflicts using bilevel programming, Journal of Global Optimization, 81:529-557, 2021.
- M. Cerulli, L. Liberti, Polynomial programming prevents aircraft (and other) conflicts, Operations Research Letters, 49:447-451, 2021.
- R. Shen, B. Tang, L. Liberti, C. D'Ambrosio, S. Canu, Learning Discontinuous Piecewise Affine Fitting Functions using Mixed Integer Programming over Lattice, Journal of Global Optimization, 81:85-108, 2021.
- 22. L. Liberti, P.-L. Poirion, K. Vu, *Random projections for conic programs*, Linear Algebra and its Applications, **626**:204-220, 2021.
- 23. G. Dias, L. Liberti, Exploiting symmetries in mathematical programming via orbital independence, Annals of Operations Research, 298:149-182, 2021.
- 24. D. Bienstock, M. Escobar, C. Gentile, L. Liberti, Mathematical Programming formulations for the Alternating Current Optimal Power Flow problem, 4OR, 18:249-292, 2020 (invited survey, also reprinted in a special issue of Annals of Operations Research by agreement of the Editors-in-Chief of the two journals).
- C. D'Ambrosio, L. Liberti, P.-L. Poirion, K. Vu, Random projections for quadratic programs, Mathematical Programming B, 183:619-647, 2020.
- 26. L. Liberti, *Distance Geometry and Data Science*, TOP, **28**:271-339, 2020 (invited survey, open criticisms and rebuttal).
- G. Abud, J. Alencar, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, A. Mucherino, The K-discretization and K-incident graphs for discretizable Distance Geometry, Optimization Letters, 14:469-482, 2020.
- P.-L. Poirion, S. Toubaline, C. D'Ambrosio, L. Liberti, Algorithms and applications for a class of bilevel MILPs, Discrete Applied Mathematics, 272:75-89, 2020.

- 29. J. Lee, L. Liberti, On an SDP relaxation for kissing number, Optimization Letters, 14:417-422, 2020.
- T. Malliavin, A. Mucherino, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, Systematic exploration of protein conformational space using a Distance Geometry approach, Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling, 59(10):4486-4503, 2019.
- C. Lavor, M. Souza, L. Carvalho, L. Liberti, On the polynomiality of finding <sup>K</sup>DMDGP re-orders, Discrete Applied Mathematics, 267:190-194, 2019.
- J. Alencar, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, *Realizing Euclidean distance matrices by sphere intersection*, Discrete Applied Mathematics, 256:5-10, 2019.
- F. Furini, E. Traversi, P. Belotti, A. Frangioni, A. Gleixner, N. Gould, L. Liberti, A. Lodi, R. Misener, H. Mittelmann, N. Sahinidis, S. Vigerske, A. Wiegele, *QPLIB: A library of quadratic programming instances*, Mathematical Programming Computation, 11(2):237-265, 2019.
- C. Lavor, L. Liberti, B. Donald, B. Worley, B. Bardiaux, T. Malliavin, M. Nilges, *Minimal NMR distance information for rigidity of protein graphs*, Discrete Applied Mathematics, 256:91-104, 2019.
- C. D'Ambrosio, J. Lee, L. Liberti, M. Ovsjanikov, Extrapolating curvature lines in rough concept sketches using mixed-integer nonlinear optimization, Optimization and Engineering, 20(2):337-347, 2019.
- L. Liberti, C. Lavor, N. Maculan, A mathematical programming formulation for the Hartree-Fock problem on open-shell systems, Optimization Letters, 13:429-437, 2019.
- L. Liberti, Undecidability and hardness in mixed-integer nonlinear programming, RAIRO-Operations Research, 53:81-109, 2019 (invited survey).
- K. Vu, P.-L. Poirion, L. Liberti, Gaussian random projections for Euclidean membership problems, Discrete Applied Mathematics, 253:93-102, 2019.
- K. Vu, P.-L. Poirion, L. Liberti, Random projections for linear programming, Mathematics of Operations Research, 43(4):1051-1071, 2018.
- L. Liberti, K. Vu, Barvinok's naive algorithm in distance geometry, Operations Research Letters, 46(5):476-481, 2018.
- F. Fidalgo, D. Gonçalves, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, A. Mucherino, A symmetry-based splitting strategy for discretizable distance geometry problems, Journal of Global Optimization, 71:717-733, 2018.
- B. Worley, F. Delhommel, F. Cordier, T. Malliavin, B. Bardiaux, N. Wolff, M. Nilges, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, *Tuning interval Branch-and-Prune for protein structure determination*, Journal of Global Optimization, 72:109-127, 2018.
- O. Wang, C. de Sainte Marie, C. Ke, L. Liberti, Universality and prediction in business rules, Computational Intelligence, 34:763-785, 2018.
- S. Toubaline, C. D'Ambrosio, L. Liberti, P.-L. Poirion, B. Schieber, H. Schachnai, Complexity and inapproximability results for the power edge set problem, Journal of Combinatorial Optimization, 35(3):895-905, 2018
- M. Fischetti, L. Liberti, D. Salvagnin, T. Walsh, Orbital Shrinking: Theory and Applications, Discrete Applied Mathematics, 222:109-123, 2017.
- D. Gonçalves, A. Mucherino, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, Recent advances on the interval distance geometry problem, Journal of Global Optimization, 69:525-545, 2017.
- 47. L. Mencarelli, Y. Sahraoui, L. Liberti, A multiplicative weights update algorithm for MINLP, EURO Journal on Computational Optimization, 5:31-86, 2017.
- K. Vu, C. D'Ambrosio, Y. Hamadi, L. Liberti, Surrogate-based methods for black-box optimization, International Transactions in Operational Research, 24(3):393-424, 2017.
- C. D'Ambrosio, K. Vu, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, New error measures and methods for realizing protein graphs from distance data, Discrete and Computational Geometry, 57(2):371-418, 2017.
- P.-L. Poirion, S. Toubaline, C. D'Ambrosio, L. Liberti, The Power Edge Set problem, Networks, 68(2):104-120, 2016.
- H. Hijazi, L. Liberti, Constraint Qualification Failure in Action, Operations Research Letters, 44(4):503-506, 2016.
- L. Liberti, C. Lavor, Six mathematical gems from the history of Distance Geometry, International Transactions in Operational Research, 23:897-920, 2016.
- A. Costa, S. Kushnarev, L. Liberti, S. Zeyu, Divisive Heuristic for modularity density maximization, Computers and Operations Research, 71:100-109, 2016.

