

# Fondements de la 3D

## Projets

Frank Nielsen

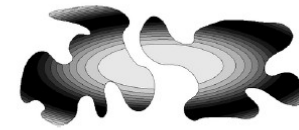


[nielsen@lix.polytechnique.fr](mailto:nielsen@lix.polytechnique.fr)

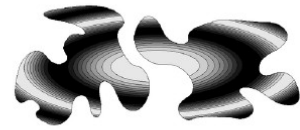
# 1. Image Registration without correspondences



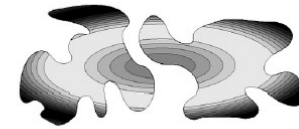
(a)  $\omega(x) = x$



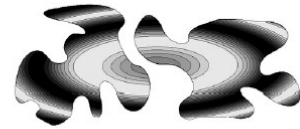
(b)  $\omega(x) = \cos(x)$



(c)  $\omega(x) = \cos(2x)$



(d)  $\omega(x) = \sin(x)$



(e)  $\omega(x) = \sin(2x)$

- Implement ICIAR 2008 paper
- Extend to other transformations (homography)
- Link with method of moments for parameter estimation (Statistics)
- Etc.

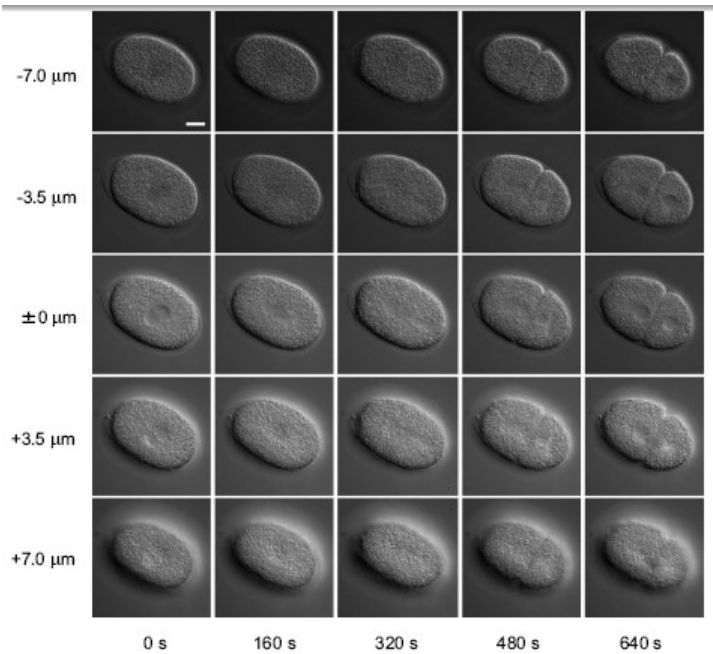
Csaba Domokos, Zoltan Kato:

Binary Image Registration Using Covariant Gaussian Densities.

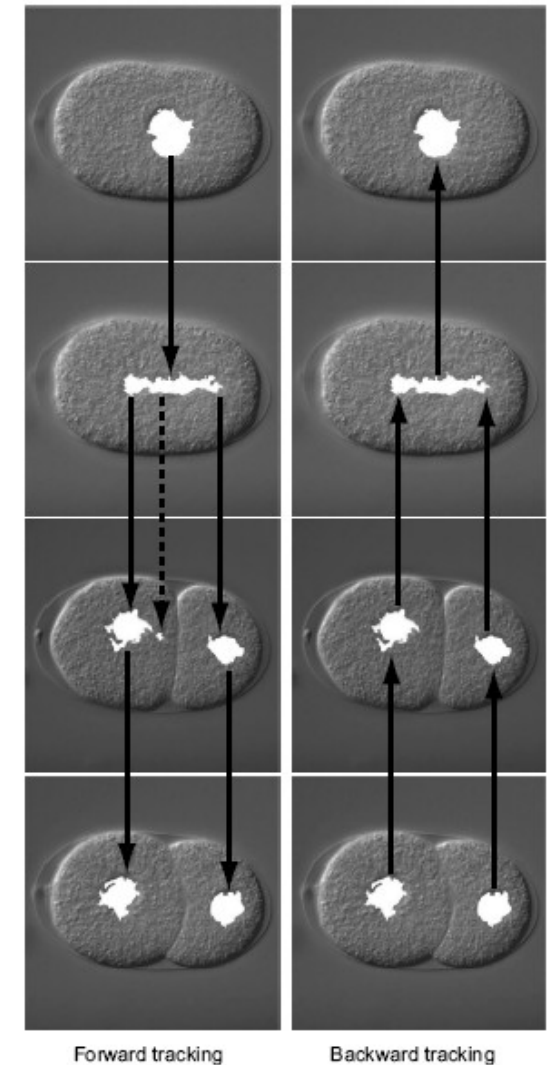
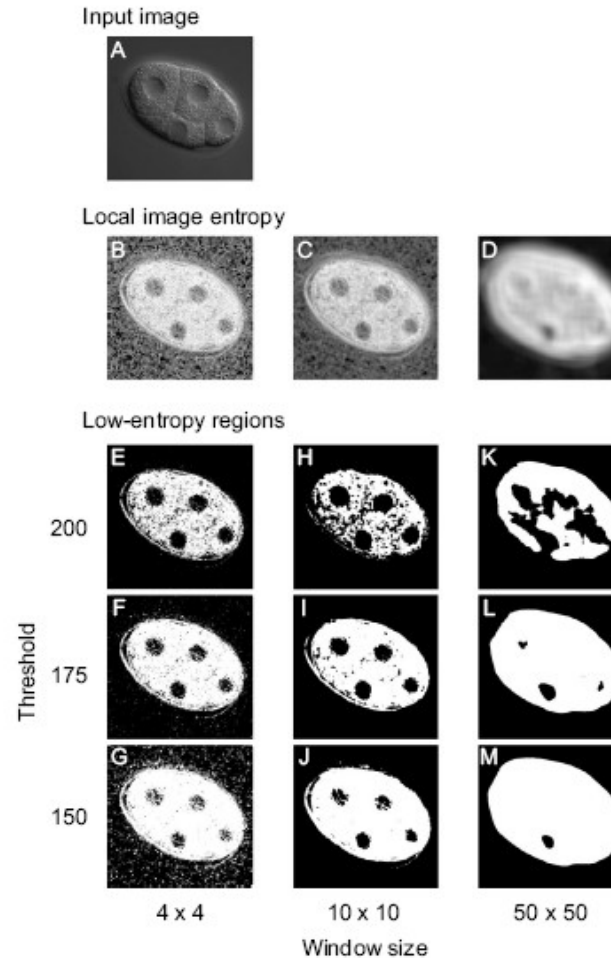
ICIAR 2008: 455-464

