

Cours M2 BIBS - Séance 1

Repliement *in silico* de l'ARN

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Avant propos ...

...ou comment gagner 1 million de dollars en rendant la monnaie !!

Problème : Vous disposez de pièces de **1**, **20** et **50** centimes. Le client souhaite minimiser la monnaie reçue (en nombre de pièces).
Comment rendre **N** en monnaie sans perdre un client ?

Stratégie 1 : Commencer par les *grosses* pièces puis compléter avec les *petites*.

$$21 = \text{50c} + \text{1c}$$

55??

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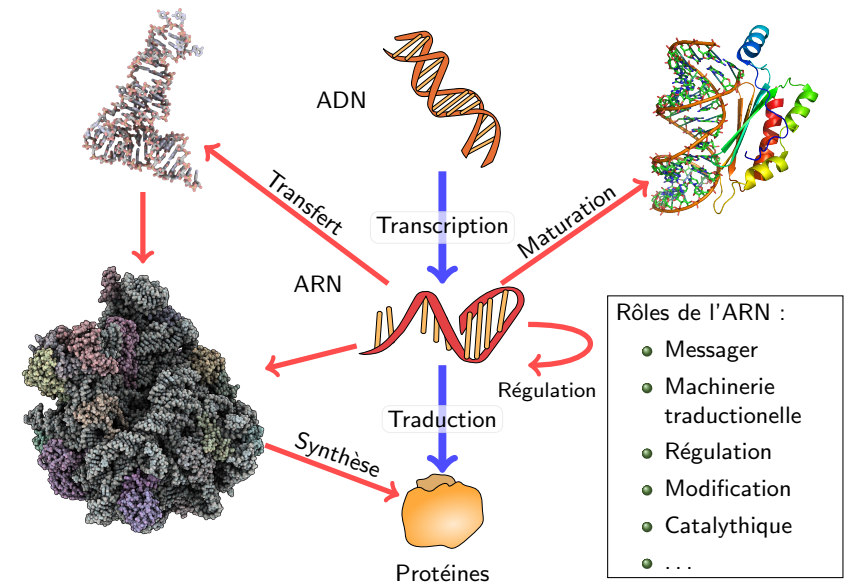
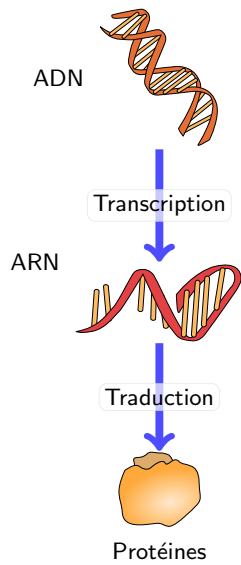
$$21 = \text{50c} + \text{1c}$$

$$55 = \text{50c} + \text{1c} + \text{1c} + \text{1c} + \text{1c} + \text{1c}$$

60??

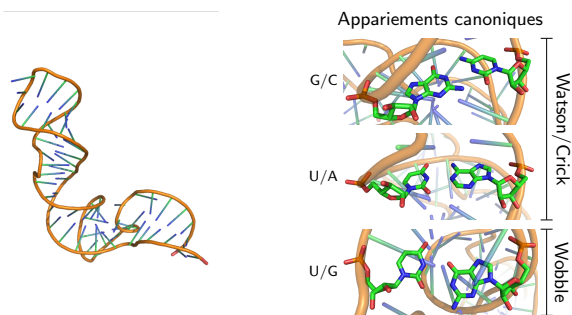
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Repliement de l'ARN

ARN = Biopolymère composé de nucléotides A,C,G et U
 A : Adénosine, C : Cytosine, G : Guanine et U : Uracile



Repliement de l'ARN = Processus stochastique continu dirigé par (résultant en) un appariement des nucléotides.

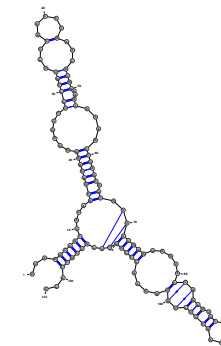
Comprendre le repliement des ARN aide à comprendre et prédire leur fonction.

Structure de l'ARN

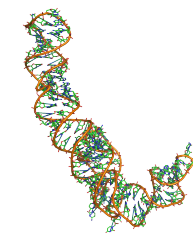
Trois¹ niveaux de représentation :

```
UUAGGCGGCCACAGC
GGUGGGUUGCCUCC
CGUACCAUCCCGAA
CACGGAAGAUAGCC
CACCAGGUUCCGGG
GAGUACUGGAGUGCG
CGAGCCUCUGGGAAA
CCGGUUCGCCGCA
CC
```

Structure primaire



Structure secondaire

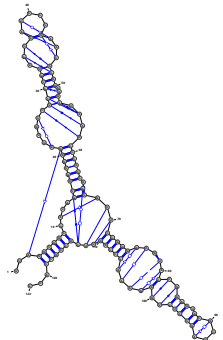


Structure tertiaire

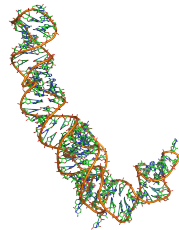
Source : 5s rRNA (PDB 1K73 :B)

Trois¹ niveaux de représentation :

```
UUAGGGGCCACAGC
GGUGGGGUUGCCUCC
CGUACCCAUCCCGAA
CACGGAAGAUAGCC
CACCAGCGUUCGGG
GAGUACUGGAGUGCG
CGAGCCUCUGGAAA
CCGGUUCGCCCA
CC
```



Structure primaire



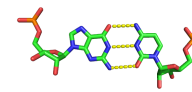
Structure secondaire⁺

Structure tertiaire

Source : 5s rRNA (PDB 1K73 :B)

1. Enfin, presque ...

- Appariements non-canoniques
 - Toute paire de base **autre que** {(A-U), (C-G), (G-U)}
 - Ou** interagissant sur un bord non-standard (WC/WC-Cis) [LW01].

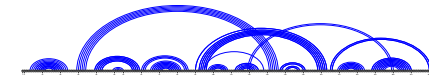


Paire CG canonique (WC/WC-Cis)



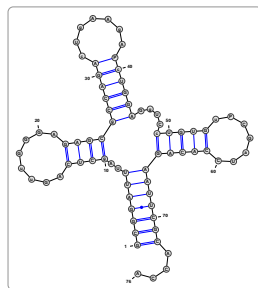
Paire CG non canonique (Sucre/WC-Trans)

- Pseudonoeuds



Structure pseudonoeud d'un Ribozyme du Groupe I (PDBID : 1Y0Q :A)

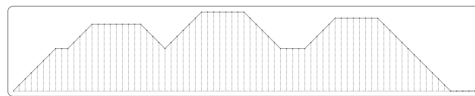
Plus expressif, mais repliement général *in silico* avec pseudonoeud :
 ⇒ NP-Complet [LP00] ... polynomial pour certaines classes [CDR⁺04].



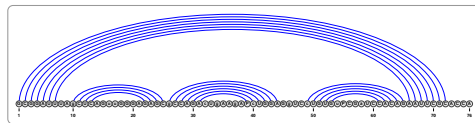
Graphe planaire (outer planar)

(((((((.....))))))(((((((.....)))))).....(((((((.....)))))).....