- 54. A. Cassioli, O. Günlük, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, Discretization vertex orders in distance geometry, Discrete Applied Mathematics, 197:27-41, 2015.
- D. Kirchler, L. Liberti, R. Wolfler Calvo, Efficient Computation of Shortest Paths in Time-Dependent Multi-Modal Networks, ACM Journal of Experimental Algorithmics, 19:1-29, 2015.
- 56. A. Bettinelli, P. Hansen, L. Liberti, Community detection with the weighted parsimony criterion, Journal of Systems Science and Complexity, 28(3):517-545, 2015.
- 57. A. Cassioli, B. Bardiaux, G. Bouvier, A. Mucherino, R. Alves, L. Liberti, M. Nilges, C. Lavor, T. Malliavin, An algorithm to enumerate all possible protein conformations verifying a set of distance constraints, BMC Bioinformatics, 16:23-38, 2015.
- L. Liberti, Optimization and Sustainable Development, Computational Management Science, 12(3):371-395, 2015 (invited survey).
- 59. L. Liberti, J. Ostrowski, *Stabilizer-based symmetry breaking constraints for mathematical programs*, Journal of Global Optimization, **60**:183-194, 2014.
- 60. L. Liberti, F. Marinelli, Mathematical Programming: Turing completeness and applications to software analysis, Journal of Combinatorial Optimization, 28:82-104, 2014.
- 61. L. Liberti, C. Lavor, N. Maculan, A. Mucherino, *Euclidean distance geometry and applications*, SIAM Review, **56**(1):3-69, 2014.
- 62. L. Liberti, B. Masson, J. Lee, C. Lavor, A. Mucherino, On the number of realizations of certain Henneberg graphs arising in protein conformation, Discrete Applied Mathematics, 165:213-232, 2014.
- I. Fernandes, D. Aloise, D.J. Aloise, P. Hansen, L. Liberti, On the Weber facility location problem with limited distances and side constraints, Optimization Letters, 8(2):407-424, 2014.
- 64. S. Cafieri, P. Hansen, L. Liberti, Improving heuristics for network modularity maximization using an exact algorithm, Discrete Applied Mathematics, 163:65-72, 2014.
- A. Bettinelli, L. Liberti, F. Raimondi, D. Savourey, *The anonymous subgraph problem*, Computers & Operations Research, 40:973-979, 2013.
- E. Amaldi, K. Dhyani, L. Liberti, A two-phase heuristic for the bottleneck k-hyperplane clustering problem, Computational Optimization and Applications, 56:619:633, 2013.
- C. Lavor, L. Liberti, A. Mucherino, The interval Branch-and-Prune algorithm for the Discretizable Molecular Distance Geometry Problem with inexact distances, Journal of Global Optimization, 56:855-871, 2013.
- S. Sallaume, S. Martins, L. Satoru Ochi, W. Gramacho, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, A discrete search algorithm for finding the structure of protein backbones and side chains, International Journal of Bioinformatics Research and Applications, 9:261-270, 2013.
- S. Cafieri, L. Liberti, F. Messine, B. Nogarede, Optimal Design of Electrical Machines: Mathematical Programming Formulations, COMPEL: The International Journal for Computation and Mathematics in Electrical and Electronic Engineering, 32(3):977-996, 2013.
- A. Costa, P. Hansen, L. Liberti, On the impact of symmetry-breaking constraints on spatial Branchand-Bound for circle packing in a square, Discrete Applied Mathematics, 161:96-106, 2013.
- A. Bettinelli, P. Hansen, L. Liberti, Algorithm for parametric communities detection in networks, Physical Review E, 86:016107, 2012.
- V. Giakoumakis, D. Krob, L. Liberti, F. Roda, *Technological architecture evolutions of information systems: trade-off and optimization*, Concurrent Engineering Research and Applications, 20(2):127-147, 2012.
- 73. J. Lee, L. Liberti, A matroid view of key theorems for edge-swapping algorithms, Mathematical Methods of Operations Research, 76:125-127, 2012.
- 74. C. D'Ambrosio, A. Frangioni, L. Liberti, A. Lodi, A storm of Feasibility Pumps for Nonconvex MINLP, Mathematical Programming B, 136:229-231, 2012.
- A. Mucherino, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, The discretizable distance geometry problem, Optimization Letters, 6(8):1671-1686, 2012.
- A. Mucherino, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, Exploiting symmetry properties of the Discretizable Molecular Distance Geometry Problem, Journal of Bioinformatics and Computational Biology, 10(3):1242009(15), 2012.
- 77. H. Sherali, E. Dalkiran, L. Liberti, Reduced RLT representations for nonconvex polynomial programming problems, Journal of Global Optimization, 52:447-469, 2012.
- C. Lavor, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, A. Mucherino, *The discretizable molecular distance geometry problem*, Computational Optimization and Applications, 52:115-146, 2012.

- C. Lavor, J. Lee, A. Lee-St. John, L. Liberti, A. Mucherino, M. Sviridenko, Discretization orders for distance geometry problems, Optimization Letters, 6:783-796, 2012.
- G. Nannicini, D. Delling, D. Schultes, L. Liberti, Bidirectional A<sup>\*</sup> search on time-dependent road networks, Networks, 59(2):240-251, 2012.
- C. Lavor, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, A. Mucherino, Recent advances on the discretizable molecular distance geometry problem, European Journal of Operational Research, 219:698-706, 2012.
- 82. L. Liberti, Reformulations in Mathematical Programming: Automatic symmetry detection and exploitation, Mathematical Programming A, 131:273-304, 2012.
- D. Aloise, P. Hansen, L. Liberti, An improved column generation algorithm for minimum sum-ofsquares clustering, Mathematical Programming A, 131:195-220, 2012.
- L. Liberti, N. Mladenović, G. Nannicini, A recipe for finding good solutions to MINLPs, Mathematical Programming Computation, 3:349-390, 2011.
- G. Cornuéjols, L. Liberti, G. Nannicini, Improved strategies for branching on general disjunctions, Mathematical Programming A, 130:225-247, 2011.
- L. Liberti, L. Alfandari, M.-C. Plateau, Edge cover by connected bipartite subgraphs, Annals of Operations Research, 188(1):307-329, 2011.
- S. Cafieri, P. Hansen, L. Liberti, Locally optimal heuristic for modularity maximization of networks, Physical Review E, 83:056105(1-8), 2011.
- C. Lavor, A. Mucherino, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, On the computation of protein backbones by using artificial backbones of hydrogens, Journal of Global Optimization, 50:329-344, 2011.
- L. Liberti, C. Lavor, A. Mucherino, N. Maculan, Molecular distance geometry methods: from continuous to discrete, International Transactions in Operational Research, 18:33-51, 2010 (invited survey).
- C. Lavor, A. Mucherino, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, Discrete approaches for solving molecular distance geometry problems using NMR data, International Journal of Computational Bioscience, 2010:88-94, 2010.
- D. Aloise, S. Cafieri, G. Caporossi, P. Hansen, S. Perron, L. Liberti, Column generation algorithms for exact modularity maximization in networks, Physical Review E, 82(4):046112, 2010.
- C. D'Ambrosio, A. Frangioni, L. Liberti, A. Lodi, On interval subgradient and no-good cuts, Operations Research Letters, 38:341-345, 2010.
- S. Cafieri, J. Lee, L. Liberti, On convex relaxations of quadrilinear terms, Journal of Global Optimization, 47:661-685, 2010.
- 94. S. Cafieri, P. Hansen, L. Liberti, Loops and multiple edges in modularity maximization of networks, Physical Review E, 81(4):046102, 2010.
- G. Nannicini, Ph. Baptiste, G. Barbier, D. Krob, L. Liberti, Fast paths in large-scale dynamic road networks, Computational Optimization and Applications, 45:143-158, 2010.
- 96. S. Cafieri, P. Hansen, L. Liberti, Edge ratio and community structure in networks, Physical Review E, 81(2):0261051-14, 2010.
- 97. P. Belotti, J. Lee, L. Liberti, F. Margot, A. Wächter, Branching and bounds tightening techniques for non-convex MINLP, Optimization Methods and Software, 24(4):597-634, 2009.
- E. Amaldi, L. Liberti, F. Maffioli, N. Maculan, Edge-swapping algorithms for the minimum fundamental cycle basis problem, Mathematical Methods of Operations Research, 69:205-233, 2009.
- L. Liberti, C. Lavor, N. Maculan, M. Chaer Nascimento, Reformulation in mathematical programming: an application to quantum chemistry, Discrete Applied Mathematics, 157(6):1309-1318, 2009.
- L. Liberti, Reformulations in Mathematical Programming: Definitions and Systematics, RAIRO-RO, 43(1):55-86, 2009.
- L. Liberti, C. Lavor, N. Maculan, F. Marinelli, Double Variable Neighbourhood Search with smoothing for the Molecular Distance Geometry Problem, Journal of Global Optimization, 43:207-218, 2009.
- 102. L. Liberti, N. Maculan, Y. Zhang, Optimal configuration of gamma ray machine radiosurgery units: the sphere covering subproblem, Optimization Letters, 3:109-121, 2009.
- M. Bruglieri, L. Liberti, Optimal running and planning of a biomass-based energy production process, Energy Policy, 36:2430-2438, 2008.
- G. Nannicini, L. Liberti, Shortest paths on dynamic graphs, International Transactions in Operations Research, 15:551-563, 2008.
- L. Liberti, Spherical cuts for Integer Programming problems, International Transactions in Operational Research, 15:283-294, 2008.