<http://www.inf.u-szeged.hu/~kato/>

## 2. Entropic segmentation of C. Elegans

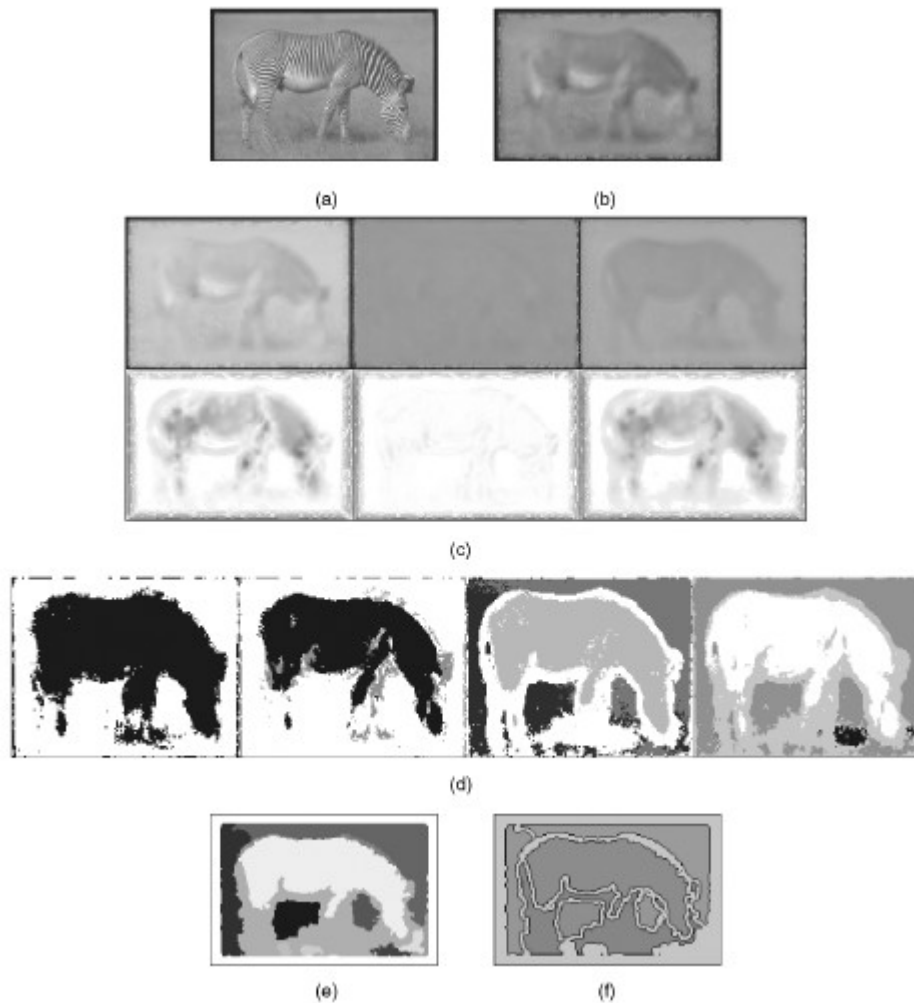


Cell Division Pattern

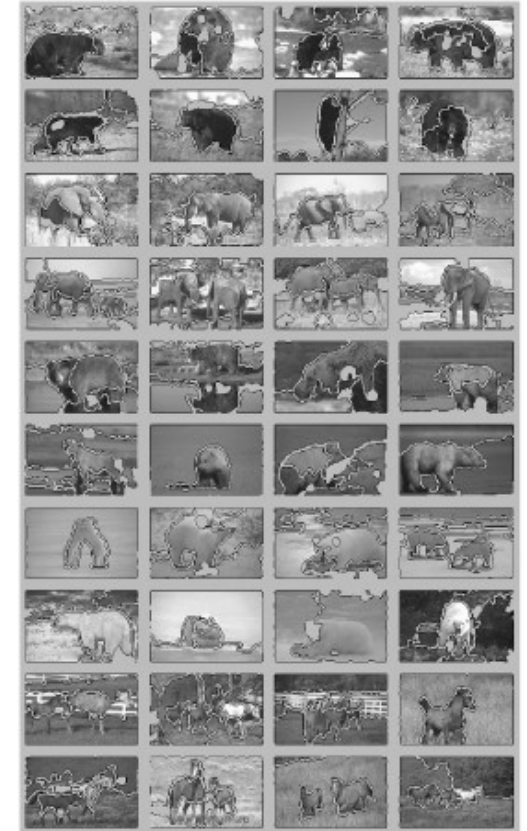


Hamahashi, S., Onami, S., and Kitano, H. (2005).  
Detection of nuclei in 4D Nomarski DIC microscope images of early *Caenorhabditis elegans* embryos using local image entropy and object tracking.  
BMC Bioinformatics, 6, 235  
[http://so.gsc.riken.jp/nuclear\\_detection/](http://so.gsc.riken.jp/nuclear_detection/)

# 3. Image segmentation using Gaussian mixtures



Mixture of gaussians (MoG)  
Gaussian mixture model (GMM)