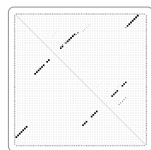
Expression bien parenthésée



Mountain view



Linéaire



Dot plot

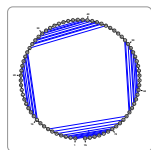


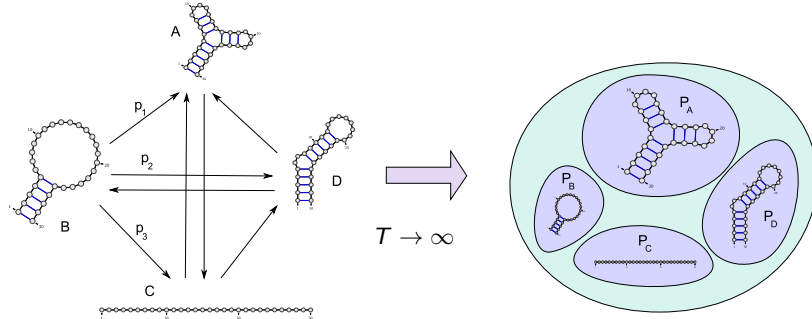
Diagramme de Feynman

Représentation différentes et équivalentes
 ⇒ Aide l'intuition algorithmique
 + Propriétés algébriques sympathiques
 ⇒ Algorithmique efficace !

- 1 Introduction
 - Fonction(s) de l'ARN
 - Replieement et structure
 - Représentations de la structure secondaire
- 2 Formalisation du replieement et outils disponibles
 - Aparté thermodynamique
 - Programmation dynamique : Rappels
- 3 Minimisation de l'énergie libre
 - Modèle de Nussinov
 - Modèle de Turner
 - MFold/Unafold
 - Performances et approches comparatives
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Aparté thermodynamique

A l'échelle nanoscopique, la structure de l'ARN *fluctue*.



Convergence vers une **distribution stationnaire** de probabilité, l'équilibre de Boltzmann, où la probabilité est exponentiellement faible sur l'énergie libre.
Corollaire : La conformation initiale est sans d'importance.

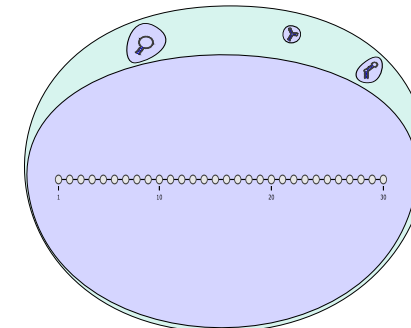
Problèmes soulevés :

Étant donnés des modèles pour l'ensemble des conformations et l'énergie libre.

- Déterminer la structure la plus probable (= Energie libre minimale) à l'équilibre
- Déterminer des propriétés moyennes de l'ensemble de Boltzmann

Hors de l'équilibre

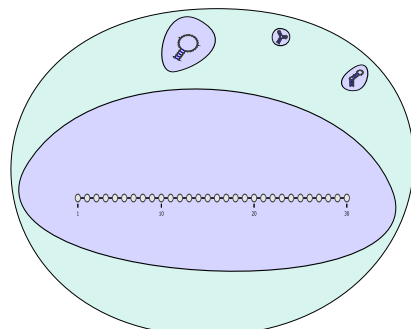
Transcription : ARN synthétisé sans appariement (Sauf exception)



$T = 0$

Hors de l'équilibre

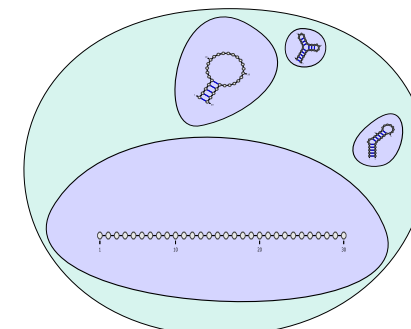
Transcription : ARN synthétisé sans appariement (Sauf exception)



$T = 1h$

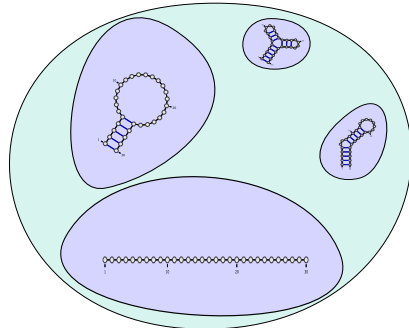
Hors de l'équilibre

Transcription : ARN synthétisé sans appariement (Sauf exception)



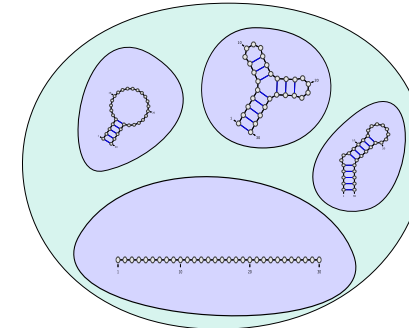
$T = 2h$

Transcription : ARN synthétisé sans appariement (Sauf exception)



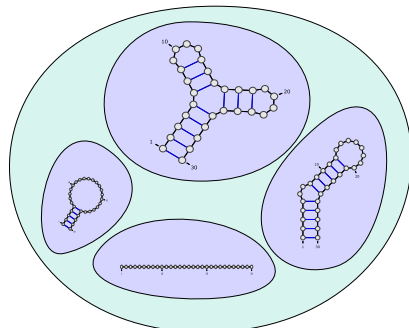
$T = 5h$

Transcription : ARN synthétisé sans appariement (Sauf exception)



$T = 10h$

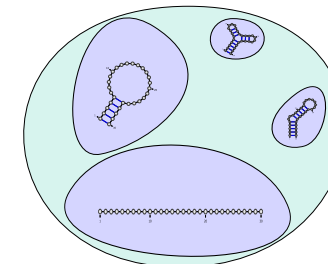
Transcription : ARN synthétisé sans appariement (Sauf exception)



$T \rightarrow \infty$

Mais majorité des ARNm dégradés avant 7h (Org. : Souris [SSN⁺09]).

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$T = 10h$

Mais majorité des ARNm dégradés avant 7h (Org. : Souris [SSN⁺09]).

- Déterminer la structure la plus probable (= Energie libre min.) à l'équilibre
- Déterminer des propriétés moyennes de l'ensemble de Boltzmann
- Déterminer la structure la plus probable à temps T .
(c.f. H. Isambert par simulation, NP-complet en déterministe [MTSC09])

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Programmation dynamique = Technique générale pour l'optimisation.

Condition : Solution optimale pour P peut être reconstruite à partir de solutions pour des sous-problèmes strictes de P .

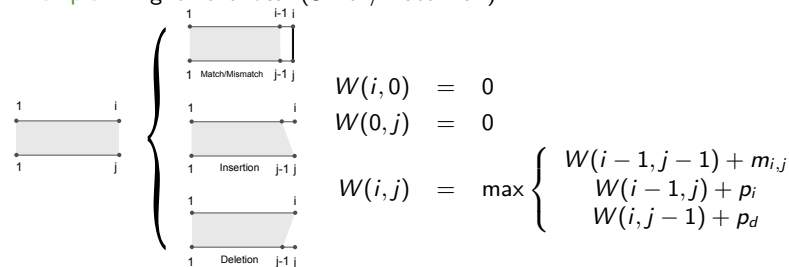
Bioinformatique :

Espace de solutions *discret* (alignements, repliements)

+ Fonction objectif *additive* (score, énergie)

⇒ Schéma de programmation dynamique efficace.