- 106. L. Liberti, C. Lavor, N. Maculan, A Branch-and-Prune algorithm for the Molecular Distance Geometry Problem, International Transactions in Operational Research, 15(1):1-17, 2008.
- 107. L. Liberti, Compact linearization for binary quadratic problems, 4OR, 5(3):231-245, 2007.
- 108. S. Kucherenko, P. Belotti, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, New formulations for the Kissing Number Problem, Discrete Applied Mathematics, 155(14):1837-1841, 2007.
- C. Lavor, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, M.A. Chaer do Nascimento, Solving Hartree-Fock systems with global optimization methods, Europhysics Letters, 77(5):50006p1-50006p5, 2007.
- 110. L. Liberti, C. Pantelides, An exact reformulation algorithm for large nonconvex NLPs involving bilinear terms, Journal of Global Optimization, **36**:161-189, 2006.
- L. Liberti, Linearity embedded in nonconvex problems, Journal of Global Optimization, 33(2):157-196, 2005.
- 112. L. Liberti, S. Kucherenko, Comparison of deterministic and stochastic approaches to Global Optimization, International Transactions in Operational Research, 12(3):263-286, 2005.
- 113. L. Liberti, *Reformulation and Convex Relaxation Techniques for Global Optimization* (Extended abstract of Ph.D. Thesis), 4OR, 2:255-258, 2004.
- 114. L. Liberti, *Reduction Constraints for the Global Optimization of NLPs*, International Transactions in Operational Research, **11**(1): 34-41, 2004.
- L. Liberti, C.C. Pantelides, Convex Envelopes of Monomials of Odd Degree, Journal of Global Optimization, 25:157-168, 2003.
- 116. L. Liberti, Structure of the Invertible CA Transformations Group, Journal of Computer and System Sciences, 59:521-536, 1999.
- NATIONAL JOURNALS:
  - 117. A. Mucherino, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, On the Definition of Artificial Backbones for the Discretizable Molecular Distance Geometry Problem, Mathematica Balkanica, 23(3-4):289-302, 2009.
  - L. Liberti, E. Amaldi, N. Maculan, F. Maffioli, Mathematical models and a constructive heuristic for finding minimum fundamental cycle bases, Yugoslav Journal of Operational Research, 15(1):15-24, 2005.
  - 119. L. Liberti, On a class of nonconvex problems where all local minima are global, Publications de l'Institut Mathématique, **76**(90):101-109, 2004.
- Authored books:
  - 120. L. Liberti, C. Lavor, Euclidean Distance Geometry: An Introduction, Springer, New York, 2017.
  - 121. C. Lavor, L. Liberti, W. Lodwick, T. Mendonça da Costa, An Introduction to Distance Geometry applied to Molecular Geometry, SpringerBriefs, Springer, New York, 2017.
  - 122. L. Liberti, *Introduction to Global Optimization*, Monographs of the Sociedad Matemática Peruana, SMP Press, Lima, 2004 (ISBN: 9972-899-56-X).
- EDITED BOOKS AND JOURNAL ISSUES (unrefereed):
  - 123. L. Liberti (ed.), Proceedings of the 22nd International Symposium on Experimental Algorithms, 301:0:ix, 2024.
  - 124. L. Liberti, S. Sager, A. Wiegele (eds.), *MINLP at Oberwolfach*, special issue of Mathematical Programming B (dedicated to the Oberwolfach MINLP workshop 2019), **188**:411-419, 2021.
  - 125. F. Furini, A. Lambert, L. Létocart, L. Liberti, E. Traversi (eds.), Graphs and Combinatorial Optimization, special issue of Discrete Applied Mathematics (dedicated to the CTW18 conference), 296:1-4, 2021.
  - 126. F. Alizadeh, D. Gonçalves, N. Krislock, L. Liberti (eds.), Distance Geometry, special issue of Discrete Applied Mathematics (dedicated to the DGTA16 workshop), 256, 2019.
  - 127. F. Alizadeh, D. Gonçalves, N. Krislock, L. Liberti (eds.), *Distance Geometry*, special issue of Journal of Global Optimization (dedicated to the DGTA16 workshop), **72**(1), 2018.
  - 128. C. Lavor, M. Firer, M. Martínez, L. Liberti (eds.), Many faces of distances, special issue of International Transactions in Operational Research, 23(5), 2016.
  - 129. L. Liberti, T. Marchant, S. Martello (eds.), *Twelve surveys in Operations Research: IV*, special issue of Annals of Operations Research, **240**(1), 2016.
  - 130. L. Liberti, T. Marchant, S. Martello (eds.), *Eleven surveys in Operations Research: III*, special issue of Annals of Operations Research, **204**(1), 2013.
  - A. Mucherino, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, N. Maculan (eds.), Distance Geometry: Theory, Methods and Applications<sup>5</sup>, Springer, New York, 2013.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Top 25% most downloaded Springer eBooks in 2013.

- 132. S. Cafieri, L. Liberti, F. Messine (eds.) *Toulouse Global Optimization Workshop 2010*, special issue of the Journal of Global Optimization (dedicated to the GOW workshop 2010), **56**(3), 2013.
- 133. D. Delling, L. Liberti (eds.), 12th Workshop on Algorithmic Approaches for Transportation Modelling, Optimization and Systems, OASICS 25, Dagstuhl, Sept. 2012.
- 134. P. Bonami, L. Liberti, A. Miller, A. Sartenaer (eds.), European Workshop on MINLP, special issue of Mathematical Programming B (dedicated to European Workshop on MINLP at CIRM 2010), 136, 2012.
- 135. S. Cafieri, U. Faigle, L. Liberti (eds.), Graphs and Combinatorial Optimization, special issue of Discrete Applied Mathematics (dedicated to the CTW09 conference), 159(16):1659-1914, 2011.
- 136. S. Cafieri, B. Tóth, E. Hendrix, L. Liberti, F. Messine (eds.), Proceedings of the Toulouse Global Optimization Workshop, Toulouse, 2010.
- 137. P. Bonami, L. Liberti, A. Miller, A. Sartenaer (eds.), Proceedings of the European Workshop on MINLP, Marseille, 2010.
- S. Cafieri, A. Mucherino, G. Nannicini, F. Tarissan, L. Liberti (eds.) Proceedings of CTW09 Conference, Paris, 2009.
- 139. L. Liberti, N. Maculan (eds.) *Reformulation Techniques in Mathematical Programming*, special issue of Discrete Applied Mathematics, **157**(6), 2009.
- 140. U. Faigle, L. Liberti, F. Maffioli, S. Pickl (eds.) Graphs and Combinatorial Optimization, special issue of Discrete Applied Mathematics (dedicated to the CTW04 conference), 155(14), 2007.
- 141. U. Faigle, L. Liberti, F. Maffioli, S. Pickl (eds.) *Graphs and Combinatorial Optimization*, special issue of Discrete Optimization dedicated to the CTW04 Conference, **3**(3), 2006.
- 142. L. Liberti, N. Maculan (eds.) Global Optimization: from Theory to Implementation, Springer, Berlin, 2006.
- 143. L. Liberti, F. Maffioli (eds.) Proceedings of CTW04 Workshop on Graph Theory and Combinatorial Optimization, Electronic Notes in Discrete Mathematics, 17, Elsevier, 2004.
- BOOK CHAPTERS:
  - 144. L. Liberti, Decoding noisy messages: a method that just shouldn't work, in A. Deza, S. Gupta, S. Pokutta (eds.), Data Science and Optimization, Fields Institute Communications Series, Springer, Cham, accepted.
  - 145. G. Iommazzo, C. D'Ambrosio, A. Frangioni, L. Liberti, Automatic solver configuration, in in P. Pardalos and O. Prokopyev (eds.), Encyclopedia of Optimization, 3rd Edition, Springer, Cham, to appear.
  - 146. M. Cerulli, D. Delle Donne, M. Escobar, L. Liberti, A. Oustry, *Optimal power flow*, in in P. Pardalos and O. Prokopyev (eds.), Encyclopedia of Optimization, 3rd Edition, Springer, Cham, accepted.
  - 147. L. Liberti, C. Lavor, Open research areas in distance geometry, in A. Migdalas and P. Pardalos (eds.), Open problems in Optimization and Data Science, SOIA, 141:183-223, Springer, New York, 2018.
  - 148. L. Liberti, Ottaviano Fabrizio Mossotti (in Italian), in A. Clericuzio and S. Ricci (eds.), Scienze (Ottava Appendice al Contributo Italiano alla Storia del Pensiero) 426-430, Istituto della Enciclopedia Italiana, Roma 2013.
  - 149. L. Liberti, C. Lavor, A. Mucherino, The discretizable molecular distance geometry problem seems easier on proteins, in [131], 47-60.
  - 150. N. Beeker, S. Gaubert, C. Glusa, L. Liberti, Is the Distance Geometry Problem in NP?, in [131], 85-93.
  - 151. L. Liberti, C. Lavor, On a relationship between graph realizability and distance matrix completion, in A. Migdalas et al. (eds.), Optimization Theory, Decision Making, and Operations Research Applications, SPMS 31:39-48, Springer, Berlin, 2013.
  - 152. P. Belotti, S. Cafieri, J. Lee, L. Liberti, A. Miller, On the composition of convex envelopes for quadrilinear terms, in A. Chinchuluun et al. (eds.), Optimization, Simulation and Control, SOIA 76:1-16, Springer, Berlin, 2013.
  - 153. A. Mucherino and L. Liberti, A VNS-Based Heuristic for Feature Selection in Data Mining, in E.-G. Talbi, Hybrid Metaheuristics, Studies in Computational Intelligence, 434:353-368, 2013.
  - 154. G. Nannicini, G. Cornuéjols, M. Karamanov, L. Liberti, *Branching on split disjunctions*, in V. Chvátal (ed.), Combinatorial Optimization: Methods and Applications, IOS Press, 164-182, 2011.
  - 155. L. Liberti, Symmetry in Mathematical Programming, in S. Leyffer and J. Lee (eds.), Mixed Integer Nonlinear Programming, IMA Series 154:263-286, Springer, New York, 2012.