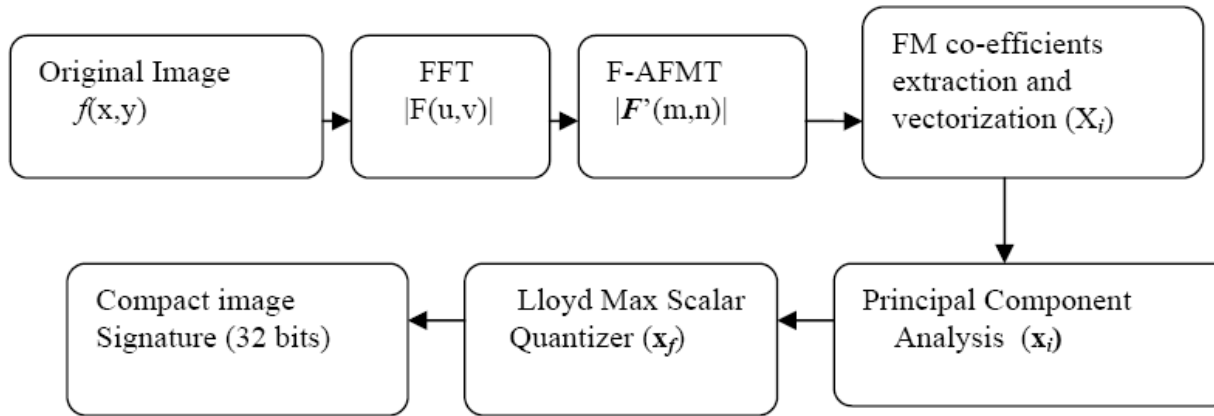
**Blobworld:** Image Segmentation Using Expectation-Maximization and Its Application to Image Querying

Chad Carson, Serge Belongie, Hayit Greenspan, Jitendra Malik

IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence, 2002

# 4. Near Duplicate Image Detection (Image Retrieval)

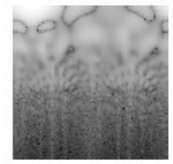
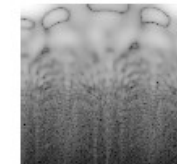
Copy detection/copyrights (YouTube, etc.)



(a)



(b)



Pratim Ghosh, B.S. Manjunath and K.R. Ramakrishnan,  
"A compact image signature for RTS-invariant image retrieval"

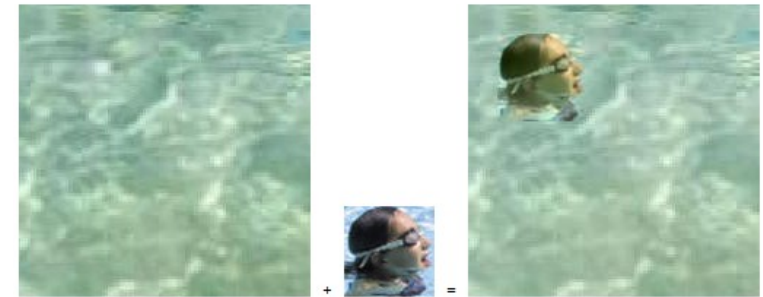
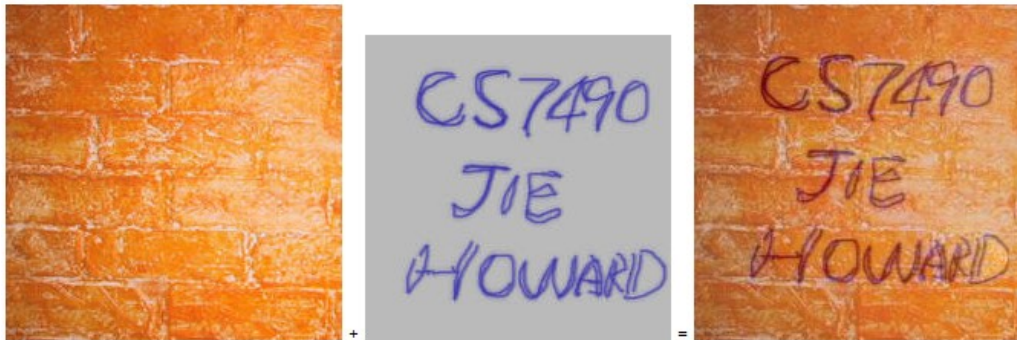
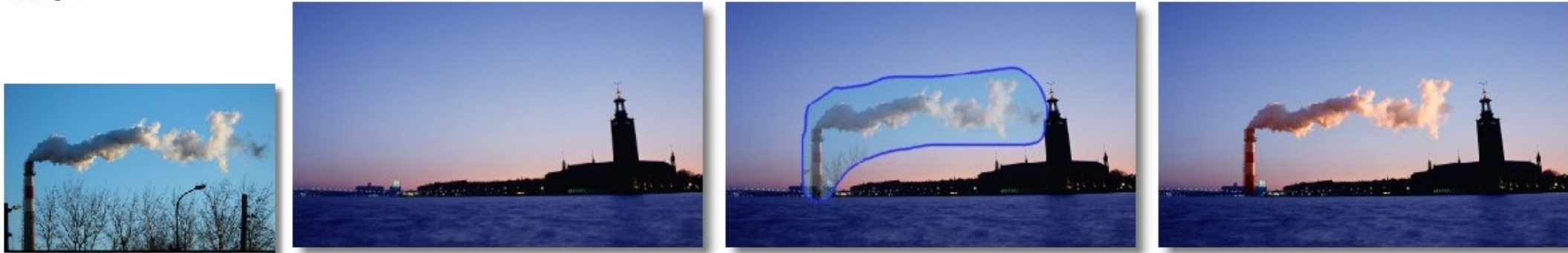
Proc. IEE International Conference on Visual Information Engineering (VIE 2006)  
Bangalore, India, Sep. 2006.