Exemple : Alignement local (Smith/Waterman)



Détails algorithmiques

Un schéma fait intervenir des *classes* de sous-problèmes dont on sait calculer le score du *champion*.

Étant donné un schéma, deux étapes :

- **Calcul matrices** : Sauvegarde des meilleurs scores sur classes de sous-problèmes (Ordre inverse de celui induit par les dépendances).
- **Remontée** : Reconstitue le parcours ayant mené au meilleur score. (Parcours = Instance)

Complexité du calcul dépend alors :

- **Taille** de l'espace des sous-problèmes
- **Nombres** de sous-problèmes considérés (#Termes décomposition)

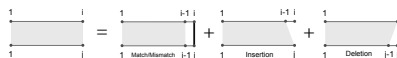
Exemple S/W :

$i : 1 \rightarrow n + 1 \Rightarrow \Theta(n)$

$j : 1 \rightarrow m + 1 \Rightarrow \Theta(m)$

Trois opérations pour chaque sous-calcul

⇒ $\Theta(m.n)$ temps/mémoire



Exemple complet

Exemple : Alignement local de séquences AGCACACA et ACACACTA

Coûts : Match $m_{i,j} = +2$, Insertion/Déletion $p_i = p_j = -1$

$W(i, 0) = 0$

$W(0, j) = 0$

$W(i, j) = \max \left\{ \begin{array}{l} W(i-1, j-1) + m_{i,j} \\ W(i-1, j) + p_i \\ W(i, j-1) + p_d \end{array} \right.$

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | A | C | A | C | A | C | T | A |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| G | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| C | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| A | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| C | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| A | 0 | | | | | | | | |
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| | A | C | A | C | A | C | T | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | 0 | 2 | | | | | | |
| G | 0 | | | | | | | |
| C | 0 | | | | | | | |
| A | 0 | | | | | | | |
| C | 0 | | | | | | | |
| A | 0 | | | | | | | |
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| | A | C | A | C | A | C | T | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | 0 | 2 | 1 | | | | | |
| G | 0 | | | | | | | |
| C | 0 | | | | | | | |
| A | 0 | | | | | | | |
| C | 0 | | | | | | | |
| A | 0 | | | | | | | |
| C | 0 | | | | | | | |
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| | A | C | A | C | A | C | T | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| G | 0 | | | | | | | |
| C | 0 | | | | | | | |
| A | 0 | | | | | | | |
| C | 0 | | | | | | | |
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| | A | C | A | C | A | C | T | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | |
| G | 0 | | | | | | | |
| C | 0 | | | | | | | |
| A | 0 | | | | | | | |
| C | 0 | | | | | | | |
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| A | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| G | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| C | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| A | 0 | | | | | | | | |
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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | A | C | A | C | A | C | T | A |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| G | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| C | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| A | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| C | 0 | | | | | | | | |
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| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | A | C | A | C | A | C | T | A |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| G | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| C | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| A | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| C | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| A | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| C | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| A | 0 | | | | | | | | |

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| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | A | C | A | C | A | C | T | A |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| G | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| C | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| A | 0 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| C | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| A | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| C | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| A | 0 | | | | | | | | |

Exemple complet

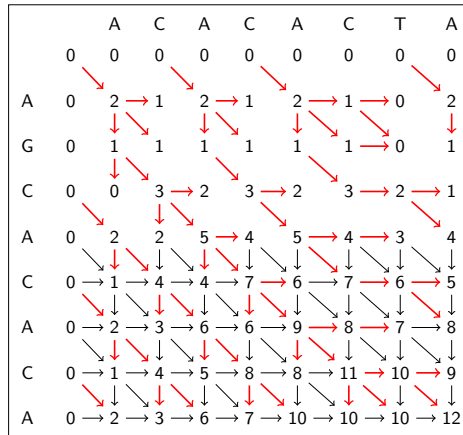
Exemple : Alignement local de séquences AGCACACA et ACACACTA

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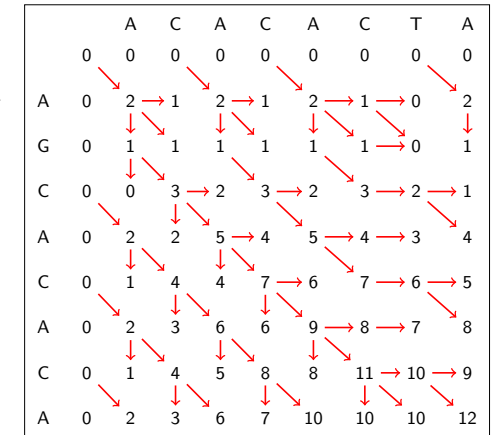
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$$W(i,j) = \max \begin{cases} W(i-1,j-1) + m_{i,j} \\ W(i-1,j) + p_i \\ W(i,j-1) + p_d \end{cases}$$



Exemple complet

Exemple : Alignement local de séquences AGCACACA et ACACACTA

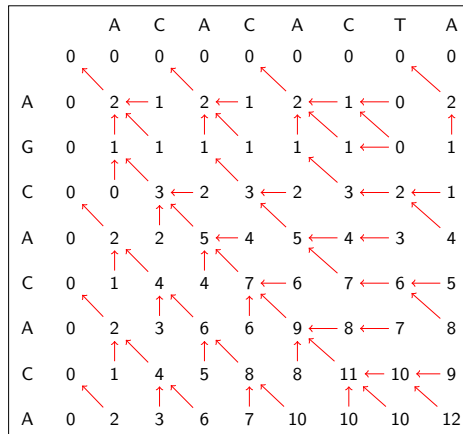
Coûts : Match $m_{i,j} = +2$, Insertion/Déletion $p_i = p_j = -1$

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Meilleur alignement



Exemple complet

Exemple : Alignement local de séquences AGCACACA et ACACACTA

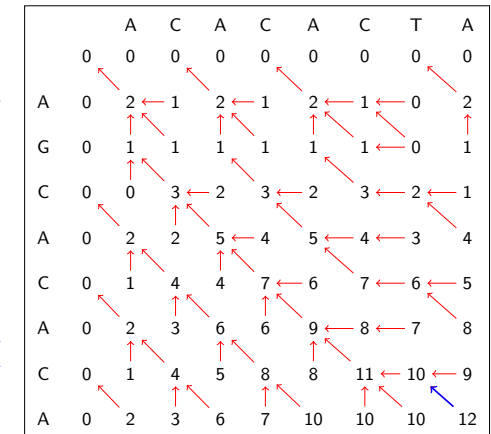
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Meilleur alignement



Exemple complet

Exemple : Alignement local de séquences AGCACACA et ACACACTA

Coûts : Match $m_{i,j} = +2$, Insertion/Déletion $p_i = p_j = -1$

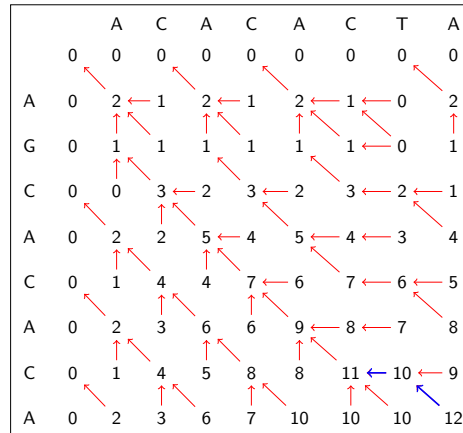
$$W(i,0) = 0$$

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$$W(i,j) = \max \begin{cases} W(i-1,j-1) + m_{i,j} \\ W(i-1,j) + p_i \\ W(i,j-1) + p_j \end{cases}$$