- 156. L. Liberti, E. Ortiz, *Ottaviano Fabrizio Mossotti* (in Italian), Dizionario Biografico degli Italiani, vol. 77, Istituto della Enciclopedia Italiana, Roma 2012.
- 157. P. Belotti, L. Liberti, A. Lodi, G. Nannicini, A. Tramontani, *Disjunctive inequalities: applications and extensions*, in J. Cochran et al. (eds.), Encyclopedia of Operations Research and Management Science, Wiley, Hoboken, 2011.
- 158. L. Liberti, S. Cafieri, F. Tarissan, *Reformulations in Mathematical Programming: a Computational Approach*, in A. Abraham et al. (eds.), Foundations of Computational Intelligence Vol. 3, Studies in Computational Intelligence 203:153-234, Springer, Berlin, 2009.
- 159. M. Bruglieri, L. Liberti, Optimally running a biomass-based energy production process, in J. Kallrath, P. Pardalos, S. Rebennack, M. Scheidt (eds.), Optimization in the Energy Industry, 221-232, Springer, New York, 2009.
- H.D. Sherali, L. Liberti, Reformulation-Linearization Technique for Global Optimization, in P. Pardalos and C. Floudas (eds.), Encyclopedia of Optimization, 2nd Edition, 3263-3268, Springer, Berlin, 2008.
- 161. C. Lavor, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, *Molecular distance geometry problem*, in P. Pardalos and C. Floudas (eds.), Encyclopedia of Optimization, 2nd Edition, 2305-2311, Springer, Berlin, 2008.
- 162. L. Liberti, Writing Global Optimization Software, in L. Liberti and N. Maculan (eds.), Global Optimization: from Theory to Implementation, 211-262, Springer, Berlin, 2006.
- 163. C. Lavor, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, Computational experience with the molecular distance geometry problem, in Janos Pintér, Global Optimization: Scientific and Engineering Case Studies, 213-225, Springer, Berlin, 2006.
- 164. L. Liberti, Comparison of Convex Relaxation for Monomials of Odd Degree, in I. Tseveendorj, P.M. Pardalos, R. Enkhbat (eds.), Optimization and Optimal Control, World Scientific Publishing Co., 2003.
- Full conference papers:
  - 165. L. Liberti, Unassigned distance geometry and the Buckminsterfullerene, in M. Di Francesco et al. (eds.), Proceedings of the AIRO-ODS Conference, AIRO Series, Springer, Cham, to appear.
  - 166. N. Boukhatem, D. Buscaldi, L. Liberti, On syntactical graphs-of-words, in A. Brieden et al. (eds.), Graphs and Combinatorial Optimization: from theory to applications. Proceedings of the 19th Cologne-Twente Workshop (CTW) on Graphs and Combinatorial Optimization 2023, AIRO Series 13:175-186, Springer, Cham, 2024.
  - 167. W. Da Rocha, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, T. Malliavin, *Pseudo-dihedral angles in proteins providing a new description of the Ramachandran map*, in F. Nielsen and F. Barbaresco (eds.), Geometric Science of Information (GSI), Lecture Notes in Computer Science 14072:511-519, Springer, Berlin, 2023.
  - 168. N. Boukhatem, D. Buscaldi, L. Liberti, Empirical comparison of semantic similarity measures for technical question answering, in S. Chiusano et al. (eds.), Proceedings of the 26th European Conference on Advances in Databases and Information Systems (ADBIS), CCIS 1652:167-177, Springer, Cham, 2023.
  - 169. L. Liberti, B. Manca, A. Oustry, P.-L. Poirion, Random projections for semidefinite programming, in P. Cappanera et al. (eds.), Operations and Decision Science: Operations Research, Inclusion and Equity, AIRO Series 9:97-108, Springer, Cham, 2023.
  - 170. A. Oustry, C. D'Ambrosio, L. Liberti, M. Ruiz, Certified and accurate SDP bounds for the ACOPF problem, Electric Power Systems Research (issue dedicated to the Power Systems Computation Conference — PSCC22), 212:108278, 2022.
  - 171. L. Liberti, B. Manca, P.-L. Poirion, *Practical performance of Random Projections in Linear Programming*, in C. Schulz and B. Uçar (eds.), Proceedings of the 20th International Symposium on Experimental Algorithms (SEA22), LIPICS, art. 21:1-21, Dagstuhl, 2022.
  - 172. D. Bienstock, M. Cerulli, M. Escobar, L. Liberti, *Power network design with line activity*, in L. Amorosi et al. (eds.), Optimization in Artificial Intelligence and Data Science (Proceedings of AIRO-ODS21), AIRO Series 8:185-198, Springer, Cham, 2022.
  - 173. S. Hengeveld, T. Malliavin, J.-H. Lin, L. Liberti, A. Mucherino, A study on the impact of the distance types involved in protein structure determination by NMR, in Proceedings of BIBM21 (CSBW21 satellite workshop), 2502-2510, 2021.
  - 174. L. Liberti, *Continuous reformulation of binary variables, revisited*, in Proceedings of MOTOR21, Communications in Computer and Information Science, **1476**, Springer, Cham, 2021.

- 175. L. Liberti, G. Iommazzo, C. Lavor, N. Maculan, A cycle-based formulation for the Distance Geometry Problem, in C. Gentile et al. (Eds.), Graphs and Combinatorial Optimization: from Theory to Applications (Proceedings of CTW20), AIRO Series 5:93-106, Springer, Berlin, 2021.
- 176. G. Thiry, I. Manolescu, L. Liberti, A chatbot for interacting with SDMX databases, in Koubarakis et al. (Eds.), Proceedings of the Natural Language Interfaces for the Web of Data (NLIWOD) satellite workshop of the 19th International Semantic Web Conference (ISWC), p.24-39, 2020.
- 177. C. D'Ambrosio, A. Frangioni, G. Iommazzo, L. Liberti, A learning-based mathematical programming formulation for the automatic configuration of optimization solvers, in G. Nicosia et al., (Eds.), Learning Optimization and Data science (LOD), Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 12565:700-712, Springer, New York, 2020.
- 178. A. Mucherino, D. Gonçalves, L. Liberti, J.-H. Lin, C. Lavor, N. Maculan, *MD-jeep: a New Release for Discretizable Distance Geometry Problems with Interval Data*, in Proceedings of 13th Workshop on Computational Optimization, Annals of Computer Science and Information Systems 21:289-294, 2020.
- 179. L. Liberti, A new distance geometry method for constructing word and sentence vectors, in J. Tang et al. (Eds.), International Workshop on Deep Learning for Graphs and Structured Data Embedding (DL4G20 — a satellite workshop of WWW Conference 2020), Companion Proceedings p. 679-685, ACM, New York, 2020.
- 180. G. Iommazzo, C. D'Ambrosio, A. Frangioni, L. Liberti, Learning to configure mathematical programming solvers by mathematical programming, in P. Pardalos, M. Brunato (Eds.), Learning and Intelligent Optimization (LION), Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 12096:377-389, Springer, New York, 2020.
- 181. M. Cerulli, C. D'Ambrosio, L. Liberti, Flying safely by bilevel programming, in M. Paolucci et al. (Eds.), Advances in Optimization and Decision Science for Society, Services and Enterprises (AIRO-ODS19), AIRO Series, 3:197-206, Springer, Cham, 2020.
- 182. C. D'Ambrosio, L. Liberti, P.-L. Poirion, S. Toubaline, On the observability of smart grids and related optimization methods, in J. Neufeld et al. (eds.), Operations Research Proceedings 2019, Springer, New York, 2020.
- 183. S. Khalife, L. Liberti, M. Vazirgiannis, Geometry and analogies: a study and propagation method for word representation, in C. Martín-Vide et al., Statistical Language and Speech Processing (Proceedings of SLSP19), Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence, 11816:100-111, Springer, New York, 2019.
- 184. K. Vu, P.-L. Poirion, C. D'Ambrosio, L. Liberti, Random projections for quadratic programs over a Euclidean ball, in A. Lodi et al. (eds.), Integer Programming and Combinatorial Optimization (Proceedings of IPCO 2019), Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 11480:442-452, Springer, New York, 2019.
- 185. E. Salgado, C. Gentile, L. Liberti, Perspective cuts for the ACOPF with generators, in P. Daniele, L. Scrimali (Eds.), New trends in emerging complex real-life problems, AIRO Series, 1:451-462, Springer, Cham, 2018.
- 186. E. Salgado, A. Scozzari, F. Tardella, L. Liberti, Alternating current optimal power flow with generator selection, in J. Lee, G. Rinaldi, R. Mahjoub (eds.), Combinatorial Optimization (Proceedings of ISCO 2018), Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 10856:364-375, Springer, New York, 2018.
- 187. P.-O. Bauguion, C. D'Ambrosio, L. Liberti, Maximum concurrent flow with incomplete data, in J. Lee, G. Rinaldi, R. Mahjoub (eds.), Combinatorial Optimization (Proceedings of ISCO 2018), Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 10856:77-88, Springer, New York, 2018.
- 188. V. Austel, S. Dash, O. Günlük, L. Horesh, L. Liberti, G. Nannicini, B. Schieber, *Globally op-timal symbolic regression*, in Proceedings of the NIPS17 Satellite Symposium "Interpretable ML", arXiv:1710.10720, 2017. (Spotlight talk)
- 189. L. Liberti, Mathematical programming bounds for kissing numbers, in A. Sforza and C. Sterle (Eds.), Optimization and Decision Science: Methodologies and Applications (AIRO-ODS17), Proceedings in Mathematics and Statistics, 217:213-222, Springer, New York, 2017.
- 190. C. D'Ambrosio, L. Liberti, *Distance geometry in linearizable norms*, in F. Nielsen and F. Barbaresco (Eds.), Geometric Science of Information, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, **10589**:830-837, 2017.
- 191. O. Wang, L. Liberti, Controlling some statistical properties of Business Rules programs, in R. Battiti et al. (eds.), Learning and Intelligent Optimization (LION11), Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 10556:263-276, Springer, New York, 2017.