# 5. Poisson image editing

Use Java Math library like JAMA

Example :

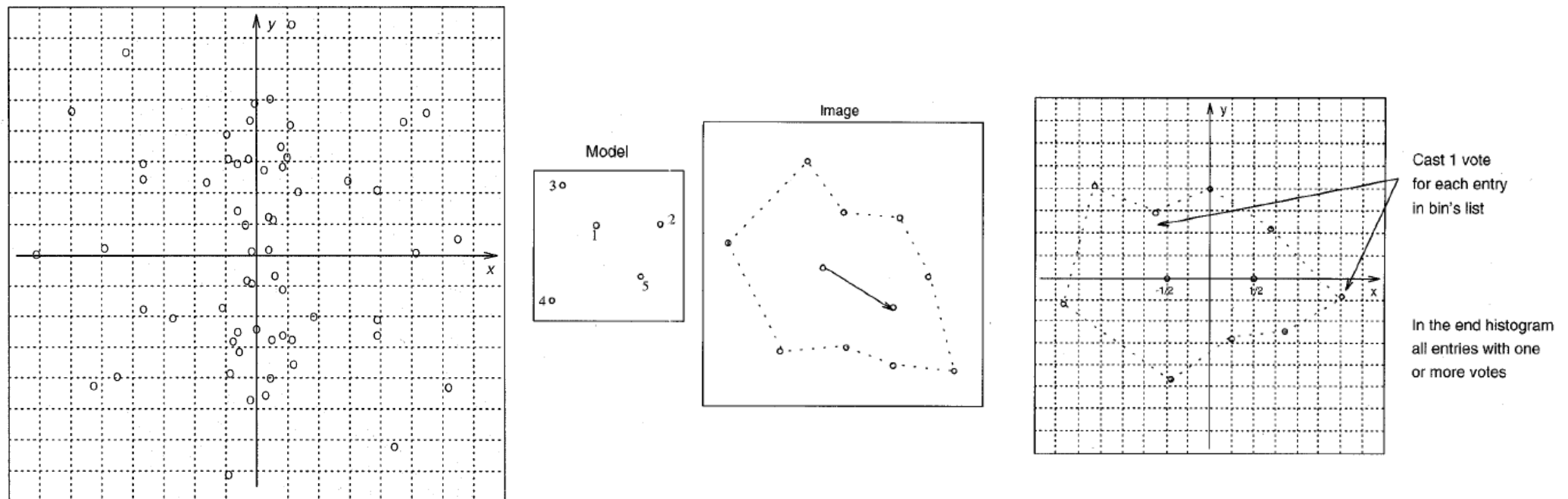


PEREZ P. GANGNET M., BLAKE A.: *Poisson image editing*. In Proc. of SIGGRAPH (2003), 313-318.  
Jiaya .J, Jian. S et.al Drag-and-Drop Pasting SIGGRAPH 2006.

<http://www.cs.tau.ac.il/~tommer/adv-graphics/ex1.htm>

<http://www.howardzzh.com/research/poissonImageEditing/index.htm>

# 6. Geometric Hashing

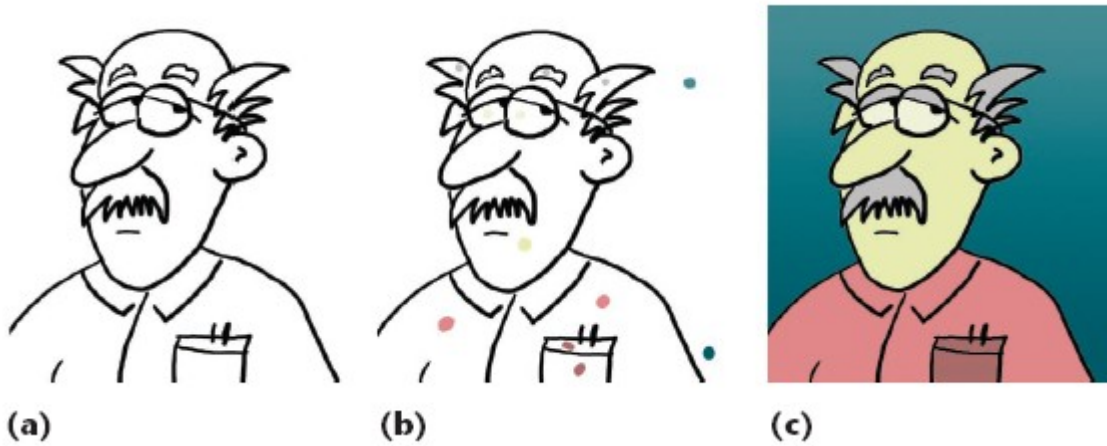


Hash both 2D points with 3D color attributes for fast pattern matching  
Compare experimentally with RANSAC