Meilleur alignement

- A
T A



Exemple complet

Exemple : Alignement local de séquences AGCACACA et ACACACTA

Coûts : Match $m_{i,j} = +2$, Insertion/Déletion $p_i = p_j = -1$

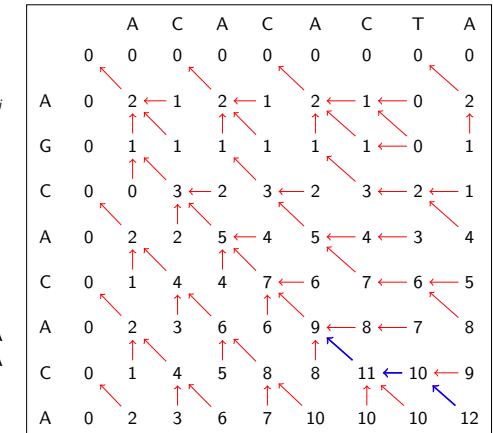
$$W(i,0) = 0$$

$$W(0,j) = 0$$

$$W(i,j) = \max \begin{cases} W(i-1,j-1) + m_{i,j} \\ W(i-1,j) + p_i \\ W(i,j-1) + p_j \end{cases}$$

Meilleur alignement

C - A
C T A



Exemple complet

Exemple : Alignement local de séquences AGCACACA et ACACACTA

Coûts : Match $m_{i,j} = +2$, Insertion/Déletion $p_i = p_j = -1$

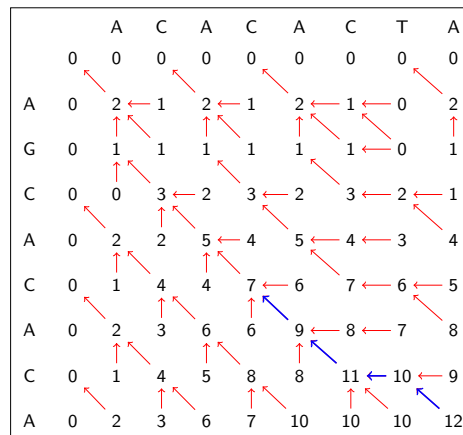
$$W(i,0) = 0$$

$$W(0,j) = 0$$

$$W(i,j) = \max \begin{cases} W(i-1,j-1) + m_{i,j} \\ W(i-1,j) + p_i \\ W(i,j-1) + p_j \end{cases}$$

Meilleur alignement

A C - A
A C T A



Exemple complet

Exemple : Alignement local de séquences AGCACACA et ACACACTA

Coûts : Match $m_{i,j} = +2$, Insertion/Déletion $p_i = p_j = -1$

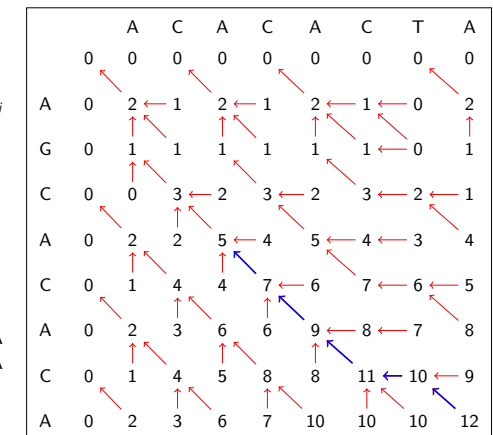
$$W(i,0) = 0$$

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$$W(i,j) = \max \begin{cases} W(i-1,j-1) + m_{i,j} \\ W(i-1,j) + p_i \\ W(i,j-1) + p_j \end{cases}$$

Meilleur alignement

C A C - A
C A C T A



Exemple complet

Exemple : Alignement local de séquences AGCACACA et ACACACTA

Coûts : Match $m_{i,j} = +2$, Insertion/Déletion $p_i = p_j = -1$

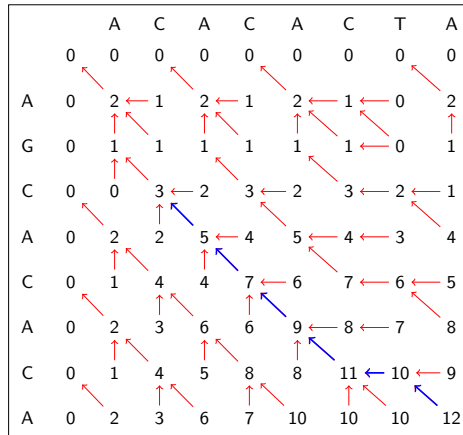
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Meilleur alignement

A C A C - A
A C A C T A



Exemple complet

Exemple : Alignement local de séquences AGCACACA et ACACACTA

Coûts : Match $m_{i,j} = +2$, Insertion/Déletion $p_i = p_j = -1$

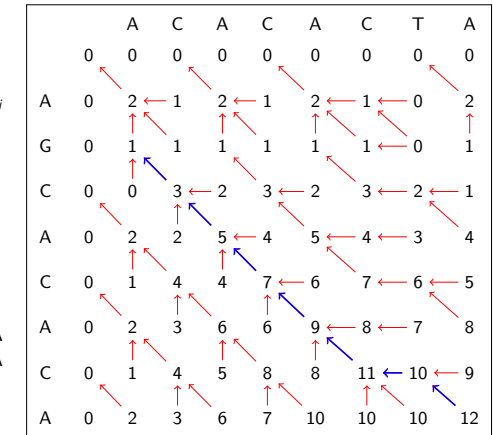
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Meilleur alignement

C A C A C - A
C A C A C T A



Exemple complet

Exemple : Alignement local de séquences AGCACACA et ACACACTA

Coûts : Match $m_{i,j} = +2$, Insertion/Déletion $p_i = p_j = -1$

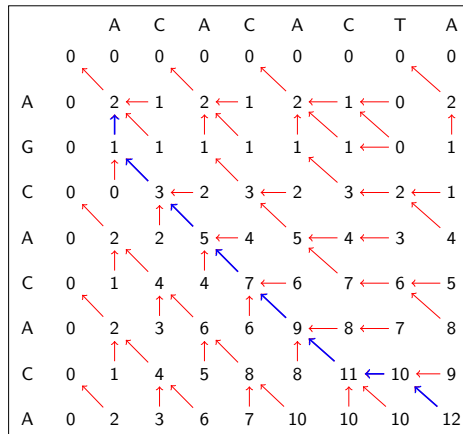
$$W(i,0) = 0$$

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$$W(i,j) = \max \begin{cases} W(i-1,j-1) + m_{i,j} \\ W(i-1,j) + p_i \\ W(i,j-1) + p_d \end{cases}$$

Meilleur alignement

G C A C A C - A
- C A C A C T A



Exemple complet

Exemple : Alignement local de séquences AGCACACA et ACACACTA

Coûts : Match $m_{i,j} = +2$, Insertion/Déletion $p_i = p_j = -1$

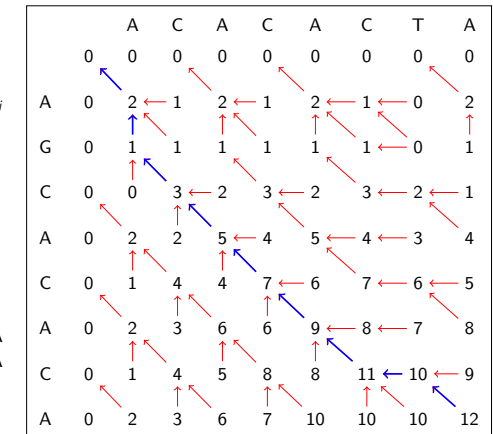
$$W(i,0) = 0$$

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$$W(i,j) = \max \begin{cases} W(i-1,j-1) + m_{i,j} \\ W(i-1,j) + p_i \\ W(i,j-1) + p_d \end{cases}$$

Meilleur alignement

A G C A C A C - A
A - C A C A C T A



Propriétés requise d'un schéma :

- **Validité** : \forall sous-problème, la valeur obtenue doit être celle de la fonction objectif.