- 192. L. Liberti, C. D'Ambrosio, *The Isomap algorithm in distance geometry*, in C. Iliopoulos et al., Proceedings of Symposium of Experimental Algorithms 2017, LIPICS, art. 5:1-13, Dagstuhl, 2017.
- 193. O. Wang, C. Ke, L. Liberti, C. de Sainte-Marie, *The learnability of Business Rules*, in Proceedings of MOD16, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, **10122**, Springer, New York, 2016.
- 194. O. Wang, L. Liberti, C. D'Ambrosio, C. de Sainte-Marie, C. Ke, *Controlling the average behaviour of business rules programs*, in Proceedings of RuleML16, Lecture Notes in Computer Science 9718:68-83, Springer, New York, 2016.
- 195. L. Liberti, C. Lavor, G. Swirszcz, *Distance geometry on the sphere*, in Proceedings of JCDCG<sup>2</sup>15, Lecture Notes in Computer Science **9943**, Springer, New York, 2016.
- 196. G. Dias, L. Liberti, Diagonally dominant programming in distance geometry, in R. Cerulli et al. (eds.), Proceedings of ISCO16, Lecture Notes in Computer Science 9849:225-236, Springer, New York, 2016.
- 197. S. Toubaline, P.-L. Poirion, C. D'Ambrosio, L. Liberti, Observing the state of a smart grid using bilevel programming, in Z. Lu et al. (eds.), Proceedings of COCOA15, Lecture Notes in Computer Science 9486:364-376, Springer, New York, 2015.
- 198. G. Dias and L. Liberti, Orbital independence in symmetric mathematical programs, in Z. Lu et al. (eds.), Proceedings of COCOA 2015, Lecture Notes in Computer Science 9486:467-480, Springer, New York, 2015.
- 199. Y. Lee, R. Horesh, L. Liberti, Simulation and Optimization of Energy Efficient Operation of HVAC System as Demand Response with Distributed Energy Resources, Winter Simulation Conference (WSC15), IEEE, 2015.
- 200. L. Liberti, C. D'Ambrosio, P.-L. Poirion, S. Toubaline, *Measuring smart grids*, Proceedings of AIRO15, 11-20, 2015 [plenary lecture].
- 201. Y. Lee, R. Horesh, L. Liberti, Optimal HVAC control as demand response with on-site energy storage and generation system, 6th Int. Building Physics Conference (IBPC15), Energy Procedia, 2015.
- 202. J. Alencar, T. Bonates, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, An algorithm for realizing Euclidean distance matrices, Proceedings of Latin-American Graphs and Optimization Symposium (LAGOS), Electronic Notes in Discrete Mathematics 50:397-402, 2015.
- 203. C. D'Ambrosio, M. Le Ravalec, L. Liberti, C. Lizon, D. Sinoquet, A mixed-integer nonlinear optimization approach for well placement and geometry, in Proceedings of ECMOR14, Catania, 2014.
- 204. D. Aloise, G. Caporossi, P. Hansen, L. Liberti, S. Perron, M. Ruiz, Modularity maximization in networks by Variable Neighbourhood Search, in D. Bader, P. Sanders, D. Wagner (eds.), Graph Partitioning and Graph Clustering, Contemporary Mathematics, 588:113-127, AMS, Providence, 2013.
- 205. L. Liberti, C. Lavor, J. Alencar, G. Abud, Counting the number of solutions of <sup>K</sup>DMDGP instances, in F. Nielsen and F. Barbaresco (Eds.), Geometric Science of Information, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 8085:224-230, Springer, New York, 2013
- 206. L. Liberti, The art of Mathematical Programming: my work with Nelson Maculan, in Proceedings of CLAIO/SBPO 2012, 3621-3631, Rio de Janeiro, 2012.
- 207. M. Fischetti, L. Liberti, Orbital shrinking, in R. Mahjoub et al. (eds.), Combinatorial Optimization, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 7422:48-58, Springer, New York, 2012.
- 208. S. Cafieri, P. Hansen, L. Létocart, L. Liberti, F. Messine, Compact relaxations for polynomial programming problems, in R. Klasing (ed.), Experimental Algorithms, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 7276:75-86, Springer, Berlin, 2012.
- 209. A. Costa, L. Liberti, Relaxations of multilinear convex envelopes: dual is better than primal, in R. Klasing (ed.), Experimental Algorithms, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 7276:87-98, Springer, Berlin, 2012.
- 210. D. Kirchler and L. Liberti and R. Wolfler Calvo, A label correcting algorithm for the shortest path problem on a multi-modal route network, in R. Klasing (ed.), Experimental Algorithms, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 7276:236-247, Springer, Berlin, 2012.
- 211. H. Hijazi, A. Diallo, M. Kieffer, L. Liberti, C. Weidmann, A MILP approach for designing robust variable-length codes based on exact free distance computation, in Proceedings of the Data Compression Conference, IEEE, 2012
- 212. A. Mucherino, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, On the discretization of distance geometry problems, in Proceedings of Mathematics of Distances and Applications (MDA12), 2012.