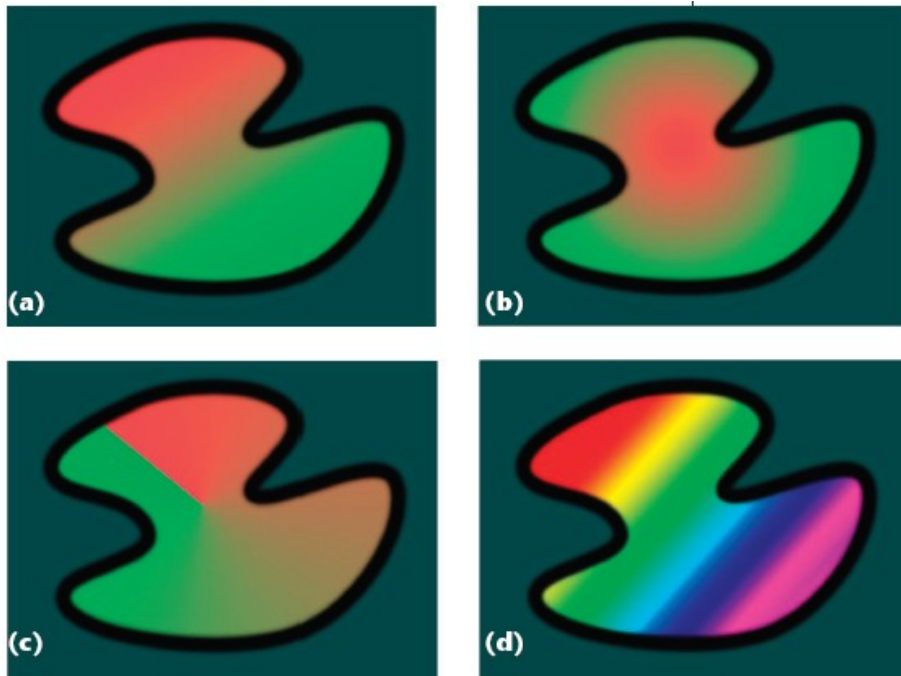
Wolfson, H.J. & Rigoutsos, I (1997). Geometric Hashing: An Overview. IEEE Computational Science and Engineering, 4(4), 10-21.

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Geometric\\_hashing](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Geometric_hashing)

# 7. Soft flood filling: Tint fill and pattern fill



4 A combination of tint fill and pattern fill.



5 Gradient fills. (a) Linear. (b) Circular. (c) Radial. (d) Multicolor.

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flood\\_fill](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flood_fill)



# 8. Robust Homography with image rectification

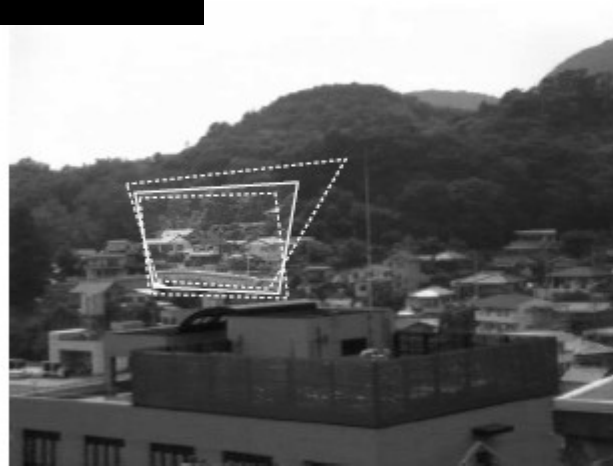
Homography from 4 pts or lines correspondence (projective geometry)

Homography from n pts correspondence

Ransac Homography

Interpolation

Statistical estimation



Ken-ichi Kanatani, Naoya Ohta:

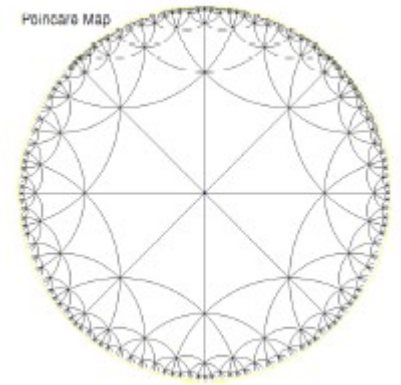
Accuracy Bounds and Optimal Computation of Homography for Image Mosaicing Applications

ICCV 1999: 73-78

<http://www.ics.forth.gr/~lourakis/homest/>

# 9. Image browser in hyperbolic disk

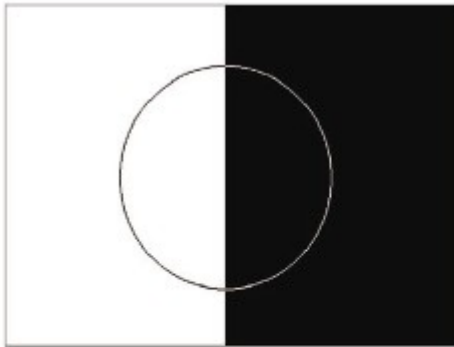
Texture synthesis



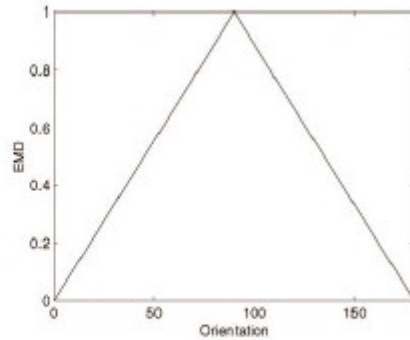
Jorg Walter, Daniel Wessling, Kai Essig, and Helge Ritter.  
Interactive hyperbolic image browsing -towards an integrated multimedia navigator.  
In ACM MDM/KDD Multimedia Data Mining and Conf  
Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining, 2006.  
<http://www.techfak.uni-bielefeld.de/~walter/h2vis/>

