

# MPRI – cours 2.12.2

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Exercise list 2011/10/11

1. Use the Pohlig-Hellman reduction to compute  $\log_5(13)$  in  $\mathbb{F}_{73}^*$ .
2. Compute  $\log_7(2) \bmod p$  where  $p = 10^6 + 81$ . Try the different algorithms given during the lecture.
3. Let  $p$  be an odd prime number,  $e \geq 2$  an integer and  $g$  a generator of  $(\mathbb{Z}/p^e\mathbb{Z})^*$ . Show how to compute the discrete logarithm in  $(\mathbb{Z}/p^e\mathbb{Z})^*$ , given an algorithm that computes it in  $(\mathbb{Z}/p\mathbb{Z})^*$ . Try it on  $p = 10^6 + 81$ ,  $e = 2$ ,  $g = 7$ ,  $a = 2$ .
4. Let  $p$  be a prime and  $g$  a generator of  $(\mathbb{Z}/p\mathbb{Z})^*$ . Suppose that  $z = \log_g a$  belongs to the interval  $[A, B]$ . Show how to modify the baby-steps giant-steps algorithm of Shanks to speed up the computation of  $z$ . Give the complexity of your algorithm.