- 213. A. Mucherino, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, A symmetry-driven BP algorithm for the Discretizable Molecular Distance Geometry Problem, Proceedings of the Computational Structural Bioinformatics Workshop, 390-395, IEEE, 2011.
- 214. D. Kirchler, L. Liberti, T. Pajor, R. Wolfler Calvo, UniALT for regular language constrained shortest paths on a multi-modal transportation network, in Proceedings of the 11th Workshop on Algorithmic Approaches for Transportation Modelling, Optimization and Systems, OpenAccess Series in Informatics, Schloß Dagstuhl, 2011.
- 215. L. Iwaza, M. Kieffer, L. Liberti, K. Al-Agha, Joint decoding of multiple-description network-coded data, in Yang (ed.), Proceedings of the International Symposium on Network Coding (NetCod), IEEE, 2011.
- 216. L. Liberti, B. Masson, J. Lee, C. Lavor, A. Mucherino, On the number of solutions of the discretizable molecular distance geometry problem, in W. Wang, X. Zhu and D.-Z. Du (eds.), Combinatorial Optimization and Applications (COCOA), Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 6831:322-342, Springer, Berlin, 2011.
- 217. N. Touati-Moungla, P. Belotti, V. Jost, L. Liberti, A branch-and-price algorithm for the risk-equity constrained routing problem, in J. Pahl, T. Reiners, S. Voß (eds.), Network Optimization, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 6701:439-449, Springer, Berlin, 2011.
- 218. A. Mucherino, C. Lavor, T. Malliavin, L. Liberti, M. Nilges, N. Maculan, Influence of pruning devices on the solution of molecular distance geometry problems, in P. Pardalos and S. Rebennack (eds.), Experimental Algorithms, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 6630:206-217, Springer, Heidelberg, 2011.
- 219. C. Lavor, L. Liberti, A. Mucherino, On the solution of molecular distance geometry problems with interval data, in Proceedings of the International Workshop on Computational Proteomics (Int. Conf. on Bioinformatics and Biomedicine), IEEE, Hong-Kong, 77-82, 2010.
- 220. P. Belotti, S. Cafieri, L. Liberti, J. Lee, *Feasibility-based bounds tightening via fixed points*, in W. Wu and O. Daescu (eds.), Combinatorial Optimization and Applications (COCOA), Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 6508:65-76, Springer, New York, 2010.
- 221. S. Cafieri, L. Liberti, F. Messine, B. Nogarède, Discussion about formulations and resolution techniques of electrical machine design problems, in Proceedings of the XIX International Conference on Electrical Machines, IEEE, Rome, 2010. doi.10.1109/ICELMACH.2010.5607836.
- 222. E. Goubault, S. Le Roux, J. Leconte, L. Liberti, F. Marinelli, Static analysis by abstract interpretation: a Mathematical Programming approach, in Numerical and Symbolic Abstract Domains, Electronic Notes in Theoretical Computer Science, 267:73-87, 2010.
- 223. V. Giakoumakis, D. Krob, L. Liberti, F. Roda, Optimal technological architecture evolutions of information systems, in M. Aiguier, F. Bretaudeau, D. Krob (eds.), Complex Systems Design and Management, Springer, Berlin, 2010.
- 224. S. Cafieri, P. Hansen, L. Liberti, Improving heuristics for network modularity maximization using an exact algorithm, in Proceedings of MatHeuristics, Vienna, 2010.
- 225. L. Liberti, S. Cafieri, D. Savourey, *The Reformulation-Optimization Software Engine*, in K. Fukuda et al., Mathematical Software (ICMS), Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 6327:303-314, Springer, New York, 2010.
- 226. A. Mucherino, L. Liberti, C. Lavor, MD-jeep: an Implementation of a Branch & Prune algorithm for Distance Geometry Problems, in K. Fukuda et al., Mathematical Software (ICMS), Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 6327:186-197, Springer, New York, 2010.
- 227. L. Liberti, S. Le Roux, J. Leconte and F. Marinelli, *Mathematical Programming based debugging*, Proceedings of the International Symposium in Combinatorial Optimization (ISCO), Electronic Notes in Discrete Mathematics **36**:1311-1318, 2010.
- 228. A. Costa, L. Liberti and P. Hansen, *Formulation symmetries in circle packing*, ISCO Proceedings, Electronic Notes in Discrete Mathematics **36**:1303-1310, 2010.
- 229. A. Mucherino, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, E.-G. Talbi, A Parallel Version of the Branch & Prune Algorithm for the Molecular Distance Geometry Problem, IEEE conference proceedings, ACS/IEEE International Conference on Computer Systems and Applications (AICCSA10), Hammamet, Tunisia, May 2010.
- 230. A. Mucherino, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, E.-G. Talbi, On Suitable Parallel Implementations of the Branch & Prune for Distance Geometry, Electronic Proceedings, Grid5000 Spring School 2010, Lille, France, April 2010.

- 231. C. D'Ambrosio, A. Frangioni, L. Liberti, A. Lodi, Experiments with a Feasibility Pump approach for nonconvex MINLPs, in P. Festa (ed.), Efficient Algorithms, Lecture Notes in Computer Science 6049:350-360, Springer, Berlin 2010.
- 232. C. Lavor, A. Mucherino, L. Liberti and N. Maculan, An artificial backbone of hydrogens for finding the conformation of protein molecules, Proceedings of the Computational Structural Bioinformatics Workshop, IEEE, 152-155, 2009.
- 233. C. Lavor, A. Mucherino, L. Liberti and N. Maculan, Computing artificial backbones of hydrogen atoms in order to discover protein backbones, Proceedings of the International Multiconference on Computer Science and Information Technology, IEEE, 751-756, 2009.
- 234. S. Cafieri, J. Lee, L. Liberti, Comparison of convex relaxations of quadrilinear terms, in C. Ma, L. Yu, D. Zhang, Z. Zhou (eds.), Global Optimization: Theory, Methods and Applications I, Lecture Notes in Decision Sciences, 12(B):999-1005, Global-Link Publishers, Hong Kong 2009.
- 235. A. Mucherino, L. Liberti, C. Lavor, N. Maculan, Comparisons between an exact and a meta-heuristic algorithm for the molecular distance geometry problem, GECCO09 Proceedings, ACM, 2009.
- 236. F. Marinelli, O. de Weck, D. Krob, L. Liberti, A. Mucherino, A General Framework for Combined Module- and Scale-based Product Platform Design, 2nd Int. Symp. Engineering Systems Proceedings, MIT, Boston, 2009.
- 237. L. Liberti, G. Nannicini, N. Mladenović, A good recipe for solving MINLPs, in V. Maniezzo, T. Stützle, S. Voß (eds.), Matheuristics: Hybridizing metaheuristics and mathematical programming, Annals of Information Systems, 10, Springer, 2009.
- 238. F. Tarissan, L. Liberti, C. La Rota, *Biological Regulatory Network reconstruction: a mathematical programming approach*, ECCS08 Proceedings (online at www.jeruccs2008.org/files/eccs.pdf), 2008.
- 239. C. La Rota, F. Tarissan, L. Liberti, Inferring parameters in genetic regulatory networks, CLAIO08 Proceedings, 2008.
- K. Dhyani, L. Liberti, Mathematical programming formulations for the bottleneck Hyperplane Clustering problem, MCO08 Proceedings, Communications in Computer and Information Science 14:87-96, Springer, New York, 2008.
- 241. G. Nannicini, Ph. Baptiste, D. Krob, L. Liberti Fast Computation of Point-to-Point Paths on Timedependent Road Networks, COCOA08 Proceedings, Lecture Notes in Computer Science 5165:225-234, Springer, Berlin, 2008.
- 242. L. Liberti, Automatic generation of symmetry-breaking constraints, in B. Yang, D.-Z. Du and C.A. Wang (eds.), COCOA08 Proceedings, Lecture Notes in Computer Science 5165:328-338, Springer, Berlin, 2008.
- 243. G. Nannicini, D. Delling, L. Liberti, D. Schultes, Bidirectional A<sup>\*</sup> search for time-dependent fast paths, in C.C. McGeoch (ed.), WEA08 Proceedings, Lecture Notes in Computer Science 5038:334-346, Springer, Berlin, 2008.
- 244. L. Liberti, F. Raimondi, *The Secret Santa problem*, in R. Fleischer and J. Xu (eds.), AAIM08 Proceedings, Lecture Notes in Computer Science **5034**:271-279, Springer, Berlin, 2008.
- 245. G. Nannicini, Ph. Baptiste, D. Krob, L. Liberti, Fast computation of Point-to-Point Time-dependent Paths on Dynamic Road Networks with Interval Data, ROADEF08 Proceedings (Long papers section), Blaise Pascal University Press, Clermont-Ferrand, February 2008.
- 246. T. Davidović, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, N. Mladenović, Towards the Optimal Solution of the Multiprocessor Scheduling Problem with Communication Delays, MISTA07 Proceedings, Paris, August 2007.
- 247. M. Bruglieri, L. Liberti, Modelling the optimal design of a biomass-based energy production process, ORMMES Proceedings, Coimbra, Oct. 2006.
- 248. L. Liberti, C. Lavor, N. Maculan, *Double VNS for the Molecular Distance Geometry Problem*, Proc. of Mini Euro Conference on Variable Neighbourhood Search, Tenerife, 2005.
- 249. C. Lavor, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, Grover's Algorithm applied to the Molecular Distance Geometry Problem, Proc. of VII Brazilian Congress of Neural Networks, Natal, 2005.
- L. Liberti, M. Dražić, Variable Neighbourhood Search for the Global Optimization of Constrained NLPs, Proc. of the Global Optimization Workshop, Almeria, 2005.
- 251. E. Amaldi, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, F. Maffioli, Efficient edge-swapping heuristics for finding minimum fundamental cycle bases, in C. Ribeiro and S. Martins (eds.), Experimental and Efficient Algorithms, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 3059:14-29, Springer, Berlin, 2004.