<http://www.sonyosl.co.jp/person/nielsen/stagesX/hyperbolicvisualizer.pdf>

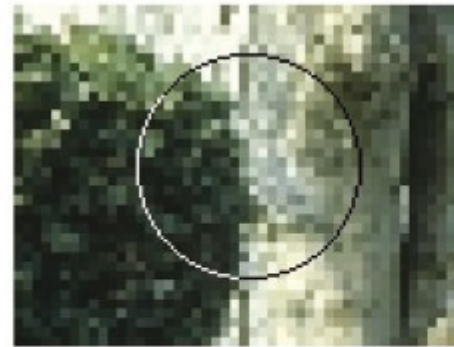
# 10. Generalized compass operator



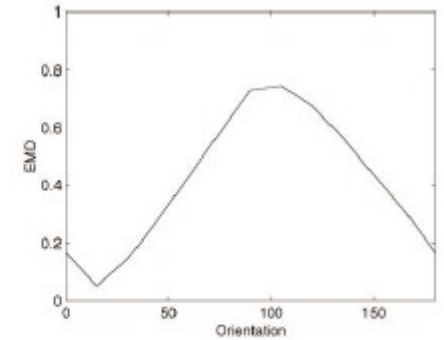
Ideal Step Edge



$h(\theta)$



Natural Step Edge



$h(\theta)$



Initial Corner Candidates



After Edge Test

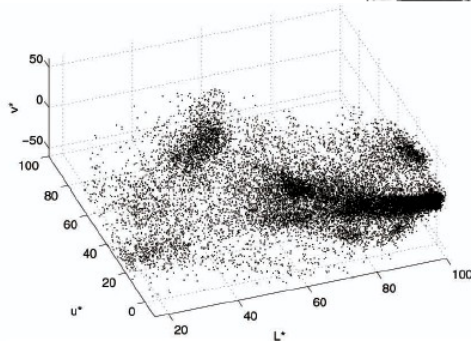
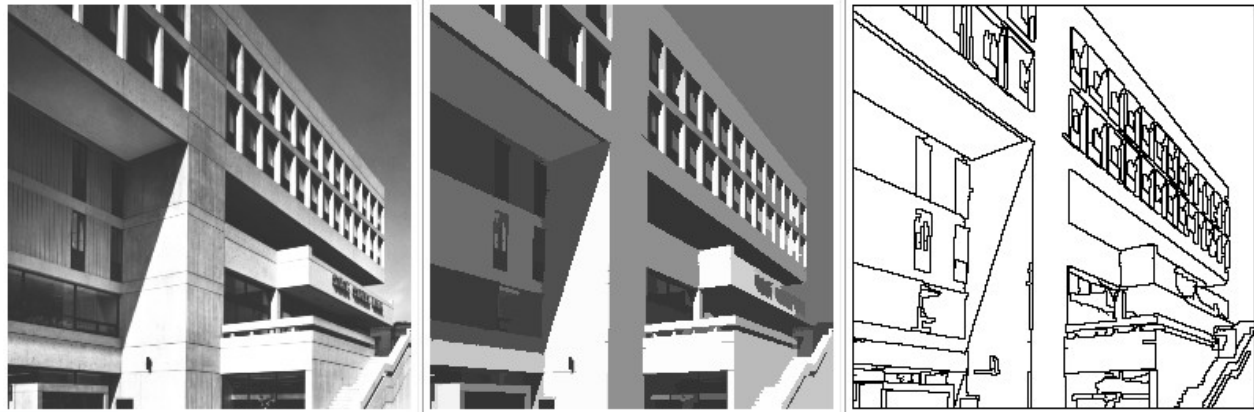


Final Result

M. Ruzon and C. Tomasi,  
"Edge, Junction, and Corner Detection Using Color Distributions,"  
*IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*,  
V. 23, No. 11, pp. 1281-1295, November 2001  
<http://ai.stanford.edu/~ruzon/compass/>

# 11. Mean shift for image segmentation

Etablir le parallele entre le papier theorique (1975) et l'"application" (2002)



<http://www.caip.rutgers.edu/riul/research/code/EDISON/>

Comaniciu, Dorin; Peter Meer (May 2002).

"Mean Shift: A Robust Approach Toward Feature Space Analysis".

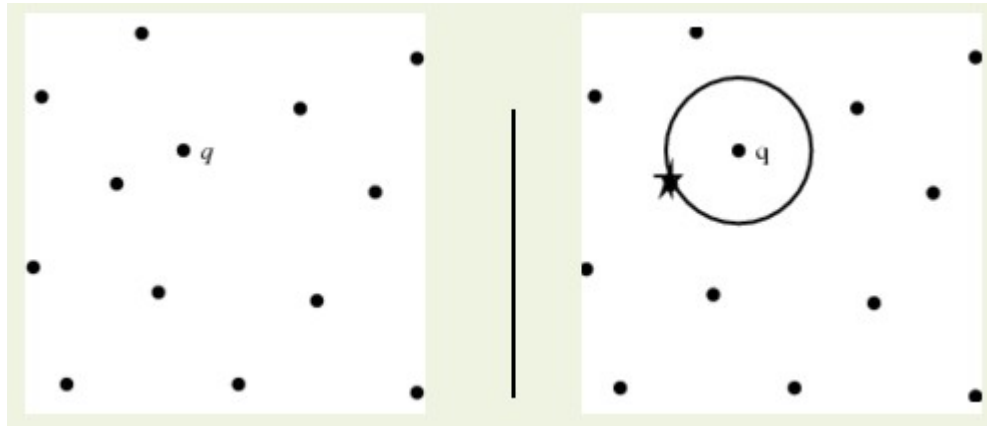
*IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* **24** (5): 603–619. IEEE

Fukunaga, Keinosuke; Larry D. Hostetler (January 1975).

"The Estimation of the Gradient of a Density Function, with Applications in Pattern Recognition".