Preuve souvent assez technique.

Propriétés souhaitables d'un schéma :

- **Complétude** : Espace des solutions engendré par la décomposition. Des astuces algorithmiques peuvent *couper des branches* . . .
- **Non-ambiguïté** : Chaque solution est *engendrée* au plus une fois.

⇒ Possibilité d'énumérer l'espace des solutions.

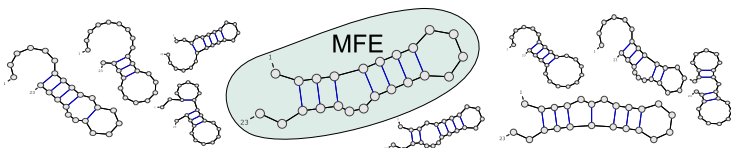
- 1 Introduction
 - Fonction(s) de l'ARN
 - Replieement et structure
 - Représentations de la structure secondaire
- 2 Formalisation du replieement et outils disponibles
 - Aparté thermodynamique
 - Programmation dynamique : Rappels
- 3 Minimisation de l'énergie libre
 - Modèle de Nussinov
 - Modèle de Turner
 - MFold/Unafold
 - Performances et approches comparatives
 - Vers une prédiction ab-initio 3D

Replieement par minimisation d'énergie

Problème A : Déterminer la structure d'énergie minimale.

Replieement ab initio =

Trouver structure d'un ARN ω uniquement à partir de sa séquence.



- **Conformations** : Ensemble S_ω des structures secondaires compatibles avec la structure primaire ω (contrainte d'appariements).
- **Fonction d'énergie** Énergie libre associant une valeur numérique $E_{\omega,S}$ (KCal.mol⁻¹) à tout couple séquence/conformation (ω, S) .
- **Structure native** : Conformation *fonctionnelle* de la molécule.

Remarques :

- Pas nécessairement unique (Cinétique ou structures bi-stables)
- Présence de pseudo-noeuds : Ambiguïté, quelle est la structure native ?

Modèle de Nussinov/Jacobson

Modèle de Nussinov/Jacobson (NJ)

Plus proche voisins simple :

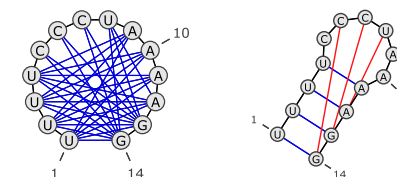
- Seuls les appariements contribuent à l'énergie
- Uniquement liaisons Watson/Crick (A/U,C/G) et Wobble (G/U)

$$\Rightarrow E_{\omega,S} = -\#Paires(S)$$

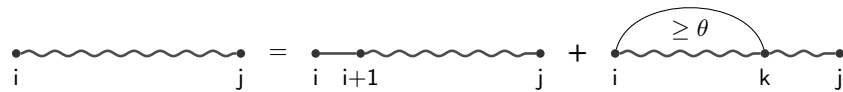
Replieement dans NJ \Leftrightarrow Maximisation du nombre de paires de bases.

Exemple :

UUUUCUUAAAAGG



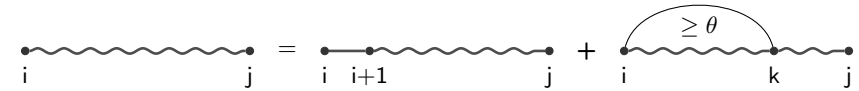
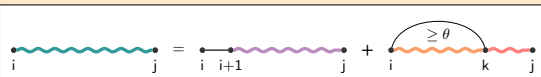
Variante : Pondérer les paires selon leur nombre de liaisons hydrogène
 $\Delta G(G \equiv C) = -3$ $\Delta G(A = U) = -2$ $\Delta G(G - U) = -1$



$$N_{i,t} = 0, \forall t \in [i, i + \theta]$$

$$N_{i,j} = \min \begin{cases} N_{i+1,j} & i \text{ non apparié} \\ \min_{k=i+\theta+1}^j E_{i,k} + N_{i+1,k-1} + N_{k+1,j} & i \text{ apparié à } k \end{cases}$$

| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|
| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |



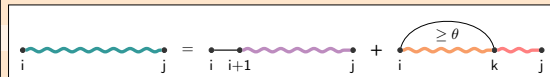
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$$N_{i,j} = \min \begin{cases} N_{i+1,j} & i \text{ non apparié} \\ \min_{k=i+\theta+1}^j E_{i,k} + N_{i+1,k-1} + N_{k+1,j} & i \text{ apparié à } k \end{cases}$$

Correction : On cherche à montrer que l'énergie de la structure d'énergie la plus faible ($MFE_{1,n}$) est bien calculée dans $N_{1,n}$. Dans toute structure secondaire restreinte à $[i, j]$ la première position i est :

- Soit non-appariée : $MFE_{i,j}$ est constituée des appariements de $MFE_{i+1,j}$.
- Soit appariée à k : $MFE_{i,j}$ contient l'appariement (i, k) et l'union des appariements de $MFE_{i+1,k-1}$ et de $MFE_{k+1,j}$. En effet, tout appariement entre les régions $[i + 1, k - 1]$ et $[k + 1, j]$ croiserait (i, k) (Pseudonoed).

| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|
| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |



| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |

| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |

| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |

| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |
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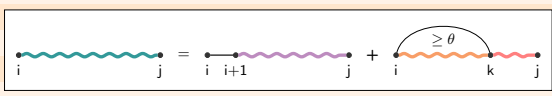
| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
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| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
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| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
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| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
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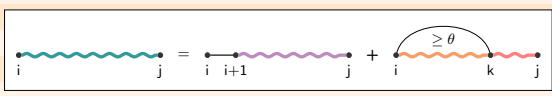
| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
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| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
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| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
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| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
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| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
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| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
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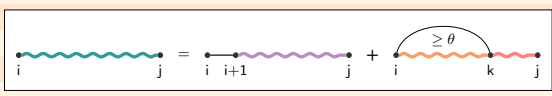
| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
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| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
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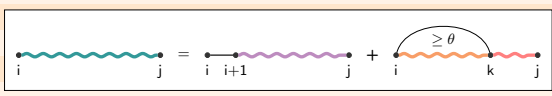
| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
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| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
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| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
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| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
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| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
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| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
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| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
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| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
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| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
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| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
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| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
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| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
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| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
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| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
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| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
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| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
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| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
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| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
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| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|
| | (| (| . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |) |) | . |
| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |

| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| | (| (| . | . | . |) | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |) | . | . |
| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |

Diagram illustrating the partitioning of an RNA sequence from index i to j . The sequence is shown as a wavy line. It is equal to the sequence from i to $i+1$ followed by the sequence from $i+1$ to j , plus a loop structure from i to k followed by the sequence from k to j . The loop size is indicated as $\geq \theta$.

| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| | (| (| . | . | . |) | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |) | . | . |
| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |

Diagram illustrating the partitioning of an RNA sequence from index i to j . The sequence is shown as a wavy line. It is equal to the sequence from i to $i+1$ followed by the sequence from $i+1$ to j , plus a loop structure from i to k followed by the sequence from k to j . The loop size is indicated as $\geq \theta$.