- 252. E. Amaldi, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, F. Maffioli, Local Search for the Minimum Fundamental Cycle Basis Problem, Workshop on Real-life Applications of Metaheuristics, Antwerp, 2003.
- 253. E. Amaldi, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, F. Maffioli, The Minimum Fundamental Cycle Basis Problem: a New Heuristic based on Edge Swaps, SYM-OP-IS 2003 Conference Proceedings, Herceg-Novi, Crna Gora, 30 Sept. 2003.
- Short conference papers:
  - 254. L. Xu, C. D'Ambrosio, S. Vanier, L. Liberti, Intersection cuts for Signomial Programming, in B. Toth et al. (eds.), Proceedings of the 15th Workshop of Global Optimization (HuGO22), University of Szeged, accepted [4-page abstract].
  - 255. A. Oustry, A. Chambat, L. Liberti, Feasibility in nonconvex QCPs using Alternating Projections, in B. Toth et al. (eds.), Proceedings of the 15th Workshop of Global Optimization (HuGO22), University of Szeged, accepted [4-page abstract].
  - 256. L. Liberti, B. Manca, P.-L. Poirion, Random projections for quadratically constrained quadratic programs, in B. Toth et al. (eds.), Proceedings of the 15th Workshop of Global Optimization (HuGO22), University of Szeged, accepted [4-page abstract].
  - 257. L. Liberti, B. Manca, P.-L. Poirion, Random projections for the distance geometry problem, in M. Noy (ed.), Proceedings of the Discrete Mathematics Days workshop (DMD20/22), 2022 [6-page paper].
  - 258. M. Cerulli, C. D'Ambrosio, L. Liberti, On aircraft deconfliction by bilevel programming, in J. Hurink et al. (Eds.), Proceedings of CTW19, Univ. of Twente, 2019 [4-page abstract].
  - 259. G. Iommazzo, C. D'Ambrosio, A. Frangioni, L. Liberti, Algorithmic configuration by learning and optimization, in J. Hurink et al. (Eds.), Proceedings of CTW19, Univ. of Twente, 2019 [4-page abstract].
  - 260. G. Dias, L. Liberti, *Distance geometry: too much is never enough*, in Proceedings of GOW16, 13-16, Univ. do Minho, Braga, 2016 [4-page abstract].
  - 261. G. Dias, L. Liberti, New methods for the Distance Geometry Problem, in Proceedings of CTW16, Electronic Notes in Discrete Mathematics 55:45-48, 2016 [4-page abstract].
  - 262. L. Liberti, P.L. Poirion, Vu Khac Ky, Solving LP using random projections, in Proceedings of CTW16, Electronic Notes in Discrete Mathematics 55:53-56, 2016 [4-page abstract].
  - 263. G. Dias, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, Modelling rank constraints in mathematical programming, in E. Duman et al., Proceedings of the 13th Cologne-Twente Workshop (CTW) on Graphs and Combinatorial Optimization, p. 193-196, Istanbul, 2015 [4-page abstract].
  - 264. P.-L. Poirion, S. Toubaline, C. D'Ambrosio, L. Liberti, *Localization on smart grids*, in L. Casado et al., Proceedings of the XIII Global Optimization Workshop, 101-104, Malaga, 2014 [4-page abstract].
  - 265. C. D'Ambrosio, Vu Khac Ky, C. Lavor, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, Computational experience on Distance Geometry Problems 2.0, in L. Casado et al., Proceedings of the XIII Global Optimization Workshop, 97-100, Malaga, 2014 [4-page abstract].
  - 266. L. Liberti, Modelling rank constraints in mathematical programming, in S. Pickl et al. (eds.), Proceedings of CTW12, 2012 [4-page abstract].
  - 267. L. Liberti, B. Masson, C. Lavor, A. Mucherino, *Branch-and-Prune trees with bounded width*, in L. Adacher et al. (eds.), CTW11 Proceedings, 189-193, Università di Roma 3, 2011 [4-page abstract].
  - 268. A. Costa, P. Hansen, L. Liberti, Bound constraints for point packing in a square, in L. Adacher et al. (eds.), CTW11 Proceedings, 126-129, Università di Roma 3, 2011 [4-page abstract].
  - 269. F. Roda, P. Hansen, L. Liberti, *The price of equity in the hazmat transportation problem*, in L. Adacher et al. (eds.), CTW11 Proceedings, 235-238, Università di Roma 3, 2011 [4-page abstract].
  - 270. L. Liberti, C. Lavor, A. Mucherino, An exponential algorithm for the Discretizable Molecular Distance Geometry Problem is polynomial on proteins, in Bioinformatics Research and Applications (ISBRA11 Conference, short paper), 2011.
  - 271. F. Roda, L. Liberti, F. Raimondi, Evaluation of collaborative filtering algorithms using a small dataset, in International Conference of Web Information Systems and Technologies, ACM, 2011.
  - 272. F. Roda, A. Costa, L. Liberti, *Optimal recommender systems blending*, in Proceedings of the International Conference on Web Intelligence, Mining and Semantics, ACM, 2011.
  - 273. P. Belotti, S. Cafieri, J. Lee, L. Liberti, On the convergence of feasibility based bounds tightening, in U. Faigle, R. Schrader, D. Herrmann (eds.), CTW10 Proceedings, 21-24, Köln 2010 [4-page abstract].
  - 274. A. Costa, P. Hansen, L. Liberti, Static symmetry breaking in circle packing, in U. Faigle, R. Schrader, D. Herrmann (eds.), CTW10 Proceedings, 47-50, Köln 2010 [4-page abstract].