*IEEE Transactions on Information Theory* **21** (1): 32–40

## 12. Nearest neighbor in high dimensions



Locally sensitive hashing LSH

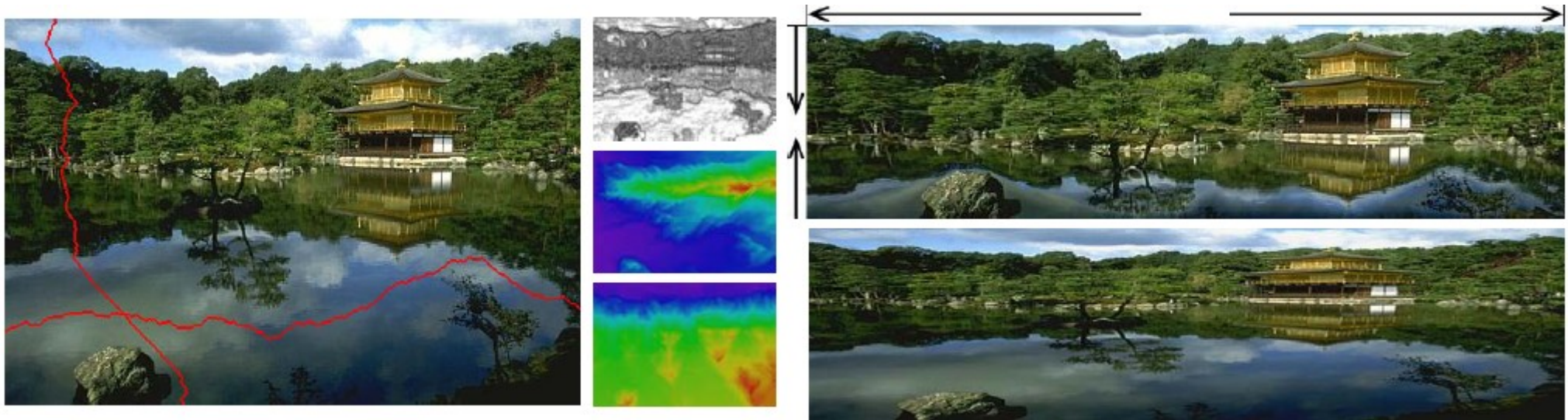
Andoni, [Piotr Indyk](#):

**Near-optimal hashing algorithms for approximate nearest neighbor in high dimensions**

[Finding a Good Neighbor, Near and Fast](#), B. Chazelle, CACM 51 (2008), 115.



# 13. Image Retargetting



Seam Carving. Shai Avidan, Ariel Shamir

*Seam Carving for Content-Aware Image Resizing*

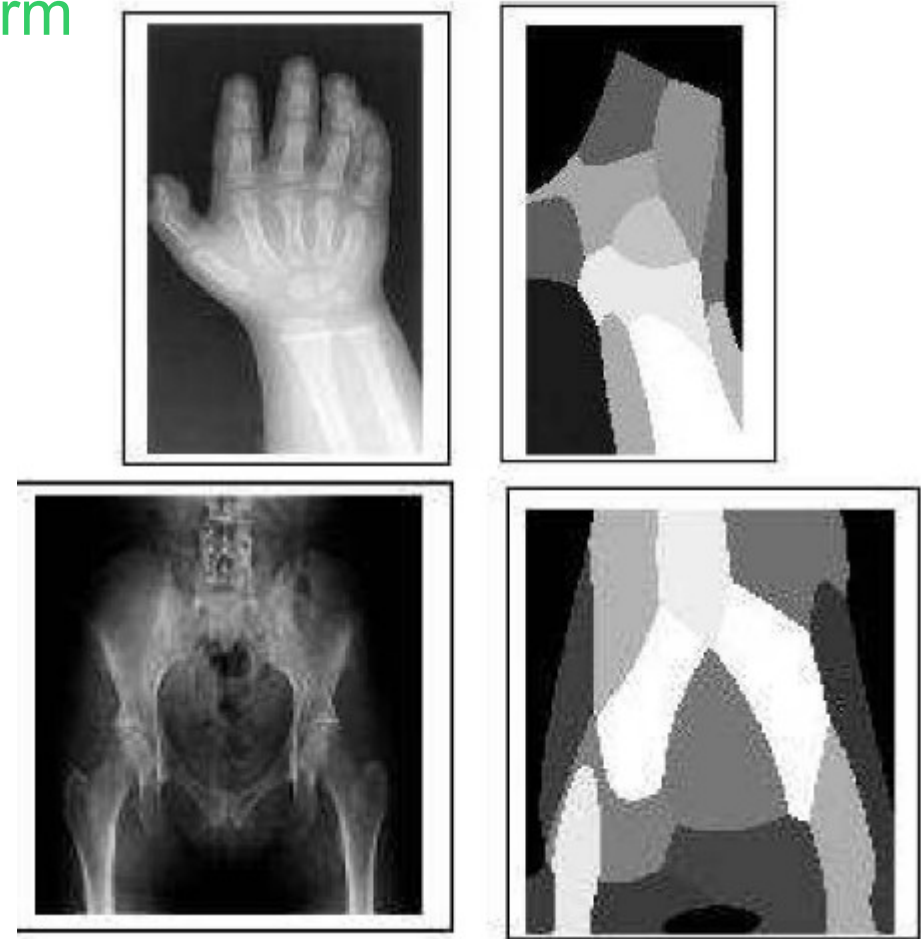
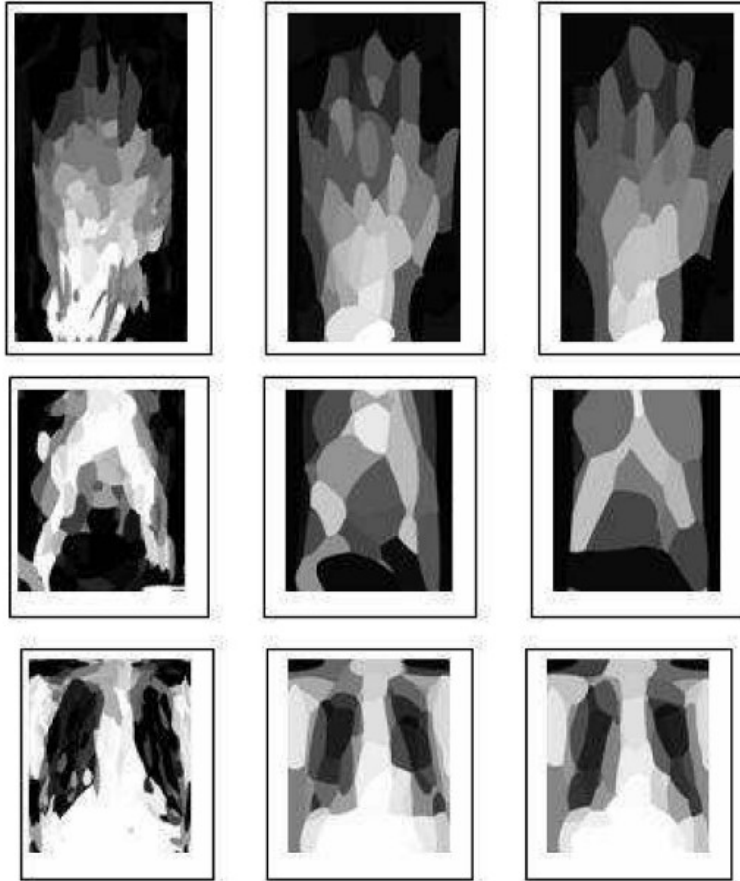
ACM Transactions on Graphics, Volume 26, Number 3, SIGGRAPH 2007