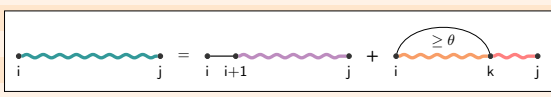
| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| | (| (| . | . | . |) | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |) | . | . |
| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |

Diagram illustrating the partitioning of an RNA sequence from index i to j . The sequence is shown as a wavy line. It is equal to the sequence from i to $i+1$ followed by the sequence from $i+1$ to j , plus a loop structure from i to k followed by the sequence from k to j . The loop size is indicated as $\geq \theta$.

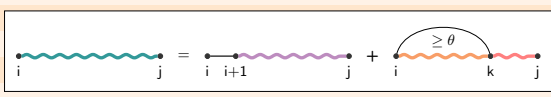
| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| | (| (| . | . | . |) | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |) | . | . |
| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |

Diagram illustrating the partitioning of an RNA sequence from index i to j . The sequence is shown as a wavy line. It is equal to the sequence from i to $i+1$ followed by the sequence from $i+1$ to j , plus a loop structure from i to k followed by the sequence from k to j . The loop size is indicated as $\geq \theta$.

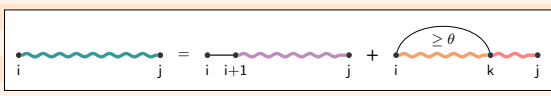
| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| | (| (| . | . | . |) | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |) |) | . | |
| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |



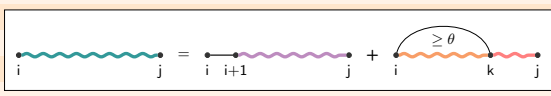
| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| | (| (| . | . | . |) | . | (| . | . | . | . | . |) |) | . | | |
| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |



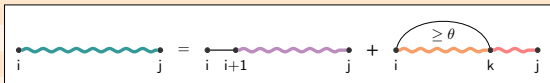
| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| | (| (| . | . | . |) | . | (| . | . | . | . | . |) |) | . | | |
| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |



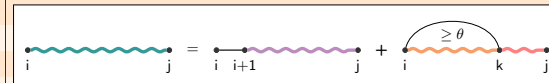
| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| | (| (| . | . | . |) | . | (| . | . | . | . | . |) |) | . | | |
| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |



| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|--|
| | (| (| (| . | . | . |) | . | (| (| . | . | . |) |) |) |) | . | |
| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 | |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 | |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 | |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 | |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | |

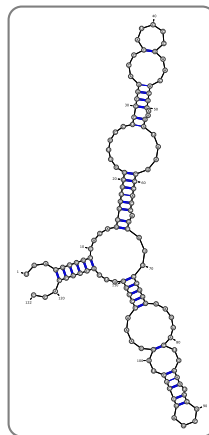


| | C | G | G | A | U | A | C | U | U | C | U | U | A | G | A | C | G | A | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|--|
| | (| (| (| . | . | . |) | . | (| (| . | . | . |) |) |) | . | | |
| C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 14 | |
| G | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 | |
| G | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | |
| A | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 | |
| U | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 | |
| A | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| C | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| U | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | |
| U | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | |
| C | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | |



Modèle de Turner

Basée sur décomposition non-ambiguë en boucles de la structure 2^{aie} :



Énergies libres ΔG des boucles dépendent des bases, assymétrie, bases *libres* (dangle) ...

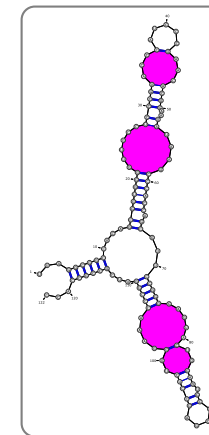
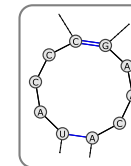
Déterminées expérimentalement
+ Interpolation pour grandes boucles.

Meilleure résultats grâce à la prise en compte de l'empilement.

Modèle de Turner

Basée sur décomposition non-ambiguë en boucles de la structure 2^{aie} :

- Boucles internes



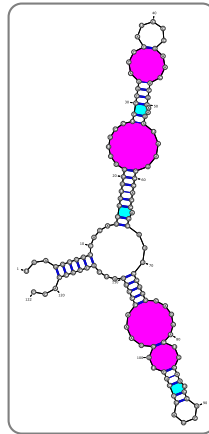
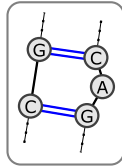
Énergies libres ΔG des boucles dépendent des bases, assymétrie, bases *libres* (dangle) ...

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+ Interpolation pour grandes boucles.

Meilleure résultats grâce à la prise en compte de l'empilement.

Basée sur décomposition non-ambiguë en boucles de la structure 2^aie :

- Boucles internes
- Renflements



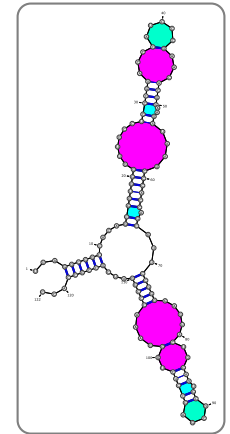
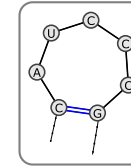
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Déterminées expérimentalement
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Meilleure résultats grâce à la prise en compte de l'empilement.

Basée sur décomposition non-ambiguë en boucles de la structure 2^aie :

- Boucles internes
- Renflements
- Boucles terminales



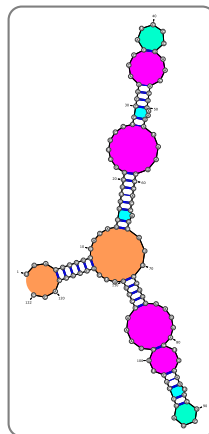
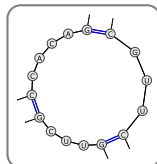
Énergies libres ΔG des boucles dépendent des bases, assymétrie, bases *libres* (dangle) ...

Déterminées expérimentalement
+ Interpolation pour grandes boucles.

Meilleure résultats grâce à la prise en compte de l'empilement.

Basée sur décomposition non-ambiguë en boucles de la structure 2^aie :

- Boucles internes
- Renflements
- Boucles terminales
- Boucles multiples



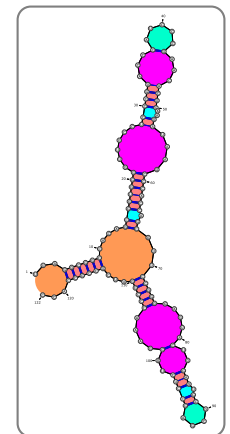
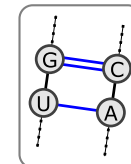
Énergies libres ΔG des boucles dépendent des bases, assymétrie, bases *libres* (dangle) ...

Déterminées expérimentalement
+ Interpolation pour grandes boucles.

Meilleure résultats grâce à la prise en compte de l'empilement.