- 275. G. Cornuéjols, L. Liberti, G. Nannicini, Improved strategies for branching on general disjunctions, CTW09 Proceedings, 144-145, École Polytechnique, Paris 2009 [2-page abstract].
- 276. F. Roda, L. Liberti, F. Raimondi, Combinatorial optimization based recommender systems, 175-179, CTW09 Proceedings, École Polytechnique, Paris 2009 [4-page abstract].
- 277. A. Bettinelli, L. Liberti, F. Raimondi, D. Savourey, *The anonymous subgraph problem*, CTW09 Proceedings, 269-274, École Polytechnique, Paris 2009 [4-page abstract].
- 278. C. Lavor, L. Liberti, A. Mucherino, N. Maculan, On a discretizable subclass of instances of the molecular distance geometry problem, in D. Shin, Proceedings of the Symposium of Applied Computing, p. 804-805, ACM, 2009.
- 279. L. Liberti, Reformulations in Mathematical Programming: Definitions, in G. Righini (ed.), CTW08 Proceedings, 67-70, 2008 [4-page abstract].
- 280. G. Nannicini, Ph. Baptiste, D. Krob, L. Liberti, Fast point-to-point shortest path queries on dynamic road networks with interval data, CTW07 Proceedings, Twente, May 2007 [4-page abstract].
- 281. M.C.-Plateau, L. Liberti, L. Alfandari, *Edge cover by bipartite subgraphs*, CTW07 Proceedings, Twente, May 2007 [4-page abstract].
- L. Liberti, A useful characterization of the feasible region of binary linear programs, CTW07 Proceedings, Twente, May 2007 [4-page abstract].
- 283. E. Amaldi, L. Liberti, F. Maffioli, N. Maculan, Algorithms for finding minimum fundamental cycle bases in graphs, Electronic Notes in Discrete Mathematics, 17:29-33, 2004 [4-page abstract].
- 284. L. Liberti, N. Maculan, S. Kucherenko, *The Kissing Number Problem: a New Result from Global Optimization*, Electronic Notes in Discrete Mathematics, **17**:203-207, 2004 [4-page abstract].
- Theses:
  - 285. L. Liberti, *Reformulation techniques in mathematical programming*, Thèse d'Habilitation à Diriger des Recherches, Université de Paris-Dauphine, 2007.
  - 286. L. Liberti, *Reformulation and convex relaxation techniques for global optimization*, Ph.D. Thesis, Imperial College, 2004.
  - 287. L. Liberti, Fondamenti algebrici degli automi cellulari invertibili (in Italian), Tesi di Laurea, Università di Torino, 1997.
  - 288. L. Liberti, Ottaviano Fabrizio Mossotti: the youth years (1791-1823), B.Sc. Thesis, Imperial College, 1995.
- PATENTS:
  - As far as I know, none of my patents have generated revenue.
  - H. Avron, L. Horesh, L. Liberti, D. Nahamoo, Globally convergent system and method for automated model discovery, YOR920150270US1, US Patent App. 14/755,942, 30th June 2015.
  - 290. R. Horesh, Y.M. Lee, L. Liberti, HVAC System Control Integrated with Demand Response, On-Site Energy Storage System and On-Site Generation System, YOR920140297US1, US Patent Office, 29th Sept. 2014.
  - 291. L. Liberti, G. Barbier, Ph. Baptiste, D. Krob, Estimation de trafic dans un réseau routier (in French), Patent n. 08104579.1-2215, European Patent Office, 19th Aug. 2008.
- TEACHING (unreferred):
  - 292. L. Liberti, Mathematical Programming, Lecture notes for courses given at Ecole Polytechnique, 2015 (www.lix.polytechnique.fr/ liberti/teaching/dix/inf580-15/mathprog.pdf). This book received some (unexpected and unsolicited) positive attention on a LinkedIn message trend in early 2020 (411 "likes" and 20 comments).
  - 293. L. Liberti, Data Structures and Algorithms, Lecture notes for courses given at Ecole Polytechnique, 2012 (github.com/open-optimization/open-optimization-data-structures-and-algorithms). I chose to publish this book with its IATEX source at an online repository of free university-level teaching books.
  - 294. L. Liberti, C++ Notes, Notes and exercises for courses given at Ecole Polytechnique, 2011 (www.lix.polytechnique.fr/ liberti/teaching/dix/inf585-12/c++.pdf).
  - 295. L. Liberti, *Problems and exercises in Operations Research*, for courses given at Ecole Polytechnique, 2010 (www.lix.polytechnique.fr/ liberti/teaching/dix/inf572-10/exercises-sol.pdf).
  - 296. L. Liberti, Software modelling and architecture: Exercises, for courses given at Ecole Polytechnique, 2009 (www.lix.polytechnique.fr/ liberti/teaching/dix/inf556-09/exercises.pdf).
- CO-AUTHORED SOFTWARE (unrefereed):

- 297. ooOPS: object-oriented OPtimization System. Implementation of a spatial Branch-and-Bound (sBB) algorithm for MINLP in C++, C and Fortran: written during my Ph.D. at Imperial College London. Rights owned by Imperial College. Code licensed to PSE Enterprise (https://www.psenterprise.com/) as my Ph.D. thesis advisor was one of the co-founders. I do not have the right to distribute this code. See [286] above.
- 298. minfcb: Minimum fundamental cycle bases. Research code in C++ implementing many algorithms related to finding minimum cycle bases in graphs, written in 2003-2004 (www.lix.polytechnique. fr:~/liberti/minfcb.tar.gz). Unlicensed. See [98] above.
- 299. Ev3: Expressions, version 3. C++ library for symbolic manipulation of mathematical expressions, written in 2005-2006 github.com/leoliberti/Ev3. Code covered by the LGPL. Used in ROSE (see below) since 2007; licensed to Caterpillar Inc. (caterpillar.com) in 2009; used by EDF engineers within the OpenTURNS<sup>6</sup> project (openturns.github.io/www/) in 2020.
- 300. ROSE: Reformulation-Optimization Software Engine. Code for automatically reformulating mathematical programs. Written in 2007-2010 as part of the ANR JCJC07 project "ARS". Distributed within the COIN-OR operations research public library (github.com/coin-or/ROSE/). See [158] above.
- 301. RECIPE: Relaxed-Exact Continuous-Integer Problem Exploration. Implementation of a heuristic algorithm for solving MINLP, based on a Variable Neighbourhood Search approach (www.lix. polytechnique.fr/~liberti/recipe.tar.gz). See [84] above.
- 302. branchprune: C++ implementation of the Branch-and-Prune algorithm for solving distance geometry problems arising in protein structure determination; developed in 2005-2006. Distributed on demand. See [106] above.
- 303. DistanceGeometry: collection of research codes in distance geometry in various languages, developed since 2012 (github.com/leoliberti/DistanceGeometry).
- 304. ACOPF: collection of AMPL and Python coded formulation variants of the alternating current optimal power flow problem, developed since 2019 (github.com/leoliberti/acopf). See [24] above.

Almost every paper I wrote contains computational results, which were obtained through software. In general, I believe I am the principal author of the software written for at least one third of my papers (conservative lower bound).

- SOFTWARE DEVELOPED UNDER MY SUPERVISION/ADVICE (unrefereed):
- 305. COUENNE: Convex Over and Under ENvelopes for Nonlinear Estimation. Implementation of a sBB algorithm for MINLP in C++, authored by Pietro Belotti. Now scarcely maintained, it was one of the best codes for its purpose for many years. I am a co-author of the paper which provides the academic citation corresponding to the code (see [97] above). In 2006 I was offered the postdoctoral fellowship at CMU whose associated task was to write this code, in collaboration with IBM Research. I turned the offer down because I had been recruited as a MCF at X. I recommended Dr. Belotti for the position (which he obtained). Before he left Europe I funded a visit of one month for him at X, during which I explained to him many of the ideas about sBB I had developed during my Ph.D. thesis (see oo OPS above).
- 306. MD-jeep: Implementation of a Branch-and-Prune algorithm variant for finding all isomers of protein structures from nuclear magnetic resonance data, authored by Antonio Mucherino. Work on MD-jeep was started while the author was a postdoctoral fellow under my supervision. I am a co-author of two papers dedicated to MD-jeep (see [226,178] above).
- OTHER (unrefereed):
  - 307. Y. Hamadi, L. Liberti, Microsoft-CNRS "Optimization and Sustainable Development" Polytechnique Chair: activity report for 2009-2011, MSR-TR-2011-42 (320 pages), 2011.
  - 308. G. Nannicini, Ph. Baptiste, G. Barbier, D. Krob, L. Liberti, Fast paths in large-scale dynamic road networks, arXiv:cs.NI/0704.1068, 2006.
  - C. Lavor, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, A Branch-and-Prune algorithm for the Molecular Distance Geometry Problem, arXiv:q-bio/0608012, 2006.
  - T. Davidović, L. Liberti, N. Maculan, N. Mladenović, Mathematical Programming-Based approach to Scheduling of Communicating Tasks, Les Cahiers du GERAD, G-2004-99, 2004.
  - 311. C. Pantelides, L. Liberti, P. Tsiakis, T. Crombie, Global CAPE-OPEN Working Package 2.3: Mixed-Integer Linear/Nonlinear Programming Interface Specification, Global CAPE-OPEN Industry Standard v.1.5.2, 2002.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>See github.com/openturns/openturns#acknowledgements.

- 312. L. Liberti, P. Tsiakis, B. Keeping, C. Pantelides, ooOPS: Reference Manual, CPSE, Imperial College London, UK, 2001.
- DIVULGATION (unreferred):
  - 313. T. Clausen, C. D'Ambrosio, L. Liberti, P.-L. Poirion, S. Toubaline, J. Yi, SO-Grid: Observer et surveiller les réseaux électriques (in French), La Jaune et La Rouge, 740, Dec. 2018.
  - 314. Pantelides, C.C. and Liberti, L. and Tsiakis, P. and Crombie, T., *MINLP Interface Specification*, CAPE-OPEN Update, 2:10-13, 2002.
  - L. Liberti, F. Raimondi, An Economical Scheme for quasi Real-Time Backup, SysAdmin Magazine, 11(7), 2002.
  - 316. L. Liberti, Web-enabled Filesystem-based Databases, SysAdmin Magazine, 11(3), 2002.
  - 317. L. Liberti, F. Raimondi, *La mia prima pagina dinamica* (in Italian), Inter.net Magazine, 70, July/August 2001.
  - 318. L. Liberti, Automating Firewall Log Scanning, Linux Journal, 87:104-107, 2001.
  - 319. L. Liberti, Quick Network Redundancy Schemes, SysAdmin Magazine, 10(4):8-16, 2001.