<http://www.blog.lessrain.com/seam-carving-for-content-aware-image-resizing/>

<http://pierre francois.leon.free.fr/smart-resizing/>

# 14. Simplifying Gaussian Mixture Models I

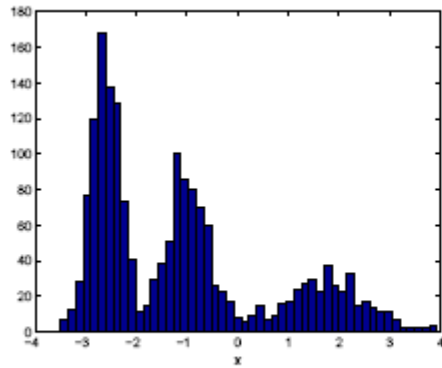
$$f = \sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_i f_i = \sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_i N(\mu_i, \Sigma_i) \quad \text{Unscented transform}$$



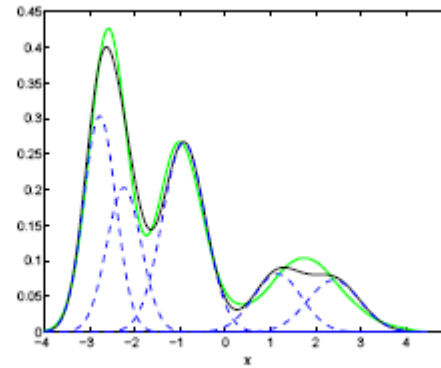
Simplifying Mixture Models Using the Unscented Transform  
Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence, IEEE Transactions on  
Aug. 2008

# 15. Simplifying Gaussian Mixture Models II

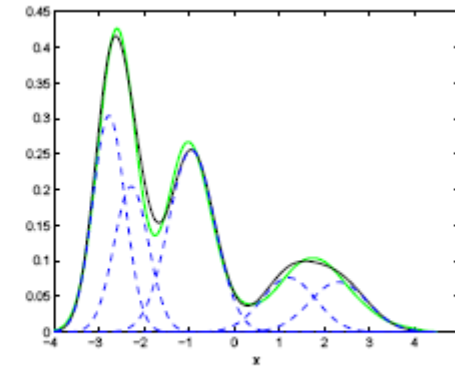
## Optimization: Function approximation



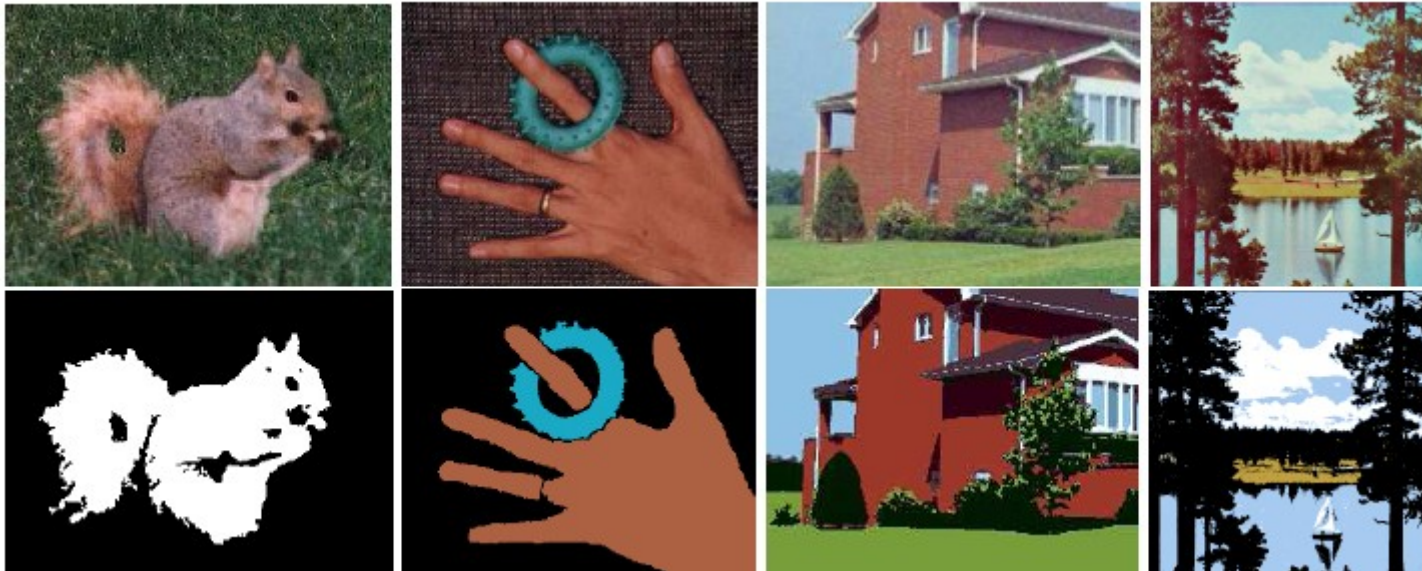
(a) Histogram.



(b) Result by [5].



(c) Our result.



Kai Zhang, James T. Kwok. Simplifying Mixture Models Through Function Approximation, submitted to *Journal of Machine Learning Research*