Basée sur décomposition non-ambiguë en boucles de la structure 2^aie :

- Boucles internes
- Renflements
- Boucles terminales
- Boucles multiples
- Empilements

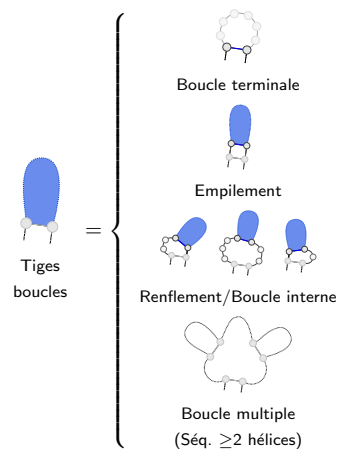


Énergies libres ΔG des boucles dépendent des bases, assymétrie, bases *libres* (dangle) ...

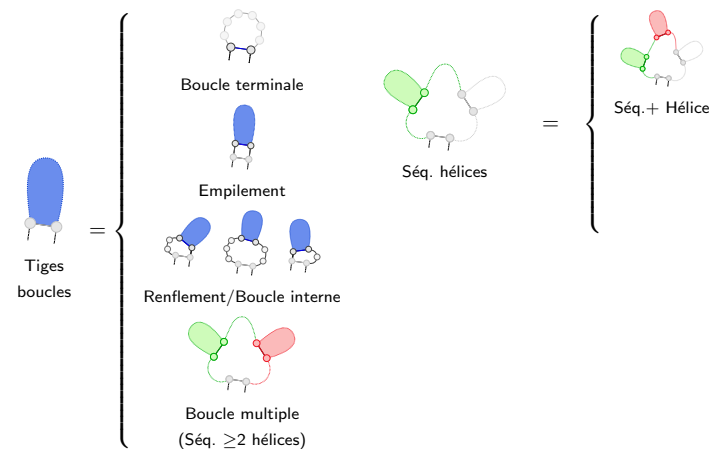
Déterminées expérimentalement
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Meilleure résultats grâce à la prise en compte de l'empilement.

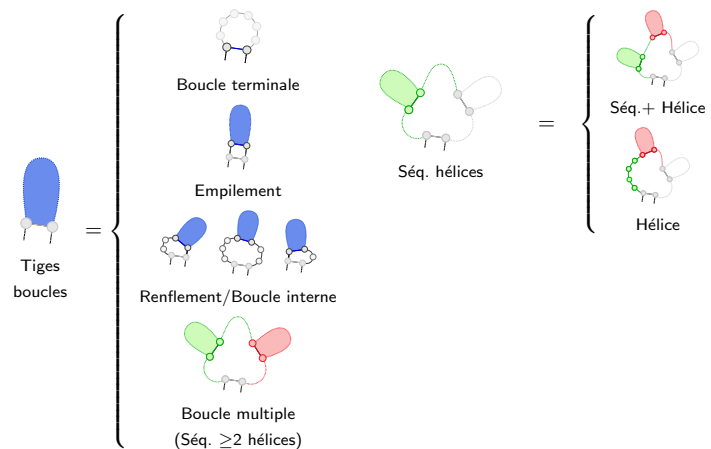
MFE DP equations



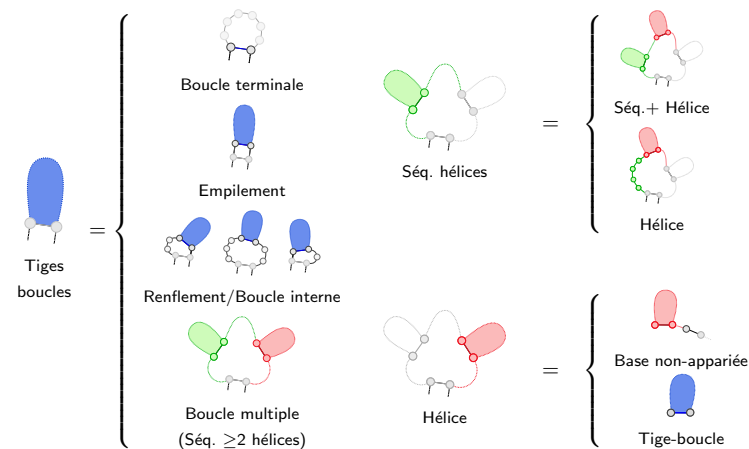
MFE DP equations



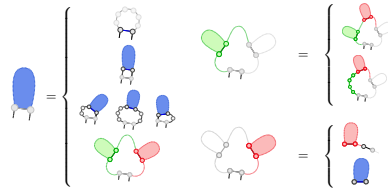
MFE DP equations



MFE DP equations



- $E_H(i, j)$: Energie de boucle terminale *fermée* par une paire (i, j)
- $E_{BI}(i, j)$: Energie de renflement ou boucle interne *fermée* par une paire (i, j)
- $E_S(i, j)$: Energie d'empilement $(i, j)/(i + 1, j - 1)$
- a, c, b : Pénalité de boucle multiple, hélice et non-appariées dans multiboucle.



Calcul des matrices

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathcal{M}'_{i,j} &= \min \left\{ \begin{array}{l} E_H(i, j) \\ E_S(i, j) + \mathcal{M}'_{i+1, j-1} \\ \text{Min}_{i', j'} (E_{BI}(i, i', j', j) + \mathcal{M}'_{i', j'}) \\ a + c + \text{Min}_k (\mathcal{M}_{i+1, k-1} + \mathcal{M}^1_{k, j-1}) \end{array} \right\} \\
 \mathcal{M}_{i,j} &= \text{Min}_k \left\{ \min (\mathcal{M}_{i, k-1}, b(k-1)) + \mathcal{M}^1_{k, j} \right\} \\
 \mathcal{M}^1_{i,j} &= \text{Min}_k \left\{ b + \mathcal{M}^1_{i, j-1}, c + \mathcal{M}'_{i, j} \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$

Reconstruction de la structure d'énergie minimale :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathcal{M}'_{i,j} &= \text{Min} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} E_H(i, j) \\ E_S(i, j) + \mathcal{M}'_{i+1, j-1} \\ \text{Min}_{i', j'} (E_{BI}(i, i', j', j) + \mathcal{M}'_{i', j'}) \\ a + c + \text{Min}_k (\mathcal{M}_{i+1, k-1} + \mathcal{M}^1_{k, j-1}) \end{array} \right\} \\
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 \end{aligned}$$

2. Avec une astuce pour les bulges/boucles internes ...

Reconstruction de la structure d'énergie minimale :

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 \end{aligned}$$

$\mathcal{O}(n)$ contributeurs potentiels au Min :
 \Rightarrow Complexité au pire en $\mathcal{O}(n^2)$ pour un backtrack naïf.

2. Avec une astuce pour les bulges/boucles internes ...

Reconstruction de la structure d'énergie minimale :

$$M'_{i,j} = \text{Min} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} E_H(i,j) \\ E_S(i,j) + M'_{i+1,j-1} \\ \text{Min}_{i',j'} (E_{BI}(i,i',j',j) + M'_{i',j'}) \\ a + c + \text{Min}_k (M_{i+1,k-1} + M^1_{k,j-1}) \end{array} \right\}$$

$$M_{i,j} = \text{Min}_k \left\{ \min(M_{i,k-1}, b(k-1)) + M^1_{k,j} \right\}$$

$$M^1_{i,j} = \text{Min}_k \left\{ b + M^1_{i,j-1}, c + M'_{i,j} \right\}$$

$\mathcal{O}(n)$ contributeurs potentiels au Min :
 ⇒ Complexité au pire en $\mathcal{O}(n^2)$ pour un backtrack naïf.
 Garder les meilleures contributions aux Min ⇒ Backtrack en $\mathcal{O}(n)$
 Complexités temps/mémoire en $\mathcal{O}(n^3)/\mathcal{O}(n^2)$ pour le précalcul²

2. Avec une astuce pour les bulges/boucles internes ...

Reconstruction de la structure d'énergie minimale :

$$M'_{i,j} = \text{Min} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} E_H(i,j) \\ E_S(i,j) + M'_{i+1,j-1} \\ \text{Min}_{i',j'} (E_{BI}(i,i',j',j) + M'_{i',j'}) \\ a + c + \text{Min}_k (M_{i+1,k-1} + M^1_{k,j-1}) \end{array} \right\}$$

$$M_{i,j} \leftarrow \text{Min}_k \left\{ \min(M_{i,k-1}, b(k-1)) + M^1_{k,j} \right\}$$

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$\mathcal{O}(n)$ contributeurs potentiels au Min :
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 Garder les meilleures contributions aux Min ⇒ Backtrack en $\mathcal{O}(n)$
 Complexités temps/mémoire en $\mathcal{O}(n^3)/\mathcal{O}(n^2)$ pour le précalcul²
 ⇒ Unafold [MZ08] calcule la structure secondaire d'énergie minimale.

2. Avec une astuce pour les bulges/boucles internes ...

Deux approches

Definition (Repliement ab initio)

Partant de la séquence, trouver la conformation minimisant une fonction d'énergie.

Avantages :

- Explication mécanique
- Complexité raisonnable $\mathcal{O}(n^3)/\mathcal{O}(n^2)$ temps/mémoire
- Exploration exhaustive

Limites :

- Pas de cinétique
- Pas d'info évolutive
- Performances limitées

Definition (Approche comparative)

Partant de plusieurs séquences homologues ou d'un alignement, trouver une conformation de score (énergie+alignement) élevé.

Avantages :

- Meilleures performances
- Affinement permanent

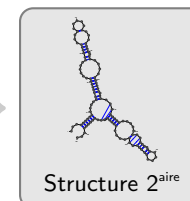
Limites :

- Complexité élevée
- Exploration non-exhaustive

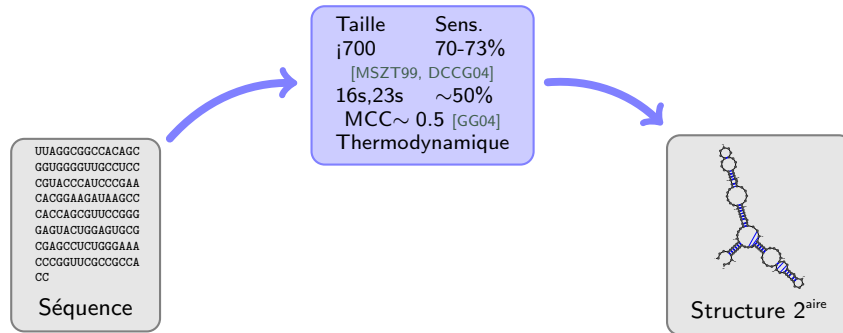
Performances

UUAGGGGGCCACAGC
 GGUGGGGUUCGCUCC
 CGUACCCAUCCGAAA
 CACGGAAGAUAGCC
 CACCAGCGUUCGGG
 GAGUACUGGAGUGCG
 CGAGCCUCUGGAAA
 CCGGUUCGCGCCA
 CC

Séquence



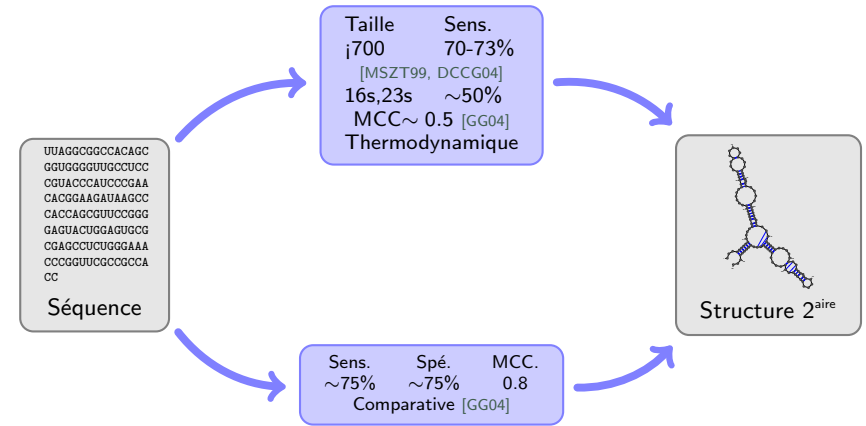
Rappel : $MCC = \frac{t^+t^- - f^+f^-}{\sqrt{(t^++f^+)(t^++f^-)(t^-+f^+)(t^-+f^-)}}$



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Futur (proche) : Vers une prédiction 3D

But : De la séquence à des modèles tri-dimensionnels !!!

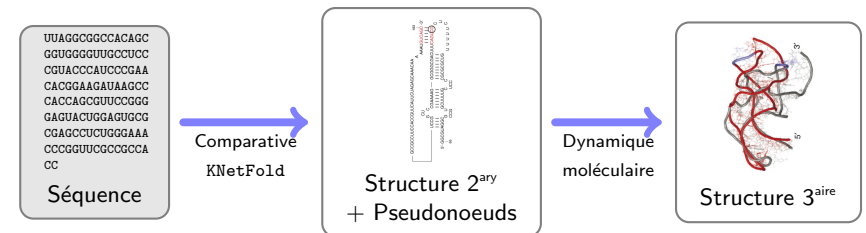


Rappel : $MCC = \frac{t^+t^- - f^+f^-}{\sqrt{(t^++f^+)(t^++f^-)(t^-++f^+)(t^-++f^-)}}$

Futur (proche) : Vers une prédiction 3D

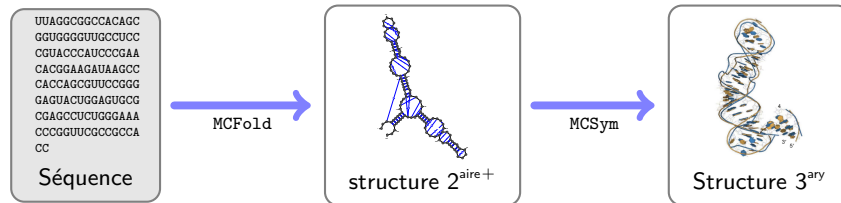
But : De la séquence à des modèles tri-dimensionnels !!!

- Modèles comparatifs + Dynamique moléculaires : RNA2D3D [SYKB07]



But : De la séquence à des modèles tri-dimensionnels !!!

- Pipeline MC-Fold/MC-Sym [PM08]



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- B. A. Shapiro, Y. G. Yingling, W. Kasprzak, and E. Bindewald. **Bridging the gap in rna structure prediction.** *Curr Opin Struct Biol*, 17(2) :157–165, Apr 2007.

Exercice : Parsing/replieement des structures secondaires (Python)

<http://www.lix.polytechnique.fr/~ponty/enseignement/2013-01-BIBS-TP1-RappelsPython.pdf>